

Table D-12.

**U.S. District Courts—Median Time from Conviction to Sentencing for Criminal Defendants Convicted
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025**

Circuit and District	Total Defendants Convicted	Median (in Days)	Defendants Sentenced 45 Days or Less After Conviction			Defendants Sentenced More Than 45 Days After Conviction		
			Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)	Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)
Total	67,252	102.0	13,074	19.4	1.0	54,178	80.6	119.0
DC	418	142.0	13	3.1	1.0	405	96.9	144.0
1st	1,932	104.5	205	10.6	1.0	1,727	89.4	112.0
ME	133	171.0	7	5.3	1.0	126	94.7	175.5
MA	568	114.0	92	16.2	1.0	476	83.8	128.0
NH	119	115.0	10	8.4	1.0	109	91.6	118.0
RI	105	156.0	12	11.4	1.0	93	88.6	174.0
PR	1,007	96.0	84	8.3	1.0	923	91.7	98.0
2nd	2,776	176.0	367	13.2	1.0	2,409	86.8	196.0
CT	261	190.0	1	0.4	1.0	260	99.6	192.5
NY,N	433	127.0	112	25.9	1.0	321	74.1	154.0
NY,E	609	351.0	65	10.7	1.0	544	89.3	389.0
NY,S	855	158.0	57	6.7	1.0	798	93.3	167.0
NY,W	407	151.0	111	27.3	1.0	296	72.7	198.0
VT	211	160.0	21	10.0	1.0	190	90.1	169.5
3rd	2,303	154.0	429	18.6	1.0	1,874	81.4	184.0
DE	150	1.0	85	56.7	1.0	65	43.3	183.0
NJ	696	205.0	55	7.9	1.0	641	92.1	219.0
PA,E	505	163.0	30	5.9	1.0	475	94.1	170.0
PA,M	416	163.0	78	18.8	1.0	338	81.3	201.5
PA,W	479	121.0	166	34.7	1.0	313	65.3	141.0
VI	57	114.0	15	26.3	1.0	42	73.7	139.5
4th	4,299	126.0	865	20.1	1.0	3,434	79.9	144.0
MD	396	115.5	48	12.1	1.0	348	87.9	126.5
NC,E	929	93.0	349	37.6	1.0	580	62.4	120.0
NC,M	294	112.0	2	0.7	1.0	292	99.3	112.5
NC,W	361	231.0	9	2.5	1.0	352	97.5	233.5
SC	605	135.0	96	15.9	1.0	509	84.1	155.0
VA,E	921	117.0	309	33.6	1.0	612	66.5	135.0
VA,W	252	140.5	21	8.3	1.0	231	91.7	148.0
WV,N	331	149.0	18	5.4	1.0	313	94.6	152.0
WV,S	210	133.5	13	6.2	1.0	197	93.8	140.0

Table D12. (September 30, 2025 —Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Defendants Convicted	Median (in Days)	Defendants Sentenced 45 Days or Less After Conviction			Defendants Sentenced More Than 45 Days After Conviction		
			Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)	Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)
5th	21,734	92.0	5,283	24.3	13.0	16,451	75.7	106.0
LA,E	331	120.0	34	10.3	1.0	297	89.7	134.0
LA,M	96	100.0	40	41.7	1.0	56	58.3	120.0
LA,W	378	120.0	29	7.7	1.0	349	92.3	123.0
MS,N	183	111.0	4	2.2	20.5	179	97.8	113.0
MS,S	380	108.0	48	12.6	1.0	332	87.4	117.0
TX,N	1,390	127.0	38	2.7	1.0	1,352	97.3	128.0
TX,E	1,017	249.0	32	3.2	1.0	985	96.9	254.0
TX,S	7,572	79.0	2,002	26.4	21.0	5,570	73.6	91.0
TX,W	10,387	89.0	3,056	29.4	9.0	7,331	70.6	106.0
6th	4,316	126.0	454	10.5	1.0	3,862	89.5	130.0
KY,E	397	120.0	18	4.5	1.0	379	95.5	122.0
KY,W	403	99.0	67	16.6	1.0	336	83.4	105.5
MI,E	859	127.0	97	11.3	1.0	762	88.7	134.0
MI,W	241	115.0	16	6.6	1.0	225	93.4	117.0
OH,N	680	112.0	97	14.3	1.0	583	85.7	118.0
OH,S	560	143.0	104	18.6	1.0	456	81.4	167.0
TN,E	540	137.0	18	3.3	1.0	522	96.7	141.0
TN,M	297	193.0	24	8.1	1.0	273	91.9	215.0
TN,W	339	120.0	13	3.8	1.0	326	96.2	123.0
7th	2,097	113.0	431	20.6	1.0	1,666	79.5	126.5
IL,N	577	148.0	63	10.9	1.0	514	89.1	162.5
IL,C	228	127.5	18	7.9	1.0	210	92.1	132.0
IL,S	244	125.5	18	7.4	1.0	226	92.6	127.0
IN,N	277	115.0	9	3.3	1.0	268	96.8	120.5
IN,S	356	1.0	295	82.9	1.0	61	17.1	119.0
WI,E	306	104.5	24	7.8	1.0	282	92.2	106.0
WI,W	109	87.0	4	3.7	1.0	105	96.3	87.0
8th	4,658	127.0	405	8.7	1.0	4,253	91.3	134.0
AR,E	479	167.0	43	9.0	1.0	436	91.0	175.0
AR,W	167	151.0	5	3.0	1.0	162	97.0	152.5
IA,N	315	140.0	11	3.5	34.0	304	96.5	141.0
IA,S	351	134.0	-	-	-	351	100.0	134.0

