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<b>Date of Amendment</b>	<b>Document Type</b>	<b>Citation</b>	<b>Description</b>
<b>1934</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Rules Enabling Act, ch. 651, 73 Stat. 1064 (1934) (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. §§ 331, 2071–2073 (2006)).	Original Rules Enabling Act (superseded by Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988)).
	Bill	S. 3040, 73d Cong. (1934).	A bill to give the U.S. Supreme Court authority to make and publish rules in actions at law.
	Report	H. REP. No. 1829 (1934) (discussing S. 3040).	The House Judiciary Committee reviewed S. 3040 favorably and suggested that it pass.
	Report	S. REP. No. 1049 (1934) (discussing S. 3040).	The Senate Judiciary Committee reviewed S. 3040 favorably and suggested that it pass.
	Congressional Record	78 CONG. REC. 4228, 9070, 9362–63, 9900, 10064–65, 10866, 11000, 11003–04, 11110, 12451–52 (1934).	Senator Ashurst of the Judiciary Committee introduced bill S. 3040 to give the U.S. Supreme Court the authority to make and publish rules in actions at law. Sens. Robinson, Johnson, and Adams, and Reps. Eltse, Sumners, and Cochran made remarks regarding S. 3040.
<b>1940</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Sumners Courts Act, ch. 445, 54 Stat. 688 (1940) (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. § 2072(a) (2006)).	Enabled the U.S. Supreme Court to create rules of practice and procedure to be followed in criminal cases (superseded by Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988)).
	Bill	H.R. 4587, 76th Cong. (1940).	A bill to give the U.S. Supreme Court authority to prescribe rules of practice and procedure to be followed in criminal cases.
	Bill	S. 1283, 76th Cong. (1939).	A bill to give the U.S. Supreme Court authority to prescribe rules of practice and procedure to be followed in criminal cases.
	Report	H. REP. No. 2492 (1940) (discussing H.R. 4587).	The House Judiciary Committee reviewed H.R. 4587 favorably, with an amendment, and recommended that it pass as amended.
	Report	S. REP. No. 1934 (1940) (discussing	The Senate Judiciary Committee reviewed H.R. 4587 favorably and

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		H.R. 4587).	recommended that it pass.
	Congressional Record	84 CONG. REC. 661, 1174, 1275, 2047, 2115 (1939); 86 CONG. REC. 4579, 7907, 8416, 8456, 8459, 9094, 9107, 9110, 9138, 9142, 9215 (1940).	Sen. Ashurst introduced S. 1283 in the Senate. Rep. Sumners introduced H.R. 4587, and Rep. Anderson introduced H.R. 4632 in the House. An executive communication, as well as a letter from the Judicial Conference concerning H.R. 4587, was also sent to the House Judiciary Committee.
	Hearing	<i>Rules of Criminal Procedure for the District Courts of the United States: Hearing on H.R. 4587 Before the Subcomm. of the H. Comm. on the Judiciary, 76th Cong. (1939).</i>	Hearing before Subcommittee No. 2 of the House Judiciary Committee regarding H.R. 4587.
<b>1948</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Act of June 26, 1948, ch. 646, 62 Stat. 961 (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. §§ 2071–2073 (2006)).	Created § 2071, which gave federal courts the authority to create rules for conduct of its business. Created prior §§ 2072–2073, which enabled the U.S. Supreme Court to create rules of practice and procedure to be followed in civil and admiralty or maritime actions in federal courts (superseded by Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988)).
	Bill	H.R. 3214, 80th Cong. (1947).	A bill to revise, codify, and enact into law title 28 of the United States Code, entitled “Judicial Code and Judiciary.”
	Report	H. REP. No. 308 (1947) (discussing H.R. 3214).	The Judiciary Committee submitted this report to explain H.R. 3214. The bill was substituted for an earlier bill (H.R. 2055) and incorporated changes made by the subcommittee, including replacing awkward language, reconciling conflicting laws, and consolidating related provisions.
	Report	S. REP. No. 1559 (1948) (discussing	The Judiciary Committee reported H.R. 3214 to the Senate favorably,

