

U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

		12-Month Periods Ending						12-Month Periods Ending							
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025		
Overall Caseload Statistics	Actions per Panel ¹	Total	47,070	43,888	40,869	39,896	40,014	42,664	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels	167 / 55.7	167 / 55.7	167 / 55.7	167 / 55.7	167 / 55.7	
		Prisoner	11,118	10,235	9,289	8,922	8,368	8,428	Number of Sitting Senior Judges	100	100	111	108	103	
		Other	18,645	17,086	17,109	16,576	16,611	18,990	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ⁴	17.4	84.8	49.7	64.5	16.1	
		Criminal	9,789	10,583	9,758	9,410	10,325	9,215	Total	846	788	734	717	719	
		Administrative	7,518	5,984	4,713	4,988	4,710	6,031	Prisoner	200	184	167	160	150	
		Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year	-9.4	-2.8	4.4	6.9	6.6	Other	335	307	307	298	298		
		Total	46,788	48,004	43,582	40,836	39,625	40,766	Criminal	176	190	175	169	185	
		Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²	2,215	2,193	2,152	1,867	1,840	1,800	Administrative	135	107	85	90	85	
		Procedural	14,955	17,622	15,533	14,462	14,630	14,237	Total	841	862	783	734	712	
		Total	29,618	28,189	25,897	24,507	23,155	24,729	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³	40	39	39	34	33	
Actions per Active Judge ¹	Terminated Appeals	Prisoner	7,042	6,363	5,816	5,138	4,863	4,593	Procedural	269	317	279	260	263	
		Other	12,017	10,610	9,814	9,745	9,430	10,553	Total	532	506	465	440	416	
		Criminal	7,262	7,541	6,774	6,702	6,571	6,932	Prisoner	127	114	104	92	87	
		Administrative	3,297	3,675	3,493	2,922	2,291	2,651	Other	216	191	176	175	190	
		Percent by Active Judges	75.1%	77.2%	75.2%	74.3%	77.1%	77.8%	Criminal	130	135	122	120	118	
		Pending Appeals	39,470	35,372	32,680	32,040	32,633	34,675	Administrative	59	66	63	52	41	
		Terminations on the Merits	422	417	373	358	343	362	Pending Appeals	709	635	587	576	586	
		Procedural Terminations	60	57	49	42	42	46	Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition	7.7	6.5	8.0	4.3	8.5	
		Total	140	135	121	116	110	115	13.4	9.2	5.1	13.0	9.4	8.6	
		Signed	47	41	39	37	37	40	Petitions for Interlocutory Appeals ²	2	2	2	2	2	2
Actions per Active Judge ¹	Written Decisions	Unsigned	85	85	75	71	66	68	Petitions for Rehearing	52	47	45	44	42	44
		Without Comment	8	9	7	7	7	7							

¹ Includes only judges active during the entire 12-month period.

² Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

³ See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

⁴ See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

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U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		12-Month Periods Ending						12-Month Periods Ending						2025 Numerical Standing			
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025				
Overall Caseload Statistics	Actions per Active Judge ¹	Total		1,145	850	991	1,084	1,108	1,131								
		Prisoner		104	77	58	81	41	65								
		Other		456	424	504	446	493	678								
		Criminal		71	84	92	220	187	101								
		Administrative		514	265	337	337	387	287								
		Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year		-1.2	33.1	14.1	4.3	2.1									
		Total		966	970	917	803	1,106	1,122								
		Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²		135	126	150	129	210	107								
		Procedural		360	377	310	282	388	447								
		Terminated Appeals	Total		471	467	457	392	508	568							
			Prisoner		40	28	30	24	27	15							
			Other		309	280	286	255	311	313							
			Criminal		37	61	41	41	77	161							
			Administrative		85	98	100	72	93	79							
			Percent by Active Judges		85.1%	83.5%	81.6%	83.6%	90.7%	92.8%							
		Pending Appeals		1,292	1,172	1,246	1,528	1,530	1,539								
		Terminations on the Merits		143	145	137	125	176	169								
		Procedural Terminations		22	25	13	17	23	32								
		Written Decisions	Total		39	42	39	34	42	48							
			Signed		12	15	13	11	14	11							
			Unsigned		26	28	27	23	28	37							
			Without Comment		-	-	-	-	-	-							
		Median Time															
		Other Caseload per Judgeship															
		Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition								10.5	11.5	11.0	11.1	13.0	10.6		
		Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²								-	1	-	-	-	12		
		Petitions for Rehearing								20	19	21	16	17	23		