Table D12. (September 30, 2025 —Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Defendants Convicted	Median (in Days)	Defendants Sentenced 45 Days or Less After Conviction			Defendants Sentenced More Than 45 Days After Conviction		
			Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)	Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)
MN	388	160.0	35	9.0	1.0	353	91.0	168.0
MO,E	1,001	107.0	11	1.1	1.0	990	98.9	107.0
MO,W	672	191.0	31	4.6	1.0	641	95.4	197.0
NE	437	92.0	83	19.0	1.0	354	81.0	95.0
ND	330	106.0	129	39.1	1.0	201	60.9	137.0
SD	518	85.0	57	11.0	1.0	461	89.0	87.0
9th	11,190	86.0	2,457	22.0	1.0	8,733	78.0	101.0
AK	127	119.0	13	10.2	1.0	114	89.8	127.5
AZ	4,184	77.0	405	9.7	1.0	3,779	90.3	80.0
CA,N	344	116.5	74	21.5	1.0	270	78.5	141.0
CA,E	483	157.0	12	2.5	1.0	471	97.5	162.0
CA,C	930	138.5	130	14.0	1.0	800	86.0	161.5
CA,S	2,761	46.0	1,379	50.0	1.0	1,382	50.1	99.0
HI	145	211.0	11	7.6	1.0	134	92.4	242.0
ID	314	99.5	50	15.9	1.0	264	84.1	106.0
MT	403	120.0	134	33.3	1.0	269	66.8	128.0
NV	210	93.5	80	38.1	1.0	130	61.9	130.5
OR	520	105.0	42	8.1	1.0	478	91.9	110.0
WA,E	347	105.0	22	6.3	1.0	325	93.7	106.0
WA,W	364	99.5	76	20.9	1.0	288	79.1	113.0
GU	41	79.0	19	46.3	1.0	22	53.7	114.5
NMI	17	31.0	10	58.8	19.0	7	41.2	134.0
10th	5,927	91.0	1,184	20.0	22.0	4,743	80.0	106.0
CO	376	119.5	14	3.7	1.0	362	96.3	122.0
KS	416	105.0	39	9.4	5.0	377	90.6	112.0
NM	2,700	65.0	582	21.6	37.0	2,118	78.4	80.0
OK,N	563	149.0	15	2.7	27.0	548	97.3	153.0
OK,E	261	191.0	3	1.2	1.0	258	98.9	192.0
OK,W	645	131.0	136	21.1	1.0	509	78.9	155.0
UT	782	70.0	372	47.6	1.0	410	52.4	98.5
WY	184	83.0	23	12.5	31.0	161	87.5	84.0
11th	5,602	95.0	981	17.5	1.0	4,621	82.5	103.0
AL,N	506	106.0	144	28.5	1.0	362	71.5	126.0

Table D12. (September 30, 2025 —Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Defendants Convicted	Median (in Days)	Defendants Sentenced 45 Days or Less After Conviction			Defendants Sentenced More Than 45 Days After Conviction		
			Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)	Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)
AL,M	266	104.0	42	15.8	1.0	224	84.2	109.0
AL,S	301	111.0	31	10.3	28.0	270	89.7	119.0
FL,N	318	87.0	86	27.0	1.0	232	73.0	98.0
FL,M	1,526	96.0	40	2.6	36.0	1,486	97.4	97.0
FL,S	1,469	86.0	302	20.6	1.0	1,167	79.4	92.0
GA,N	507	105.0	103	20.3	1.0	404	79.7	118.5
GA,M	434	106.0	113	26.0	1.0	321	74.0	136.0
GA,S	275	92.0	120	43.6	1.0	155	56.4	121.0

NOTE: This table's figures for defendants convicted are less than the figures in tables D-4, D-5, and D-7 because this table excludes petty offenders, defendants whose cases stemmed from petitions for removal, appeals to district court cases, juvenile proceedings, and violation notices. Due to rounding, percents may not add up to 100.