

JUDICIAL EMERGENCIES

March 15, 1988, at its semiannual meeting, the Judicial Conference of the United States noted the adverse effect Article III judicial vacancies of more than 18 months have on the courts and litigants, and said that all such vacancies create judicial emergencies.

As of 05/01/94, the following positions have judicial emergencies:

| <u>COURT</u> | <u>VACANCY CREATED BY</u> | <u>REASON</u> | <u>VACANCY DATE</u> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| <u>Second Circuit</u> | | | |
| Court of Appeals, Second Circuit | Oakes, James L. | Senior | 07/01/92 |
| Connecticut | Burns, Ellen B. | Senior | 09/01/92 |
| | Eginton, Warren W. | Senior | 08/01/92 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| New York, N. | Cholakis, Con. G. | Disability | 10/23/92 |
| | Munson, Howard G. | Senior | 11/05/90 |
| New York, S. | Lowe, Mary J. | Senior | 07/27/91 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| | Owen, Richard | Senior | 09/30/89 |
| | Sweet, Robert W. | Senior | 03/01/91 |
| <u>Third Circuit</u> | | | |
| Court of Appeals, Third Circuit | Higginbotham, A. Leon Jr. | Senior | 01/31/91 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| Pennsylvania, M. | Conaboy, Richard P. | Senior | 09/01/92 |
| Virgin Islands | O'Brien, David V. | Deceased | 12/22/89 |
| <u>Fourth Circuit</u> | | | |
| Court of Appeals, Fourth Circuit | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| Maryland | Ramsey, Norman P. | Senior | 11/01/91 |
| North Carolina, M. | Erwin, Richard C. | Senior | 09/22/92 |
| <u>Fifth Circuit</u> | | | |
| Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit | Clark, Charles | Retired | 01/15/92 |
| | Gee, Thomas G. | Retired | 02/01/91 |

| <u>COURT</u> | <u>VACANCY CREATED BY</u> | <u>REASON</u> | <u>DATE</u> |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Louisiana, E. | Johnson, Sam D. | Senior | 05/10/91 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| Texas, N. | Heebe, Frederick J.R. | Senior | 08/25/92 |
| | Mentz, Henry A. Jr. | Senior | 06/30/92 |
| Texas, S. | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| | DeAnda, James | Retired | 10/01/92 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| <u>Sixth Circuit</u> | | | |
| Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit | | | |
| Michigan, E. | Krupansky, Robert B. | Senior | 07/01/91 |
| | Gilmore, Horace W. | Senior | 05/01/91 |
| Ohio, N. | Batchelder, Alice M. | Elevated | 11/27/91 |
| | Krenzler, Alvin I. | Senior | 01/01/92 |
| Tennessee, E. | McQuade, Richard B. | Resigned | 10/01/89 |
| | Potter, John W. | Senior | 08/01/92 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| <u>Seventh Circuit</u> | | | |
| Illinois, N. | | | |
| Illinois, S. | Bua, Nicholas J. | Retired | 11/04/91 |
| | Rovner, Illana Diamond | Elevated | 08/12/92 |
| | Shadur, Milton I. | Senior | 06/25/92 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| <u>Eighth Circuit</u> | | | |
| Minnesota | | | |
| Missouri, E. | Alsop, Donald D. | Senior | 08/28/92 |
| | Cahill, Clyde S. | Senior | 04/09/92 |
| Missouri, W. | Wright, Scott O. | Senior | 10/05/91 |
| <u>Ninth Circuit</u> | | | |
| California, C. | | | |
| California, S. | Bonner, Robert C. | Resigned | 08/13/90 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| Hawaii | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| <u>Tenth Circuit</u> | | | |
| Court of Appeals, Tenth Circuit | | | |

| <u>COURT</u> | <u>VACANCY CREATED BY</u> | <u>REASON</u> | <u>DATE</u> |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Oklahoma, N. | Holloway, William J. Jr. New Position | Senior PL 101-650 | 05/31/92 12/01/90 |
| | Cook, H. Dale New Position | Senior PL 101-650 | 12/31/91 12/01/90 |
| Wyoming | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| <u>Eleventh Circuit</u> | | | |
| Alabama, N. | | | |
| Florida, S. | Halton, E. B. | Senior | 01/01/92 |
| Georgia, N. | Kehoe, James W. | Senior | 10/16/92 |
| Georgia, M. | Freeman, Richard C. | Senior | 12/31/91 |
| | Shoob, Marvin H. | Senior | 09/30/91 |
| Georgia, S. | New Position | PL 101-650 | 12/01/90 |
| | Alaimo, Anthony A. | Senior | 07/01/91 |
| <u>D.C. Circuit</u> | | | |
| District of Columbia | | | |
| | Boudin, Michael | Resigned | 01/30/92 |
| | Oberdorfer, Louis F. | Senior | 07/31/92 |
| | Robinson, Aubrey E. | Senior | 03/01/92 |
| <u>Federal Circuit</u> | | | |
| Court of Appeals, Federal Circuit | | | |
| | Markey, Howard T. | Retired | 04/30/91 |
| <u>International Tr</u> | | | |
| Court of International Trade | | | |
| | Re, Edward D. | Retired | 04/30/91 |
| | Watson, James L. | Senior | 02/28/91 |

TOTAL: 65