

**U.S. Court of Appeals Summary -- 12 -Month Period Ending June 30, 2025**

|                                       |                           |                                              | DC                       | 1ST   | 2ND   | 3RD   | 4TH   | 5TH   | 6TH   | 7TH   | 8TH   | 9TH   | 10TH  | 11TH  | CIT   | FED |    |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----|
| Overall Caseload Statistics           | Appeals Filed             | Total                                        |                          | 1,081 | 1,136 | 3,360 | 2,514 | 3,443 | 5,481 | 3,419 | 2,408 | 2,632 | 9,047 | 1,735 | 4,756 | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           | Prisoner                                     |                          | 51    | 122   | 412   | 535   | 807   | 919   | 736   | 765   | 586   | 1,815 | 394   | 1,321 | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           | Other                                        |                          | 562   | 602   | 1,746 | 1,297 | 1,352 | 2,132 | 1,518 | 1,046 | 909   | 3,502 | 781   | 2,204 | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           | Criminal                                     |                          | 158   | 298   | 658   | 440   | 1,062 | 2,032 | 998   | 531   | 1,026 | 898   | 468   | 1,053 | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           | Administrative                               |                          | 310   | 114   | 544   | 242   | 222   | 398   | 167   | 66    | 111   | 2,832 | 92    | 178   | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           | Percent Change in Total Filings Current Year | Over Last Year           | -6.7  | -4.2  | -8.5  | 7.7   | 1.3   | 1.6   | 3.4   | 0.8   | 1.3   | 11.5  | -4.4  | 6.1   | -   | -  |
|                                       |                           |                                              | Over 2020                | 6.1   | -13.1 | -26.1 | -27.7 | -28.6 | -16.8 | -21.7 | -4.7  | -5.3  | -12.3 | -3.7  | -13.4 | -   | -  |
|                                       | Appeals Terminated        | Total                                        |                          | 1,264 | 1,058 | 3,427 | 2,584 | 3,418 | 5,462 | 3,497 | 2,297 | 2,538 | 8,232 | 1,667 | 4,696 | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           | Consolidations & Cross Appeals <sup>2</sup>  |                          | 218   | 62    | 195   | 108   | 135   | 481   | 162   | 80    | 114   | 194   | 14    | 156   | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           | Procedural                                   |                          | 457   | 378   | 1,328 | 894   | 960   | 1,989 | 1,123 | 1,093 | 522   | 2,755 | 619   | 2,289 | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           | On The Merits                                | Total                    | 589   | 618   | 1,904 | 1,582 | 2,323 | 2,992 | 2,212 | 1,124 | 1,902 | 5,283 | 1,034 | 2,251 | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           |                                              | Prisoner                 | 25    | 79    | 271   | 386   | 494   | 392   | 405   | 286   | 452   | 1,485 | 206   | 451   | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           |                                              | Other                    | 283   | 297   | 877   | 760   | 876   | 1,021 | 958   | 530   | 609   | 1,963 | 416   | 975   | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           |                                              | Criminal                 | 191   | 175   | 463   | 313   | 848   | 1,414 | 725   | 278   | 786   | 665   | 356   | 736   | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           |                                              | Administrative           | 90    | 67    | 293   | 123   | 105   | 165   | 124   | 30    | 55    | 1,170 | 56    | 89    | \-  | \- |
|                                       |                           |                                              | Percent by Active Judges | 92.5  | 69.9  | 62.5  | 78.2  | 84.2  | 84.7  | 70.3  | 87.1  | 98.2  | 62.1  | 83.1  | 85.9  | -   | -  |
| Pending Appeals                       |                           |                                              | 1,438                    | 1,617 | 3,780 | 1,817 | 2,639 | 3,386 | 2,571 | 1,988 | 1,749 | 7,795 | 1,202 | 3,456 | -     | -   |    |
| Actions per Active Judge <sup>1</sup> | Termination on the Merits |                                              | 201                      | 277   | 297   | 318   | 423   | 515   | 284   | 263   | 542   | 344   | 217   | 468   | -     | -   |    |
|                                       | Procedural Terminations   |                                              | 27                       | 38    | 36    | 44    | 38    | 89    | 40    | 53    | 66    | 39    | 36    | 27    | -     | -   |    |
|                                       | Written Decisions         | Total                                        | 50                       | 85    | 131   | 107   | 131   | 136   | 95    | 84    | 170   | 108   | 73    | 146   | -     | -   |    |
|                                       |                           | Signed                                       | 11                       | 22    | 130   | 72    | 34    | 22    | 48    | 24    | 33    | 9     | 59    | 14    | -     | -   |    |
|                                       |                           | Unsigned                                     | 38                       | 60    | 2     | 29    | 96    | 113   | 47    | 60    | 48    | 99    | 14    | 128   | -     | -   |    |
|                                       |                           | Without Comment                              | -                        | 3     | -     | 6     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 89    | -     | -     | 4     | -     | -   |    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes only judges active during the entire 12-month period.