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U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

FIRST CIRCUIT		12-Month Periods Ending						12-Month Periods Ending						2025 Numerical Standing						
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025							
Overall Caseload Statistics	Actions per Panel ¹	Total		1,238	1,062	1,031	1,127	1,198	1,137	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels										
		Prisoner		167	133	117	140	118	131	Number of Sitting Senior Judges										
		Other		578	495	530	597	610	640	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²										
		Criminal		370	336	311	286	345	253	Total										
		Administrative		123	98	73	104	125	113	Prisoner										
		Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year		-8.2	7.1	10.3	0.9	-5.1		Other										
		Total		1,237	1,202	1,005	987	1,114	1,025	Criminal										
		Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²		52	90	52	38	68	48	Administrative										
		Procedural		301	264	261	282	351	398	Total										
		Terminated Appeals	On the Merits	Total		884	848	692	667	695	579	Prisoner								
				Prisoner		146	125	84	100	77	84	Other								
				Other		418	380	350	312	355	279	Criminal								
				Criminal		260	276	194	196	192	166	Administrative								
				Administrative		60	67	64	59	71	50	Total								
				Percent by Active Judges		73.9%	67.2%	60.9%	47.6%	65.2%	74.0%	On the Merits								
		Pending Appeals		1,430	1,293	1,324	1,467	1,551	1,669	Procedural						Terminated Appeals				
		Terminations on the Merits		407	367	226	226	278	229	Total						On the Merits				
		Procedural Terminations		7	5	16	6	10	37	Prisoner						Written Decisions				
		Actions per Active Judge ¹	Written Decisions	Total		139	105	66	72	80	76	Other								
				Signed		31	33	20	19	20	22	Criminal								
				Unsigned		102	65	44	51	58	52	Administrative								
				Without Comment		6	7	2	3	2	3	Total								
Median Time		Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition												Median Time						
Other Caseload per Judgeship		Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²												Median Time						
Petitions for Rehearing		Petitions for Rehearing												Median Time						

¹ Includes only judges active during the entire 12-month period.

² Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

12-Month Periods Ending						2025 Numerical Standing
Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	
Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels	6 / 2.0	6 / 2.0	6 / 2.0	6 / 2.0	6 / 2.0	6 / 2.0
Number of Sitting Senior Judges	4	2	5	6	5	6
Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²	2.2	12.0	9.0	5.6	6.6	0.0
Total	619	531	516	564	599	569
Prisoner	84	67	59	70	59	66
Other	289	248	265	299	305	320
Criminal	185	168	156	143	173	127
Administrative	62	49	37	52	63	57
Total	619	601	503	494	557	513
Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²	26	45	26	19	34	24
Procedural	151	132	131	141	176	199
Total	442	424	346	334	348	290
Prisoner	73	63	42	50	39	42
Other	209	190	175	156	178	140
Criminal	130	138	97	98	96	83
Administrative	30	34	32	30	36	25
Pending Appeals	715	647	662	734	776	835
Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition	12.8	14.2	14.0	13.3	13.6	14.7
Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²	1	1	1	2	1	2
Petitions for Rehearing	41	37	33	42	37	23

¹ See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

² See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

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U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

