

**AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL
RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**

Rule 12.3. Notice of a Public-Authority Defense

**(a) Notice of the Defense and Disclosure of
Witnesses.**

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(4) *Disclosing Witnesses.*

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(C) *Government's Reply.* Within 14 days after receiving the defendant's statement, an attorney for the government must serve on the defendant or the defendant's attorney a written statement of the name of each witness — and the address and telephone number of each witness other than a victim — that the government intends to rely on to

oppose the defendant's public-authority defense.

(D) *Victim's Address and Telephone Number.* If the government intends to rely on a victim's testimony to oppose the defendant's public-authority defense and the defendant establishes a need for the victim's address and telephone number, the court may:

- (i) order the government to provide the information in writing to the defendant or the defendant's attorney; or
- (ii) fashion a reasonable procedure that allows for preparing the defense and also protects the victim's interests.

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(b) Continuing Duty to Disclose.

(1) ***In General.*** Both an attorney for the government and the defendant must promptly disclose in writing to the other party the name of any additional witness — and the address, and telephone number of any additional witness other than a victim — if:

(A) the disclosing party learns of the witness before or during trial; and

(B) the witness should have been disclosed under Rule 12.3(a)(4) if the disclosing party had known of the witness earlier.

(2) ***Address and Telephone Number of an Additional Victim-Witness.*** The address and telephone number of an additional victim-witness must not be disclosed except as provided in Rule 12.3(a)(4)(D).

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Rule 21. Transfer for Trial

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(b) For Convenience. Upon the defendant's motion, the court may transfer the proceeding, or one or more counts, against that defendant to another district for the convenience of the parties, any victim, and the witnesses, and in the interest of justice.

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Rule 32.1. Revoking or Modifying Probation or Supervised Release**(a) Initial Appearance.**

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(6) Release or Detention. The magistrate judge may release or detain the person under 18 U.S.C. § 3143(a)(1) pending further proceedings. The burden of establishing by clear and convincing evidence that the person will not flee

or pose a danger to any other person or to the
community rests with the person.

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