<sup>2</sup> Prior to December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals were counted separately.

From December 2011 forward, they are counted as a subset of procedural and merit terminations to reflect the manner in which the appeal was disposed.

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|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----|
| Actions<br>per<br>Panel <sup>1</sup>  |                                                               | Number of Judgeships/<br>Number of Panels         | 11 / 3.7       | 6 / 2.0 | 13 / 4.3 | 14 / 4.7 | 15 / 5.0 | 17 / 5.7 | 16 / 5.3 | 11 / 3.7 | 11 / 3.7 | 29 / 9.7 | 12 / 4.0 | 12 / 4.0 | 9 / 3.0 | 12 / 4.0 |    |
|                                       |                                                               | Number of Sitting<br>Senior Judges                | 5              | 6       | 14       | 10       | 4        | 8        | 15       | 4        | 6        | 23       | 11       | 10       | -       | -        |    |
|                                       |                                                               | Number of Vacant<br>Judgeship Months <sup>2</sup> | 0.0            | 8.0     | 0.0      | 17.0     | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      |    |
|                                       | A<br>p<br>p<br>e<br>a<br>l<br>s                               | Total                                             |                | 295     | 568      | 775      | 539      | 689      | 967      | 641      | 657      | 718      | 936      | 434      | 1,189   | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               | Prisoner                                          |                | 14      | 61       | 95       | 115      | 161      | 162      | 138      | 209      | 160      | 188      | 99       | 330     | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               | All Other Civil                                   |                | 153     | 301      | 403      | 278      | 270      | 376      | 285      | 285      | 248      | 362      | 195      | 551     | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               | Criminal                                          |                | 43      | 149      | 152      | 94       | 212      | 359      | 187      | 145      | 280      | 93       | 117      | 263     | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               | Administrative                                    |                | 85      | 57       | 126      | 52       | 44       | 70       | 31       | 18       | 30       | 293      | 23       | 45      | \-       | \- |
|                                       | A<br>p<br>p<br>e<br>a<br>l<br>s                               | Total                                             |                | 345     | 529      | 791      | 554      | 684      | 964      | 656      | 626      | 692      | 852      | 417      | 1,174   | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               | Consolidations<br>& Cross Appeals <sup>3</sup>    |                | 59      | 31       | 45       | 23       | 27       | 85       | 30       | 22       | 31       | 20       | 4        | 39      | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               | Procedural                                        |                | 125     | 189      | 306      | 192      | 192      | 351      | 211      | 298      | 142      | 285      | 155      | 572     | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               | On<br>The<br>Merits                               | Total          | 161     | 309      | 439      | 339      | 465      | 528      | 415      | 307      | 519      | 547      | 259      | 563     | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               |                                                   | Prisoner       | 7       | 40       | 63       | 83       | 99       | 69       | 76       | 78       | 123      | 154      | 52       | 113     | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               |                                                   | Other          | 77      | 149      | 202      | 163      | 175      | 180      | 180      | 145      | 166      | 203      | 104      | 244     | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               |                                                   | Criminal       | 52      | 88       | 107      | 67       | 170      | 250      | 136      | 76       | 214      | 69       | 89       | 184     | \-       | \- |
|                                       |                                                               |                                                   | Administrative | 25      | 34       | 68       | 26       | 21       | 29       | 23       | 8        | 15       | 121      | 14       | 22      | \-       | \- |
| Pending Appeals                       |                                                               | 392                                               | 809            | 872     | 389      | 528      | 598      | 482      | 542      | 477      | 806      | 301      | 864      | \-       | \-      |          |    |
| Median<br>Time                        | Median Time From<br>Filing Notice of Appeal<br>to Disposition | 12.2                                              | 13.7           | 12.6    | 9.1      | 8.9      | 8.4      | 8.7      | 9.4      | 4.7      | 11.8     | 9.9      | 9.2      |          |         |          |    |
| Other<br>Caseload<br>per<br>Judgeship | Applications for<br>Interlocutory Appeals                     | -                                                 | 2              | 3       | 3        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 2        | 1        | 3        | 1        | 1        | \-       | \-      |          |    |
|                                       | Petitions for Rehearing                                       | 18                                                | 25             | 33      | 69       | 55       | 35       | 49       | 21       | 83       | 36       | 26       | 49       | \-       | \-      |          |    |

<sup>1</sup> See "Explanation of the Judicial Caseload Profiles."

<sup>2</sup> See "Explanation of Selected Terms."

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