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		H.R. 3214).	and recommended that the bill be passed.
	Congressional Record	94 CONG. REC. 7500, 7927-30, 8297, 8498-8502, 8540, 8714, 9364, 9367 (1948).	Sen. Wiley presented the Senate Judiciary Committee's report on H.R. 3214 to the Senate. Sens. Donnell, Hatch, George, Robertson, and Reed made remarks regarding the bill. Sen. Reed's remarks regarding H.R. 3214 were then presented to the House.
	Hearing	<i>Judicial Code and Judiciary: Hearing on H.R. 3214 Before the Subcomm. of the S. Comm. on the Judiciary, 80th Cong. (1948).</i>	Hearing before Subcommittee No. 1 of the Senate Judiciary Committee regarding H.R. 3214.
<b>1949 (May)</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Act of May 24, 1949, ch. 139, 63 Stat. 104 (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. §§ 2072-2073 (2006)).	Clarified § 2071 by giving express recognition to the power of the Supreme Court to prescribe its own rules and by giving a better description of its procedural rules. Amended prior §§ 2072-2073 to prescribe that the Chief Justice, rather than the Attorney General, is to report amended procedural rules to Congress (superseded by Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988)). Amended 18 U.S.C. § 3771, requiring that the Chief Justice report amended criminal rules of procedure to Congress rather than to the Attorney General.
	Bill	H.R. 3762, 81st Cong. (1949).	A bill to amend title 18, entitled, "Crimes and Criminal Procedure," and title 28, entitled, "Judiciary and Judicial Procedure," of the United States Code, and for other purposes.
	Report	H. REP. No. 352 (1949) (discussing H.R. 3762).	The Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon H.R. 3762 and recommended that it pass without amendment.
	Report	S. REP. No. 303 (1949) (discussing H.R. 3762).	The Judiciary Committee reported favorably, with amendments (correcting typographical errors and

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			clarifying language), upon H.R. 3762 and recommended that it pass.
	Congressional Record	95 CONG. REC. 3071–72, 3546, 3813–20, 3837, 5020, 5826–27, 6249, 6283–84, 6304, 6377, 6436, 7254–55 (1949).	H.R. 3762 was introduced by Rep. Bryson. Sen. O’Conor issued the report, including amendments, prepared by the Senate Judiciary Committee. Reps. Bryson, Martin, and Michener made remarks regarding the Senate amendments.
<b>1950</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Act of May 11, 1950, ch. 174, 64 Stat. 158, <i>repealed by</i> Pub. L. No. 89-773, § 2, 80 Stat. 1323 (1966), <i>reinstated by</i> Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988) (codified as amended at §§ 2072–2073 (2006)).	Amended 18 U.S.C. § 3771, prescribing the time when the Chief Justice reports rules of criminal procedure and practice, and specifying the time period in which they would take effect. Amended prior § 2072 and § 2073, requiring the Chief Justice to report rules of civil and admiralty procedure and practice, and specifying the time period in which they would take effect (repealed by Pub. L. No. 89-773, § 2, 80 Stat. 1323 (1966)).
	Bill	S. 2874, 81st Cong. (1950).	A bill to amend titles 18 and 28 of the United States Code, with respect to the time of reporting to Congress rules of procedure adopted by the U.S. Supreme Court for criminal, civil, and admiralty cases and the time of their taking effect.
	Report	S. REP. No. 1491 (1950) (discussing S. 2874).	The Judiciary Committee considered S. 2874 and reported favorably, suggesting that it pass without amendment.
	Congressional Record	96 CONG. REC. 461, 5234, 5372, 6082, 6224, 6321, 6960 (1950).	S. 2874 was introduced by Sen. McCarran. Rep. Aspinall suggested that the Senate bill be adopted rather than the House bill (H.R. 6390).
<b>1958</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Act of July 11, 1958, Pub. L. No. 85-513, 72 Stat. 356 (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. §§ 331, 2073 (2006)).	Sections 331 and 2073 are amended, transferring the rulemaking function from the Supreme Court to the Judicial Conference of the United States (superseded by Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988)).
	Bill	H.R. 10154, 85th	A bill to empower the Judicial