SECOND CIRCUIT		12-Month Periods Ending						12-Month Periods Ending						2025 Numerical Standing					
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025						
Overall Caseload Statistics	Actions per Active Judge ¹	Total		4,408	3,976	3,965	3,585	3,474	3,416	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels		13 / 4.3	13 / 4.3	13 / 4.3	13 / 4.3	13 / 4.3	13 / 4.3		
		Prisoner		608	610	532	520	478	426	Number of Sitting Senior Judges		13	15	15	15	14	14		
		Other		2,446	1,947	2,195	1,691	1,768	1,821	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²		0.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
		Criminal		583	664	665	643	665	596	Total		1,017	918	915	827	802	788		
		Administrative		771	755	573	731	563	573	Prisoner		140	141	123	120	110	98		
		Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year		-22.5	-14.1	-13.8	-4.7	-1.7		Other		564	449	507	390	408	420		
		Total		4,359	4,621	3,848	3,488	3,439	3,853	Criminal		135	153	153	148	153	138		
		Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²		223	184	156	198	192	212	Administrative		178	174	132	169	130	132		
		Procedural		1,763	2,170	1,806	1,408	1,405	1,240	Total		1,006	1,066	888	805	794	889		
		Terminated Appeals	On the Merits	Total		2,373	2,267	1,886	1,882	1,842	2,401	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³		51	42	36	46	44	49
				Prisoner		363	285	305	301	275	252	Procedural		407	501	417	325	324	286
				Other		1,149	1,237	833	928	835	1,353	Total		548	523	435	434	425	554
				Criminal		466	416	382	374	448	471	Prisoner		84	66	70	69	63	58
				Administrative		395	329	366	279	284	325	Other		265	285	192	214	193	312
		Percent by Active Judges		61.5%	58.9%	60.3%	60.8%	60.1%	68.9%	Criminal		108	96	88	86	103	109		
		Pending Appeals		4,232	3,592	3,712	3,801	3,830	3,386	Administrative		91	76	84	64	66	75		
		Terminations on the Merits		360	381	266	270	277	409	Pending Appeals		977	829	857	877	884	781		
		Procedural Terminations		118	137	70	29	35	36	Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition		12.6	14.4	13.0	13.6	13.4	15.4		
		Written Decisions		Total		165	149	123	126	127	167	Other Caseload per Judgeship		2	2	2	4	2	3
				Signed		163	147	123	123	125	165	Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²							1
				Unsigned		2	2	1	2	2	1	Petitions for Rehearing		36	34	24	32	29	41
		Without Comment		-	-	-	-	-	-								6		

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U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

THIRD CIRCUIT		12-Month Periods Ending						12-Month Periods Ending						2025 Numerical Standing						
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025							
Overall Caseload Statistics	Actions per Panel ¹	Total		2,728	2,550	2,567	2,373	2,465	2,680	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels										
		Prisoner		731	652	657	577	531	551	Number of Sitting Senior Judges										
		Other		1,160	1,123	1,235	1,157	1,274	1,383	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²										
		Criminal		429	465	492	448	489	419	Total										
		Administrative		408	310	183	191	171	327	Prisoner										
		Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year		-1.8	5.1	4.4	12.9	8.7		Other										
		Total		2,890	2,691	2,595	2,510	2,501	2,378	Criminal										
		Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²		111	102	61	109	102	83	Administrative										
		Procedural		927	922	897	823	876	822	Total										
		Terminated Appeals	On the Merits		1,852	1,667	1,637	1,578	1,523	1,473	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²									
Actions per Active Judge ¹			Total		565	459	489	438	388	346	Procedural									
			Prisoner		799	615	655	685	746	703	On the Merits									
			Other		290	362	334	326	285	301	Total									
			Criminal		198	231	159	129	104	123	Prisoner									
			Administrative		83.6%	82.2%	81.2%	78.0%	78.1%	78.8%	Other									
			Percent by Active Judges		2,187	2,046	2,016	1,879	1,842	2,146	Criminal									
			Pending Appeals		352	309	316	273	294	259	Administrative									
			Terminations on the Merits		47	46	51	40	41	38	Total									
			Procedural Terminations		113	100	105	86	94	86	Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition									
			Written Decisions	Total		82	69	70	58	63	59	8.5 8.7 8.7 8.2 9.3 8.6								
				Signed		23	22	27	21	26	22	See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."								
				Unsigned		8	8	8	7	6	4	See "Explanation of Selected Terms."								
				Without Comment								Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.								
				Median Time								Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²								
				Other Caseload per Judgeship								2 2 3 3 2 2								
				Petitions for Rehearing								Petitions for Rehearing								
												64 60 63 65 68 60								

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U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

