

### Judgeship Appointments by President

President	Supreme Court	Regional Court of Appeals	USCAFC <sup>(1)</sup>	USCFC <sup>(1)</sup>	District Courts	Territorial Courts <sup>(2)</sup>	Court of International Trade <sup>(3)</sup>	TOTAL <sup>(4)</sup>
Roosevelt (1933-45)	9	52	-	-	136	3	7	207
Truman (1945-52)	4	27	-	-	102	3	4	140
Eisenhower (1953-60)	5	45	-	-	127	2	3	182
Kennedy (1961-63)	2	20	-	-	102	1	0	125
Johnson (1963-68)	2	41	-	-	125	0	8	176
Nixon (1969-74)	4	45	-	-	182	3	1	235
Ford (1974-76)	1	12	-	-	50	0	0	63
Carter (1977-80)	0	56	-	-	203	3	0	262
Reagan (1981-88)	3	78	5	18	290	2	6	402
Bush (1989-92)	2	37	5	2	148	2	1	197
Clinton (1993-00)	2	62	4	7	305	2	5	387
Bush (2001-08)	2	61	2	9	261	3	2	340
Obama (2009-16)	2	49	6	3	268	2	4	334
Trump (2017-20)	3	54	0	10	174	1	3	245
Biden (2021-24)	1	43	2	5	187	1	2	241
Trump* (2025-28)	0	6	0	0	20	0	0	26

\*Appointments made by the current President are as of December 31, 2025.

<sup>(1)</sup> The U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit (USCAFC) was established in 1982. The United States Court of Claims was established in 1855, reorganized in 1982, and renamed the U.S. Court of Federal Claims (USCFC) in 1992. USCFC judges are appointed for renewable 15-year terms.

<sup>(2)</sup> The three territorial courts are the district courts in Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Judges of these courts are appointed for renewable 10-year terms and exercise the jurisdiction of a district court of the United States, as well as local jurisdiction.

<sup>(3)</sup> Originally established as Board of General Appraisers in 1890, the court was designated the U.S. Customs Court in 1926, and became the U.S. Court of International Trade in 1980.

<sup>(4)</sup> The total represents the number of confirmations rather than judges. As a result, individual judges may be counted more than once. For example, President Reagan appointed Antonin Scalia to the U.S. Court of Appeals in 1982 and to the Supreme Court in 1986. Both appointments are included in the confirmations totals. In addition, the counts for the USCFC and the territorial courts include judges reappointed after their terms expired.