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		Cong. (1958).	Conference to study and recommend changes in and additions to the rules of practice and procedure in the Federal courts.
	Bill	S. 3152, 85th Cong. (1958).	A bill to further amend section 28 U.S.C. § 331 of the United States Code, as amended, relating to rules of practice and procedure prescribed by the Supreme Court.
	Report	H. REP. No. 1670 (1958) (discussing H.R. 10154).	The House Judiciary Committee reviewed H.R. 10154 favorably, with amendment, and recommended that it pass as amended.
	Report	S. REP. No. 1744 (1958) (discussing H.R. 10154).	The Senate Judiciary Committee reviewed H.R. 10154 and recommended that it pass without amendment.
	Congressional Record	104 CONG. REC. 440, 995, 7665, 11887, 12651, 12768-69, 12876, 19291, 19508-09 (1958).	Sen. Eastland introduced S. 3152. Rep. Forrester introduced H.R. 10154. Sen. Mansfield requested that a statement from S. Rep. 1744 be included in the bill. Sen. Dirksen made additional comments. A letter was sent from the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts to the House Judiciary Committee including a draft of proposed legislation.
	Hearing	<i>Hearing on H.R. 10154 Before the Subcomm. of the H. Comm. on the Judiciary, 85th Cong. (1958) (statements of Hon. Warren Olney III and Hon. John Biggs, Jr.).</i>	Hearing before Subcommittee No. 4 of the House Judiciary Committee regarding H.R. 10154.
	Hearing	<i>Hearing on H.R. 10154 Before the Subcomm. of the H. Comm. on the Judiciary, 85th Cong. (1958) (statements of Peyton Ford and Laurance Axman).</i>	Hearing before Subcommittee No. 4 of the House Judiciary Committee regarding H.R. 10154.

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<b>1964</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Bankruptcy Act, Pub. L. No. 88-623, § 2, 78 Stat. 1001 (1964) (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. § 2075 (2006)).	Added § 2075, giving the U.S. Supreme Court the authority to prescribe rules of practice and procedure in bankruptcy.
	Bill	H.R. 2859, 88th Cong. (1963).	A bill to provide for the promulgation of rules of practice and procedure under the Bankruptcy Act, and for other purposes.
	Report	S. REP. No. 1561 (1964) (discussing H.R. 2859).	The Senate Judiciary Committee reported favorably, without amendment, and suggested that H.R. 2859 pass.
	Report	H. REP. No. 162 (1963) (discussing H.R. 2859).	The House Judiciary Committee reported favorably, without amendment, and suggested that H.R. 2859 pass.
	Congressional Record	110 CONG. REC. 22064, 22853, 22948–50, 23146, 24061–62 (1964).	Rep. Burleson introduced H.R. 2859 in the House. Sen. Hruska introduced H.R. 2859 in the Senate, and Sen. Mansfield made remarks.
<b>1966</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Act of Nov. 6, 1966, Pub. L. No. 89-773, §§ 1–2, 80 Stat. 1323 (1966) (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. § 2072 (2006)).	Amended prior § 2072, eliminating the words “for district courts” and adding “district courts and courts of appeals,” and repealed 28 U.S.C. §§ 2073–2074 (superseded by Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988)).
	Bill	S. 3254, 89th Cong. (1966).	A bill to amend §§ 2072 and 2112 of title 28, U.S.C., with respect to the scope of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and to repeal inconsistent legislation.
	Report	S. REP. No. 1406 (1966) (discussing S. 3254).	The Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon S. 3254, without amendment, and suggested that it pass.
	Report	H. REP. No. 2153 (1966) (discussing S. 3254).	The Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon S. 3254, with one technical amendment, and suggested that it pass.
	Congressional Record	112 CONG. REC. 8585, 16716, 17306, 17574, 24526, 28140–41,	S. 3254 was introduced by Sens. Tydings and Mansfield. Rep. Celler issued the Judiciary Committee