FOURTH CIRCUIT

		12-Month Periods Ending					
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025
A p p e a l i s	Total	4,408	4,198	3,827	3,647	3,382	3,480
	Prisoner	1,291	1,083	1,047	1,008	847	833
	Other	1,541	1,377	1,321	1,269	1,254	1,451
	Criminal	1,306	1,465	1,225	1,090	1,085	983
	Administrative	270	273	234	280	196	213
	Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year	-21.1	-17.1	-9.1	-4.6	2.9	
	Total	4,124	4,339	3,981	3,858	3,508	3,523
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²	154	222	151	150	156	145
	Procedural	1,236	1,265	1,077	1,018	1,032	943
	Total	2,734	2,852	2,753	2,690	2,320	2,435
T e r m i n a l i s e d	Prisoner	763	671	662	637	578	471
	Other	977	906	874	943	826	987
	Criminal	862	1,082	1,019	930	786	874
	Administrative	132	193	198	180	130	103
	Percent by Active Judges	88.9%	87.5%	84.3%	78.7%	82.0%	85.0%
	Pending Appeals	3,306	3,167	3,011	2,800	2,674	2,631
	Terminations on the Merits	519	541	517	504	436	442
	Procedural Terminations	47	41	40	44	48	37
	Total	163	167	163	160	135	138
	Written Decisions	Signed	39	42	39	36	35
A c t i v e J u d g e s	Unsigned	125	125	124	124	100	102
	Without Comment	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-

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		12-Month Periods Ending						2025 Numerical Standing
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	
A p p e a l i s	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels	15 / 5.0	15 / 5.0	15 / 5.0	15 / 5.0	15 / 5.0	15 / 5.0	
	Number of Sitting Senior Judges	4	3	4	4	4	4	
	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²	0.0	2.0	8.9	14.9	2.6	0.0	
	Total	882	840	765	729	676	696	6
	Prisoner	258	217	209	202	169	167	4
	Other	308	275	264	254	251	290	9
	Criminal	261	293	245	218	217	197	4
	Administrative	54	55	47	56	39	43	8
	Total	825	868	796	772	702	705	5
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³	31	44	30	30	31	29	5
T e r m i n a l i s e d	Procedural	247	253	215	204	206	189	8
	Total	547	570	551	538	464	487	6
	Prisoner	153	134	132	127	116	94	4
	Other	195	181	175	189	165	197	4
	Criminal	172	216	204	186	157	175	4
	Administrative	26	39	40	36	26	21	9
Pending Appeals		661	633	602	560	535	526	7
Median Time		Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition						
		6.5	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.0	5
Other Caseload per Judgeship		Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²						8
		1	1	1	1	1	1	
Petitions for Rehearing		63	60	54	58	53	58	4

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U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

FIFTH CIRUIT

		12-Month Periods Ending					
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025
Overall Caseload Statistics	Total	6,277	6,386	5,782	5,499	5,368	5,735
	Prisoner	1,466	1,554	1,385	1,128	1,017	922
	Other	2,091	1,944	2,042	2,088	1,839	2,375
	Criminal	1,829	2,249	1,975	1,935	2,147	2,018
	Administrative	891	639	380	348	365	420
	Percent Change in Total Filings						
	Current Year	-8.6	-10.2	-0.8	4.3	6.8	
	Total	5,743	7,089	6,549	5,868	5,336	5,630
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²	566	537	593	532	491	460
	Procedural	1,639	2,760	1,978	1,887	1,976	2,002
Actions per Active Judge ¹	Total	3,538	3,792	3,978	3,449	2,869	3,168
	Prisoner	728	858	840	552	378	387
	Other	1,198	1,046	1,086	1,092	1,009	1,087
	Criminal	1,380	1,506	1,559	1,547	1,317	1,508
	Administrative	232	382	493	258	165	186
	Percent by Active Judges	80.0%	81.6%	82.0%	81.2%	84.2%	84.7%
	Pending Appeals	5,138	4,434	3,662	3,292	3,324	3,430
	Terminations on the Merits	565	572	629	581	496	526
	Procedural Terminations	78	79	66	67	74	85
	Total	172	180	188	160	129	145
Written Decisions	Signed	26	21	21	21	21	21
	Unsigned	145	158	167	139	107	123
	Without Comment	1	-	-	-	1	-

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12-Month Periods Ending

Dec 31
2020 Dec 31
2021 Dec 31
2022 Dec 31
2023 Dec 31
2024 Dec 31
2025

2025 Numerical Standing

Actions per Panel ¹	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels	17 / 5.7	17 / 5.7	17 / 5.7	17 / 5.7	17 / 5.7
	Number of Sitting Senior Judges	8	7	8	8	8
	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²	12.0	0.0	4.0	12.0	0.0
	Total	1,108	1,127	1,020	970	947
	Prisoner	259	274	244	199	179
	Other	369	343	360	368	325
	Criminal	323	397	349	341	379
	Administrative	157	113	67	61	64
	Total	1,013	1,251	1,156	1,036	942
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³	100	95	105	94	87
Actions per Merit ¹	Procedural	289	487	349	333	349
	Total	624	669	702	609	506
	Prisoner	128	151	148	97	67
	Other	211	185	192	193	178
	Criminal	244	266	275	273	232
	Administrative	41	67	87	46	29
	Pending Appeals	907	782	646	581	587
	Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition	9.9	10.1	9.0	8.0	8.1
	Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²	2	3	2	2	1
	Petitions for Rehearing	37	32	35	36	33