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		28859, 28861–63, 28897 (1966).	report regarding S. 3254.
<b>1975 (Jan.)</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Act of Jan. 2, 1975, Pub. L. No. 93-595, § 2(a)(1)–(2), 88 Stat. 1948, <i>repealed by</i> Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)–(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988).	Added § 2076, enacting the Federal Rules of Evidence directly by statute, and authorizing the Judicial Conference to create rules of evidence (repealed by Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)–(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988)).
	Bill	H.R. 5463, 93d Cong. (1973).	A bill to establish rules of evidence for certain courts and proceedings.
	Report	H. REP. No. 93-650 (1973) (discussing H.R. 5463).	The Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon H.R. 5463, with amendment (deleting several proposed rules and significantly amending others), and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Report	H. REP. No. 93-1597 (1974) (discussing H.R. 5463).	This report was submitted by the conference committee due to disagreement among the two Houses regarding amendments made to H.R. 5463 by the Senate.
	Report	S. REP. No. 93-1277 (1974) (discussing H.R. 5463).	The Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon H.R. 5463, with amendments, and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Congressional Record	120 CONG. REC. 1411–23, 2366-94, 2741, 35294, 36925–26, 37064, 37069, 37075–85, 37925, 38589, 39939–42, 40069–70, 40890–97, 41130, 41991, 41993–95 (1974).	Rep. Hungate introduced the bill in the House. Reps. Rodino, Smith, Hutchinson, Hogan, Holtzman, Dennis, Mayne, Mann, Steiger, Edwards, Wiggins, Brasco, Danielson, Lott, White, Devine, Johnson, Hunt, and Gonzalez made remarks. Sen. Hruska issued the Senate Judiciary Committee Report, with suggested amendments, on H.R. 5463. Sens. Ervin, Burdick, McClellan, Byrd, Thurmond, Kennedy, Hartke, Biden, Abourezk, Taft, Seiberling, and Eckhardt made remarks.
	Hearing	<i>Executive Session Committee Business Before the S. Comm.</i>	Hearing before the Senate Judiciary Committee regarding committee business, Part I.

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		<i>on the Judiciary, 93d Cong. (1974).</i>	
	Hearing	<i>Executive Session Committee Business Before the S. Comm. on the Judiciary, 93d Cong. (1974).</i>	Hearing before the Senate Judiciary Committee regarding committee business, Part II.
	Hearing	<i>Rules of Evidence: Hearing on H.R. 5463 Before the S. Comm. on the Judiciary, 93d Cong. (1974).</i>	Hearing before the Senate Judiciary Committee regarding H.R. 5463.
	Hearing	<i>Hearing on Proposed Rules of Evidence Before the Subcomm. on Criminal Justice of the H. Comm. on the Judiciary, 93d Cong. (1973).</i>	Hearing regarding Rules of Evidence Supplement before the Subcommittee on Criminal Justice of the House Judiciary Committee.
	Other Document	WARREN E. BURGER, CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE UNITED STATES, COMMUNICATION TRANSMITTING THE PROPOSED RULES OF EVIDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES COURTS AND MAGISTRATES, AMENDMENTS AND FURTHER AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, AND AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE WHICH HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY THE SUPREME COURT, H.R. DOC. No. 93-46 (1978).	Communication from the Chief Justice of the United States regarding the Federal Rules of Evidence.
	Other Document	STAFF OF THE H. COMM. ON THE JUDICIARY, 94TH	A copy of the Federal Rules of Evidence, as enacted in 1975.

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		CONG., FEDERAL RULES OF EVIDENCE, H.R. DOC. 522-8 (Comm. Print 1975).	
<b>1975 (Dec.)</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Act of Dec. 12, 1975, Pub. L. No. 94-149, § 2, 89 Stat. 806, <i>repealed by</i> Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988).	Amended § 2076, making technical amendments to the Rules of Evidence, Rules of Criminal Procedure, and related provisions of the United States Code (repealed by Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988)).
	Bill	H.R. 9915, 94th Cong. (1975).	A bill to make technical amendments to the Federal Rules of Evidence, the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, and to related provisions of titles 18 and 28 of the United States Code.
	Report	H. REP. No. 94-599 (1975) (discussing H.R. 9915).	The Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon H.R. 9915, with amendments, and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Congressional Record	121 CONG. REC. 31001-02, 34471-72, 34642-44, 34648-49, 34794, 35717, 36358, 37867, 38330, 38531, 39150, 41879 (1975).	H.R. 9915 was introduced in the House by Rep. Hungate, and Reps. Wiggins and Hyde commented. Sen. Mansfield requested the bill's consideration by the Senate, and Sens. McClellan and Hruska made remarks.
<b>1978</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Bankruptcy Reform Act, Pub. L. No. 95-598, § 247, 92 Stat. 2672 (1978) (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. § 2075 (2006)).	Amended § 2075, substituting "in cases under title 11" for "under the Bankruptcy Act" and striking out provisions providing for all laws in conflict with the bankruptcy rules to be of no further force or effect after such rules have taken effect.
	Bill (Enacting)	H.R. 8200, 95th Cong. (1977).	A bill to establish a uniform law on the subject of bankruptcies (Title 11).
	Bill	S. 2266, 95th Cong. (1977).	A bill to establish a uniform law on the subject of bankruptcies (Title 11).
	Report	H. REP. No. 95-595 (1977) (discussing H.R. 8200).	The House Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon H.R. 8200, with amendment (regarding proposed provisions for Title 11),

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	Report	H. REP. No. 98-9 (1983) (discussing H.R. 3).	The House Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon H.R. 3 (Bankruptcy Court Act of 1983), with amendment (regarding the establishment of the bankruptcy court system), and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Report	S. REP. No. 95-989 (1978) (discussing S. 2266).	The Senate Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon S. 2266 and recommended that the bill, in the nature of a substitute, pass.
	Report	S. REP. No. 95-1106 (1978) (discussing S. 2266).	The Senate Finance Committee reported favorably upon S. 2266, with amendments, and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Report	S. REP. No. 97-446 (1982) (discussing S. 2000).	The Senate Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon S. 2000, which made substantive changes to the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978, and recommended that it pass as amended.
	Congressional Record	124 CONG. REC. 1783, 1804, 2776, 28284, 30960, 31614, 32340, 32350, 32360, 32370, 32380, 32390, 32400, 32410, 32420, 32867, 33989, 33996, 34006, 34015, 34128, 34143, 38777, 38780, 38783 (1978).	Rep. Edwards introduced H.R. 8200 and the later amendments made by the Senate. Sen. DeConcini requested that H.R. 8200 be stricken and that S. 2266 be inserted instead, and Sen. Byrd requested that a message be sent to the House regarding H.R. 8200.
	Hearing	<i>Bankruptcy Court Revision: Hearing on H.R. 8200 Before the Subcomm. on Civil and Constitutional Rights of the H. Comm. on the Judiciary, 95th Cong. (1977).</i>	Hearing regarding Bankruptcy Court Revision (H.R. 8200) before the Subcommittee on Civil and Constitutional Rights of the House Judiciary Committee.
	Hearing	<i>Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978: Hearing on S. 2266 Before the Subcomm. on Taxation</i>	Hearing regarding the Bankruptcy Reform Act (S. 2266) before the Subcommittee on Taxation and Debt Management Generally of the

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		<i>and Debt Management Generally of the S. Comm. on Finance, 95th Cong. (1978).</i>	Senate Committee on Finance.
	Hearing	<i>Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978: Hearing on H.R. 8200 and S. 2666 Before the Subcomm. on Improvements in Judicial Machinery of the S. Comm. on the Judiciary, 95th Cong. (1977).</i>	Hearing regarding the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978 (S. 2266 & H.R. 8200) before the Subcommittee on Improvements in Judicial Machinery of the Senate Judiciary Committee.
	Hearing	<i>Changes in Bankruptcy Tax Law: Hearing on H.R. 9973 Before the H. Comm. on Ways and Means, 95th Cong. (1978)</i>	Hearing regarding Changes in Bankruptcy Tax Law (H.R. 9973) before the House Committee on Ways and Means.
	Hearing	<i>Northern Pipeline Bankruptcy Decision: A Hearing on the Bankruptcy Reform of 1978 Before the S. Comm. on the Judiciary, 97th Cong. (1982).</i>	Hearing regarding the Northern Pipeline Bankruptcy Decision and the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978 before the Senate Judiciary Committee.
	Other Document	STAFF OF SUBCOMM. ON CIVIL & CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF THE H. COMM. ON THE JUDICIARY, 95TH CONG., HEARINGS ON THE COURT ADMINISTRATIVE STRUCTURE FOR BANKRUPTCY CASES, H.R. DOC. 21-199 (Comm. Print 1977)	Hearings regarding the Court Administrative Structure for Bankruptcy Cases (H.R. 8200) before the Subcommittee on Civil and Constitutional Rights of the House Judiciary Committee.
	Other Document	STAFF OF SUBCOMM. ON CIVIL & CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF THE H. COMM. ON THE	Table of Derivation of H.R. 8200 before the Subcommittee on Civil and Constitutional Rights of the House Judiciary Committee.