¹ See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

² See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

³ Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

Median Time
Other Caseload per Judgeship

U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

SIXTH CIRUIT

		12-Month Periods Ending					
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025
Overall Caseload Statistics	Total	4,163	3,832	3,225	3,355	3,476	3,463
	Prisoner	1,076	942	756	747	738	721
	Other	1,720	1,455	1,347	1,456	1,463	1,690
	Criminal	1,049	1,146	955	917	1,109	890
	Administrative	318	289	167	235	166	162
	Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year	-16.8	-9.6	7.4	3.2	-0.4	
	Total	4,487	3,820	3,445	3,451	3,290	3,713
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²	184	217	162	165	108	166
	Procedural	1,187	1,098	1,048	1,142	1,089	1,228
	Total	3,116	2,505	2,235	2,144	2,093	2,319
Actions per Active Judge ¹	Prisoner	854	521	541	464	418	406
	Other	1,266	947	902	851	880	1,009
	Criminal	840	803	631	675	654	773
	Administrative	156	234	161	154	141	131
	Percent by Active Judges	66.6%	68.9%	70.2%	68.5%	70.6%	68.5%
	Pending Appeals	2,641	2,652	2,433	2,537	2,751	2,504
	Terminations on the Merits	374	329	284	272	270	296
	Procedural Terminations	43	34	31	30	33	43
	Total	132	110	98	91	93	97
	Written Decisions						
Other Caseload per Judge	Total	63	48	45	46	48	51
	Signed	69	62	52	46	45	46
	Unsigned	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median Time	Without Comment	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes only judges active during the entire 12-month period.

² Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

12-Month Periods Ending

	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025
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2025
Numerical Standing

Actions per Panel ¹	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels	16 / 5.3	16 / 5.3	16 / 5.3	16 / 5.3	16 / 5.3
	Number of Sitting Senior Judges	12	12	13	13	12
	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0
	Total	781	719	605	629	652
	Prisoner	202	177	142	140	138
	Other	323	273	253	273	274
	Criminal	197	215	179	172	208
	Administrative	60	54	31	44	31
	Total	841	716	646	647	696
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³	35	41	30	31	20
Terminated Appeals	Procedural	223	206	197	214	204
	Total	584	470	419	402	392
	Prisoner	160	98	101	87	78
	Other	237	178	169	160	165
	Criminal	158	151	118	127	123
Median Time	Administrative	29	44	30	29	26
	Pending Appeals	495	497	456	476	516
Other Caseload per Judge	Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.8	8.7
	Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²	1	1	2	1	2
Median Time	Petitions for Rehearing	58	45	45	43	37
		49				

¹ See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

² See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

³ Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

SEVENTH CIRCUIT

		12-Month Periods Ending					
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025
Overall Caseload Statistics	Total	2,615	2,493	2,362	2,588	2,434	2,437
	Prisoner	830	718	686	932	767	767
	Other	1,011	989	1,062	1,008	1,008	1,120
	Criminal	622	678	540	559	600	472
	Administrative	152	108	74	89	59	78
	Percent Change in Total Filings						
	Current Year	-6.8	-2.2	3.2	-5.8	0.1	
	Total	2,575	2,539	2,358	2,529	2,332	2,201
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²	130	107	93	71	83	89
	Procedural	1,044	1,053	1,015	1,259	1,054	979
Actions per Active Judge ¹	Total	1,401	1,379	1,250	1,199	1,195	1,133
	Prisoner	412	435	303	299	310	302
	Other	667	532	575	573	523	562
	Criminal	273	358	345	289	324	233
	Administrative	49	54	27	38	38	36
	Percent by Active Judges	88.4%	90.2%	90.6%	79.4%	88.2%	87.1%
	Pending Appeals	1,833	1,787	1,791	1,851	1,953	2,189
	Terminations on the Merits	394	377	331	284	283	280
	Procedural Terminations	46	57	55	56	46	59
	Total	130	124	110	96	93	89
Written Decisions	Signed	38	36	36	26	26	26
	Unsigned	92	88	74	70	67	63
	Without Comment	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes only judges active during the entire 12-month period.

² Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

12-Month Periods Ending

	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025
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2025
Numerical
Standing

Actions per Panel ¹	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels	11 / 3.7	11 / 3.7	11 / 3.7	11 / 3.7	11 / 3.7
	Number of Sitting Senior Judges	4	4	6	4	5
	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²	3.2	24.0	6.5	5.9	1.0
	Total	713	680	644	706	664
	Prisoner	226	196	187	254	209
	Other	276	270	290	275	305
	Criminal	170	185	147	152	164
	Administrative	41	29	20	24	16
	Total	702	692	643	690	636
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³	35	29	25	19	23
Terminated Appeals	Procedural	285	287	277	343	287
	Total	382	376	341	327	326
	Prisoner	112	119	83	82	85
	Other	182	145	157	156	143
	Criminal	74	98	94	79	88
Median Time	Administrative	13	15	7	10	10
	Pending Appeals	500	487	488	505	533
Other Caseload per Judgeship	Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition	8.8	9.4	9.4	9.2	10.3
	Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²	2	2	2	2	2
		Petitions for Rehearing	24	21	17	23

¹ See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

² See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

³ Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

EIGHTH CIRCUIT

		12-Month Periods Ending					
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025
Overall Caseload Statistics	Total	2,772	3,079	2,621	2,809	2,680	2,579
	Prisoner	720	819	706	688	593	589
	Other	988	1,050	844	1,084	827	967
	Criminal	916	1,095	975	915	1,121	918
	Administrative	148	115	96	122	139	105
	Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year	-7.0	-16.2	-1.6	-8.2	-3.8	
	Total	3,025	3,105	2,704	2,847	2,478	2,500
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²	111	160	267	123	88	95
	Procedural	571	644	509	733	540	521
	Total	2,343	2,301	1,928	1,991	1,850	1,884
Actions per Active Judge ¹	Prisoner	593	593	469	500	449	447
	Other	817	716	643	632	567	700
	Criminal	865	903	755	787	773	685
	Administrative	68	89	61	72	61	52
	Percent by Active Judges	88.3%	92.4%	94.7%	95.0%	97.3%	98.5%
	Pending Appeals	1,580	1,554	1,481	1,504	1,706	1,785
	Terminations on the Merits	591	618	556	548	514	535
	Procedural Terminations	58	56	63	58	62	63
	Total	188	193	166	172	164	169
	Written Decisions	38	41	33	37	30	35
Other Caseload per Judge	Signed	47	44	42	47	49	43
	Unsigned	103	108	91	88	85	91
	Without Comment						

¹ Includes only judges active during the entire 12-month period.

² Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

12-Month Periods Ending

	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	2025 Numerical Standing
Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels	11 / 3.7	11 / 3.7	11 / 3.7	11 / 3.7	11 / 3.7	11 / 3.7	
Number of Sitting Senior Judges	4	3	3	3	3	5	
Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
A F P e a i d s	Total	756	840	715	766	731	703
Actions per Panel¹	Prisoner	196	223	193	188	162	161
A F P e a i d s	Other	269	286	230	296	226	264
Actions per Panel¹	Criminal	250	299	266	250	306	250
A F P e a i d s	Administrative	40	31	26	33	38	28
Actions per Panel¹	Total	825	847	737	776	676	682
A F P e a i d s	Consolidations & Cross Appeals³	30	44	73	34	24	26
Actions per Panel¹	Procedural	156	176	139	200	147	142
A F P e a i d s	Total	639	628	526	543	505	514
Actions per Panel¹	On the Merits	Prisoner	162	162	128	136	122
A F P e a i d s	Other	223	195	175	172	155	191
Actions per Panel¹	Criminal	236	246	206	215	211	187
A F P e a i d s	Administrative	19	24	17	20	17	14
Actions per Panel¹	Pending Appeals	431	424	404	410	465	487
Median Time	Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition						
Other Caseload per Judge		5.5	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.8
Median Time	Applications for Interlocutory Appeals²	1	1	2	1	1	1
Other Caseload per Judge	Petitions for Rehearing	102	100	86	86	80	79