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		JUDICIARY, 95TH CONG., REPORT ON TABLE OF DERIVATION OF H.R. 8200, H.R. DOC. 91-240 (Comm. Print 1977).	
	Other Document	PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER, PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO CONGRESS TRANSMITTING PROPOSALS FOR THE REFORM OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL JUSTICE SYSTEM, H.R. DOC. No. 96-59 (1979).	Message from President Jimmy Carter on federal civil justice reform, designed to increase efficiency, cut the cost, and maintain the integrity of the federal courts.
<b>1982</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Federal Courts Improvement Act, Pub. L. No. 97-164, § 208(a), 96 Stat. 54 (1982) (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. § 2077 (2006)).	Added § 2077, requiring that each court of appeals publish its rules and procedures as well as appoint an advisory committee to make recommendations regarding the rules of procedure and practice.
	Bill (Enacting)	Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit Act, H.R. 4482, 97th Cong. (1981).	A bill requiring that each court of appeals publish its rules and procedures as well as appoint an advisory committee to make recommendations regarding the rules of procedure and practice.
	Bill	Federal Courts Improvement Act, S. 1700, 97th Cong. (1981).	A bill requiring that each court of appeals publish its rules and procedures as well as appoint an advisory committee to make recommendations regarding the rules of procedure and practice.
	Report	S. REP. No. 97-275 (1981) (discussing S. 1700).	The Senate Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon S. 1700 (Federal Courts Improvement Act), with amendments, and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Report	S. REP. No. 97-312 (1981) (discussing H.R. 4482).	The House Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon H.R. 4482 (Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit Act), with amendment, and suggested that it pass as amended.

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	Congressional Record	128 CONG. REC. 3562, 4949, 5677, 6009, 7643 (1982).	Rep. Kastenmeier introduced H.R. 4482 to the House. Sen. Stevens issued a message from the House regarding amendment of the bill by the Senate.
	Other Document	PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER, PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO CONGRESS TRANSMITTING PROPOSALS FOR THE REFORM OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL JUSTICE SYSTEM, H.R. DOC. No. 96-59 (1979).	Message from President Jimmy Carter regarding reform of the federal civil justice system, designed to increase efficiency, cut the cost, and maintain the integrity of the federal courts.
<b>1988</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Judicial Improvements and Access to Justice Act, Pub. L. No. 100-702, § 401(a)-(d), 102 Stat. 4648 (1988) (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. §§ 2071–2077 (2006)).	Amended §§ 2071, 2077; repealed prior “[§] 2072. Rules of civil procedure” and added “[§] 2072. Rules of procedure and evidence; power to prescribe”; added “[§] 2073. Rules of procedure and evidence; method of prescribing”; added “[§] 2074. Rules of procedure and evidence; submission to Congress; effective date”; reenacted “[§] 2075. Bankruptcy rules” heading; repealed “[§] 2076. Rules of evidence.” This law codified some federal rulemaking procedures, limited local court rules, and opened the rulemaking process to the public.
	Bill (Enacting)	H.R. 4807, 100th Cong. (1988).	A bill to amend title 28 of the United States Code, to make certain improvements with respect to the Federal judiciary, and for other purposes (Court Reform and Access to Justice Act of 1988).
	Prior Bill	Rules Enabling Act of 1985, H.R. 3550, 99th Cong. (1985).	A bill to amend title 28 of the United States Code, to make certain improvements with respect to the Federal judiciary, and for other purposes .
	Prior Bill	Rules Enabling Act of 1985, H.R. 2633, 100th Cong. (1985).	A bill to amend title 28 of the United States Code, to make certain improvements with respect to the

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	Prior Bill	Rules Enabling Act of 1983, H.R. 4144, 98th Cong. (1983).	A bill to amend title 28 of the United States Code, to make certain improvements with respect to the Federal judiciary, and for other purposes.
	Prior Bill	Rules Enabling Act of 1984, H.R. 6344, 99th Cong. (1984).	A bill to amend title 28 of the United States Code, to make certain improvements with respect to the Federal judiciary, and for other purposes.
	Prior Bill	Rules Enabling Act of 1987, H.R. 1507, 100th Cong. (1987).	A bill to amend title 28 of the United States Code, to make certain improvements with respect to the Federal judiciary, and for other purposes.
	Report	H. REP. No. 100-889 (1988) (discussing H.R. 4807).	The House Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon H.R. 4807 (Court Reform and Access to Justice Act), with amendment, and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Report	H. REP. No. 99-422 (1985) (discussing H.R. 3550).	The House Judiciary Committee reported favorably upon H.R. 3550 (Rules Enabling Act of 1985), with amendment, and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Congressional Record	134 CONG. REC. 14372, 22751-52, 23573-83, 24537, 24589, 31067, 31861-64, 32681, 33326, 33329, 31865-71, 33332 (1988).	Rep. Kastenmeier introduced H.R. 4807 in the House. Reps. Lewis, Montgomery, and Moorhead made remarks. Sen. Byrd introduced H.R. 4807 in the Senate and suggested that its amendments be inserted (S. 1482).
	Hearing	<i>Hearing on Oversight and H.R. 4144 Before the Subcomm. on Courts, Civil Liberties, and the Administration of Justice of the H. Comm. on the Judiciary, 98th Cong. (1984).</i>	Hearing regarding Oversight and H.R. 4144 before the Subcommittee on Courts, Civil Liberties, and the Administration of Justice of the House Judiciary Committee.
	Hearing	<i>Rules Enabling Act of 1985: Hearing on H.R. 2633 and H.R.</i>	Hearing regarding the Rules Enabling Act of 1985 (H.R. 2633 and H.R. 3550) before the

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		<i>3550 Before the Subcomm. on Courts, Civil Liberties, and the Administration of Justice of the H. Comm. on the Judiciary, 99th Cong. (1985).</i>	Subcommittee on Courts, Civil Liberties, and the Administration of Justice of the House Judiciary Committee.
	Hearing	<i>Court Reform and Access to Justice Act: Hearing on H.R. 3152 Before the Subcomm. on Courts, Civil Liberties, and the Administration of Justice of the H. Comm. on the Judiciary, 100th Cong. (1988).</i>	Hearing regarding the Court Reform and Access to Justice Act (H.R. 3152) before the Subcommittee on Courts, Civil Liberties, and the Administration of Justice of the House Judiciary Committee.
<b>1990</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Judicial Improvements Act, Pub. L. No. 101-650, §§ 315, 321, 406 Stat. 5115, 5117, 5124 (1990) (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. §§ 2072, 2077 (2006)).	Amended § 2072, adding subsection (c), stating that the rules may establish when a ruling is final for purposes of appeal; amended § 2077, authorizing an advisory committee appointed by a court of appeals to study the rules of the judicial council of the circuit.
	Bill (Enacting)	Federal Judgeship Act, H.R. 5316, 101st Cong. (1990).	A bill to provide for the appointment of additional federal circuit and district judges, and for other purposes.
	Bill	Judicial Improvements Act, S. 2648, 101st Cong. (1990).	A bill to amend title 28 of the United States Code, to provide for civil justice expense and delay reduction plans, authorize additional judicial positions for the courts of appeals and district courts of the United States, and for other purposes.
	Report	H. REP. No. 101-512 (1990) (discussing H.R. 1620).	The House Judiciary Committee reviewed H.R. 1620 (Judicial Discipline and Removal Act of 1990) favorably, with amendment, and suggest that it pass as amended.
	Report	H. REP. No. 101-734 (1990) (discussing H.R. 5381).	The House Judiciary Committee reviewed H.R. 5381(Federal Courts Study Committee Implementation

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			Act of 1990) favorably, with amendment, and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Report	S. REP. No. 101-416 (1990) (discussing S. 2648).	The Senate Judiciary Committee reviewed S. 2648 (Judicial Improvements Act) favorably, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute, and suggested that it pass as amended.
	Congressional Record	136 CONG. REC. 18379, 22530-31, 25275-76, 26282-86, 26307-08, 27005, 36293, 36931-51 (1990).	Rep. Brooks introduced H.R. 5316 in the House. Reps. Moorhead, Bilbray, Fish, Johnson, Livingston, and Kastenmeier made remarks. Sen. Biden introduced 5316 in the Senate and suggested that it be amended by S. 2648.
	Hearing	<i>Federal Judgeship Act of 1990: Hearing on H.R. 5316 Before the Subcomm. on Economic and Commercial Law of the H. Comm. on the Judiciary, 101st Cong. (1990).</i>	Hearing regarding the Federal Judgeship Act of 1990 (H.R. 5316) before the Subcommittee on Economic and Commercial Law of the House Judiciary Committee.
	Hearing	<i>The Civil Justice Reform Act of 1990 and the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990: Hearing on S. 2027 and S. 2648 Before the S. Comm. on the Judiciary, 101st Cong. (1990).</i>	Hearing regarding the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990 (S. 2648) before the Senate Judiciary Committee.
<b>1994</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Bankruptcy Reform Act, Pub. L. No. 103-394, § 104(e)-(f), 108 Stat. 4110 (1994) (codified as amended at §§ 2073, 2075 (2006)).	Amended § 2073, striking “§ 2072” and inserting “§§ 2073 and 2075” (so that the bankruptcy rulemaking procedures conform to those of the other rules); amended § 2075, prescribing the time at which a proposed bankruptcy rule is transmitted to Congress and the time when it becomes effective.
	Bill	Bankruptcy Reform Act, H.R. 5116, 103d Cong. (1994).	A bill to amend title 11 of the United States Code.