¹ See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

² See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

³ Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

NINTH CIRCUIT

		12-Month Periods Ending					
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025
Overall Caseload Statistics	Total	10,455	9,141	8,268	7,813	8,108	9,779
	Prisoner	2,290	1,893	1,688	1,542	1,589	1,758
	Other	3,749	3,534	3,381	3,112	3,348	3,643
	Criminal	1,057	972	898	910	919	956
	Administrative	3,359	2,742	2,301	2,249	2,252	3,422
	Percent Change in Total Filings						
	Current Year	-6.5	7.0	18.3	25.2	20.6	
	Total	10,341	11,177	9,924	8,429	8,115	8,238
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²	371	280	282	233	182	194
	Procedural	3,317	4,627	3,973	3,153	3,102	2,698
Actions per Active Judge ¹	Total	6,653	6,270	5,669	5,043	4,831	5,346
	Prisoner	1,493	1,466	1,312	1,053	1,239	1,237
	Other	2,644	2,413	2,106	1,944	1,856	2,109
	Criminal	864	697	598	530	687	594
	Administrative	1,652	1,694	1,653	1,516	1,049	1,406
	Percent by Active Judges	62.0%	67.8%	57.8%	60.5%	62.9%	63.2%
	Pending Appeals	11,365	9,332	7,676	7,070	7,069	8,603
	Terminations on the Merits	440	445	339	328	316	355
	Procedural Terminations	68	58	44	44	41	47
	Total	142	147	109	107	104	108
Written Decisions	Signed	10	12	10	7	9	8
	Unsigned	131	136	99	100	95	100
	Without Comment	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes only judges active during the entire 12-month period.

² Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

12-Month Periods Ending

Dec 31 2020 Dec 31 2021 Dec 31 2022 Dec 31 2023 Dec 31 2024 Dec 31 2025

2025 Numerical Standing

Actions per Panel ¹	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels	29 / 9.7	29 / 9.7	29 / 9.7	29 / 9.7	29 / 9.7
	Number of Sitting Senior Judges	20	20	23	22	22
	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0
	Total	1,082	946	855	808	839
	Prisoner	237	196	175	160	164
	Other	388	366	350	322	346
	Criminal	109	101	93	94	95
	Administrative	347	284	238	233	354
	Total	1,070	1,156	1,027	872	839
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³	38	29	29	24	19
Median Time	Procedural	343	479	411	326	321
	Total	688	649	586	522	500
	Prisoner	154	152	136	109	128
	Other	274	250	218	201	192
	Criminal	89	72	62	55	71
	Administrative	171	175	171	157	109
	Pending Appeals	1,176	965	794	731	890
	Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition	13.0	13.0	13.4	13.6	12.4
	Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²	4	3	3	3	3
	Petitions for Rehearing	62	55	58	41	41

¹ See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

² See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

³ Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

Other Caseload per Judgeship

U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

TENTH CIRCUIT		12-Month Periods Ending						12-Month Periods Ending						2025 Numerical Standing					
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025						
Overall Caseload Statistics	Actions per Active Judge ¹	Total		1,700	1,588	1,647	1,751	1,766	1,773	Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels		12 / 4.0	12 / 4.0	12 / 4.0	12 / 4.0	12 / 4.0			
		Prisoner		426	431	470	454	408	357	Number of Sitting Senior Judges		7	8	7	7	11			
		Other		735	714	660	714	781	833	Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²		0.0	17.1	12.0	0.0	0.0			
		Criminal		374	323	421	466	488	463	Total		425	397	412	438	442	443	11	
		Administrative		165	120	96	117	89	120	Prisoner		107	108	118	114	102	89	10	
		Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year								Other		184	179	165	179	195	208	11	
		Total		1,725	1,697	1,622	1,735	1,762	1,657	Criminal		94	81	105	117	122	116	9	
		Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³		24	19	36	32	23	16	Administrative		41	30	24	29	22	30	9	
		Procedural		551	557	592	582	663	604	Total		431	424	406	434	441	414	11	
		Total		1,150	1,121	994	1,121	1,076	1,037	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³		6	5	9	8	6	4	12	
Actions per Active Judge ¹	Actions per Panel ¹	Prisoner		292	245	229	257	227	185	Procedural		138	139	148	146	166	151	10	
		Other		512	464	451	467	469	415	On the Merits		Total	268	280	249	280	269	259	11
		Criminal		265	294	248	324	321	379	Prisoner		73	61	57	64	57	46	10	
		Administrative		81	118	66	73	59	58	Other		128	116	113	117	117	104	11	
		Percent by Active Judges		83.0%	76.8%	78.4%	80.3%	81.2%	84.7%	Criminal		66	74	62	81	80	95	7	
		Pending Appeals								Administrative		20	30	17	18	15	15	10	
		Termination on the Merits		244	218	218	252	223	221	Pending Appeals		302	274	281	285	286	315	12	
		Procedural Terminations		35	23	32	34	39	34	Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition									
		Written Decisions		Total	81	72	73	84	75	75	Median Time 10.0		10.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	10.4	8	
		Signed		62	57	56	65	59	60	Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²		1	-	1	1	1	1	8	
Other Caseload per Judge ¹		Unsigned		19	15	16	19	16	16	Petitions for Rehearing		29	27	21	31	28	26	9	
		Without Comment		-	-	-	-	-	-										

¹ Includes only judges active during the entire 12-month period.

² Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

³ See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

⁴ See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

⁵ Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

U.S. Court of Appeals - Judicial Caseload Profile

ELEVENTH CIRCUIT

		12-Month Periods Ending					
		Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025
Overall Caseload Statistics	Total	5,161	4,733	4,583	4,265	4,555	5,054
	Prisoner	1,409	1,323	1,187	1,105	1,241	1,308
	Other	2,170	2,034	1,988	1,954	1,946	2,389
	Criminal	1,183	1,106	1,209	1,021	1,170	1,146
	Administrative	399	270	199	185	198	211
	Percent Change in Total Filings						
	Current Year	-2.1	6.8	10.3	18.5	11.0	
	Total	5,316	4,754	4,634	4,331	4,644	4,926
	Consolidations & Cross Appeals ²	154	149	149	87	137	185
	Procedural	2,059	1,885	2,067	1,893	2,154	2,355
Actions per Active Judge ¹	Total	3,103	2,720	2,418	2,351	2,353	2,386
	Prisoner	793	677	552	513	497	461
	Other	1,261	1,074	1,053	1,063	1,053	1,036
	Criminal	860	783	668	683	707	787
	Administrative	189	186	145	92	96	102
	Percent by Active Judges	78.7%	85.0%	84.3%	85.5%	87.8%	84.2%
	Pending Appeals	3,260	3,247	3,205	3,172	3,260	3,534
Terminated Appeals	Terminations on the Merits	566	558	539	512	506	508
	Procedural Terminations	98	95	95	51	24	26
Written Decisions	Total	190	182	171	163	160	155
	Signed	18	20	17	17	15	15
	Unsigned	168	155	149	140	140	135
	Without Comment	5	7	4	6	5	5

¹ Includes only judges active during the entire 12-month period.

² Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

12-Month Periods Ending

	Dec 31 2020	Dec 31 2021	Dec 31 2022	Dec 31 2023	Dec 31 2024	Dec 31 2025	2025 Numerical Standing	
Number of Judgeships/ Number of Panels	12 / 4.0	12 / 4.0	12 / 4.0	12 / 4.0	12 / 4.0	12 / 4.0		
Number of Sitting Senior Judges	10	11	10	10	8	10		
Number of Vacant Judgeship Months ²	0.0	3.0	3.0	4.5	0.0	0.0		
Total	1,290	1,183	1,146	1,066	1,139	1,264	1	
Prisoner	352	331	297	276	310	327	1	
Other	543	509	497	489	487	597	1	
Criminal	296	277	302	255	293	287	2	
Administrative	100	68	50	46	50	53	7	
Total	1,329	1,189	1,159	1,083	1,161	1,232	1	
Consolidations & Cross Appeals ³	39	37	37	22	34	46	3	
Procedural	515	471	517	473	539	589	1	
Total	776	680	605	588	588	597	1	
On the Merits	Prisoner	198	169	138	128	124	115	3
Criminal	215	196	167	171	177	197	2	
Administrative	47	47	36	23	24	26	4	
Pending Appeals	815	812	801	793	815	884	2	
Median Time From Filing Notice of Appeal to Disposition	7.7	8.6	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.8	6	
Other Caseload per Judgeship	Applications for Interlocutory Appeals ²	2	3	2	2	1	2	3
	Petitions for Rehearing	72	62	54	58	57	60	2

¹ See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

² See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

³ Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately. From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.