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	Report	H. REP. No. 103-835 (1994) (discussing H.R. 5115).	The House Judiciary Committee reviewed H.R. 5115 favorably, with amendment, and suggested it pass as amended.
	Report	H. REP. No. 102-996 (1992) (discussing H.R. 6020).	The House Judiciary Committee, considering bill H.R. 6020 (Bankruptcy Amendments of 1992), reported favorably upon it, with an amendment, and suggested it pass as amended.
	Report	S. REP. No. 103-168 (1993) (discussing S. 540).	The Senate Judiciary Committee reported favorably on S. 540 (Omnibus Bankruptcy Reform Legislation), suggested amendments, and recommended it pass as amended.
	Report	S. REP. No. 102-342 (1992) (discussing S. 1569).	The Senate Judiciary Committee reported favorably on S. 1569 (Federal Court Study Committee Implementation Act), with an amendment in the nature of a substitute, and recommended it pass as amended.
	Congressional Record	140 CONG. REC. 26610, 27678-79, 27690-91, 27698-27770, 27800, 28047, 28355-59, 28371, 29588, 29718-20, 30077 (1994).	Rep. Brooks introduced H.R. 5116 in the House. Reps. Synar, Fish, Berman, Slaughter, and Schumer made remarks. Sen. Ford introduced H.R. 5116 in the Senate, and Sens. Grassley, Heflin, Simpson, Johnston, and Brown made remarks.
<b>2005 (Apr.)</b>	<b>Public Law</b>	Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act, Pub. L. No. 109-8, § 1232, 119 Stat. 202 (2005) (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. § 2075 (2006)).	Amended § 2075 to require bankruptcy rules and forms to implement 11 U.S.C. § 707(b)(2)(C) (prescribing a form for the statement required under this section and providing general rules on the content of such statement).
	Bill	Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act, S. 256, 109th Cong. (2005).	A bill to amend title 11 of the United States Code, and for other purposes. The amendment to § 2075 required bankruptcy rules and forms to implement 11 U.S.C. § 707(b)(2)(C).
	Resolution	H.R. Res. 211, 109th	Rep. Gingrey of the House

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		Cong. (2005).	Committee on Rules proposed that the House consider S. 256.
	Report	H. REP. NO. 109-31 (2005) (discussing S. 256).	The Judiciary Committee reported favorably on S. 256 and suggested it pass without amendment.
	Report	H. REP. NO. 109-43 (2005) (discussing H. Res. 211).	The Committee on Rules suggested that the House adopt H. Res. 211, which provides for the consideration of S. 256.
	Congressional Record	151 CONG. REC. S1050 (daily ed. Feb. 7, 2005); 151 CONG. REC. 1514 (daily ed. Feb. 16, 2005); S1686 (daily ed. Feb. 17, 2005); 151 CONG. REC. 2899–2964, 2993–95, 2998–3012, 3144–81, 3404–07, 3411–22, 3496–98, 3513–22, 3558, 3653–54, 3846–53, 6224, 6381–99 (2005).	Sen. Frist presented S. 256 in the Senate for consideration. Sens. Specter, Gregg, Hatch, Reid, Durbin, Sessions, Feingold, Shelby, Kennedy, Cornyn, Obama, Corzine, Feinstein, Dorgan, Nelson, Clinton, Rockefeller, Johnson, Schumer, Dayton, Byrd, Baucus, Dodd, and Kohl made remarks. Rep. Gingrey introduced H. Res. 211, providing for the consideration of S. 256 in the House. Reps. Hastings, Stark, Sensenbrenner, Slaughter, Delahunt, Dreier, Jackson-Lee, Waters, Maloney, Emanuel, Owens, and Schiff made remarks.
	Hearing	<i>Bankruptcy Reform: A Hearing on S. 256 Before the S. Comm. on the Judiciary, 109th Cong. (2005).</i>	Hearing regarding Bankruptcy Reform (S. 256) before the Senate Judiciary Committee.