

Table D-5.
U.S. District Courts—Criminal Defendants Sentenced After Conviction, by Offense,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Type of Sentence							
		Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Total	76,514	69,705	12,678	4,431	13,376	9,964	8,507	5,445	30.0
Violent Offenses, Total	2,198	2,044	37	89	427	501	396	376	60.0
Homicide	183	176	2	4	17	24	30	73	144.0
Robbery	335	326	2	4	58	107	93	47	70.0
Bank	253	249	1	3	34	83	77	37	72.0
Other Robbery Offenses	82	77	1	1	24	24	16	10	60.0
Assault	760	649	28	64	243	162	59	13	30.0
Kidnapping	128	126	-	-	4	8	37	58	156.0
Racketeering	486	475	1	7	48	131	117	118	84.0
Carjacking	141	139	-	-	8	31	45	49	109.0
Terrorism	32	29	1	5	8	3	4	2	24.0
Other Violent Offenses	133	124	3	5	41	35	11	16	41.0
Property Offenses, Total	6,719	5,025	434	459	1,720	911	302	95	24.0
Burglary	20	15	1	1	5	4	1	-	24.0
Larceny and Theft	722	373	51	44	128	38	12	1	16.0
Bank	32	24	3	1	8	4	1	-	24.0
Postal Service	169	122	19	17	46	14	2	-	15.0
Interstate Shipments	29	28	-	1	16	1	-	-	19.5
Theft of U.S. Property	394	127	24	17	36	9	-	1	13.0
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	26	17	1	3	4	1	1	-	15.5
Transportation of Stolen Property	66	52	3	5	17	9	7	-	25.5
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	6	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	36.0
Embezzlement	165	83	23	12	18	9	2	2	12.0
Bank	18	17	1	4	5	2	1	2	18.0
Postal Service	74	22	7	1	5	1	-	-	6.0
Financial Institutions	7	6	1	2	2	-	-	-	12.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Total	145	-	15,159	5,855	1,541	2,688	1,331	36.0	295	954
Violent Offenses, Total	59	-	159	142	33	60	42	36.0	7	12
Homicide	22	-	4	7	-	5	2	-	-	-
Robbery	-	-	15	8	2	2	3	-	1	1
Bank	-	-	14	4	1	1	2	-	-	-
Other Robbery Offenses	-	-	1	4	1	1	1	-	1	1
Assault	-	-	80	100	31	39	25	24.0	5	11
Kidnapping	13	-	6	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Racketeering	23	-	30	11	-	4	6	60.0	1	-
Carjacking	1	-	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Terrorism	-	-	6	3	-	1	2	-	-	-
Other Violent Offenses	-	-	13	9	-	6	3	-	-	-
Property Offenses, Total	-	-	1,104	1,672	267	871	476	36.0	58	22
Burglary	-	-	3	5	-	2	3	-	-	-
Larceny and Theft	-	-	99	339	58	165	111	36.0	5	10
Bank	-	-	7	8	2	4	1	-	1	-
Postal Service	-	-	24	47	4	30	10	36.0	3	-
Interstate Shipments	-	-	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Theft of U.S. Property	-	-	40	258	48	121	88	36.0	1	9
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	-	-	7	9	2	4	3	-	-	-
Transportation of Stolen Property	-	-	11	14	1	4	9	60.0	-	-
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1
Embezzlement	-	-	17	82	11	55	15	24.0	1	-
Bank	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Postal Service	-	-	8	52	9	38	5	24.0	-	-
Financial Institutions	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Other Embezzlement Offenses	66	38	14	5	6	6	1	-	9.0
Fraud	5,613	4,407	341	391	1,521	839	275	87	27.0
Tax	307	209	28	37	101	16	3	1	18.0
Financial Institutions	272	250	21	23	79	49	16	3	27.0
Securities and Exchange	61	51	6	4	13	17	2	3	36.0
Mail	104	85	3	7	38	22	6	2	27.0
Wire, Radio, or Television	873	668	53	59	245	151	61	23	27.0
Bankruptcy	19	10	1	1	3	-	2	-	22.5
Social Security	75	48	2	6	7	4	1	-	15.0
False Personation	15	7	1	-	2	-	-	-	10.5
Citizenship and Naturalization	25	23	8	1	3	-	-	-	5.5
Passport	101	94	16	7	8	7	1	-	11.0
Identification Documents and Information	377	351	15	9	201	92	5	1	30.0
False Claims of Government Services	28	14	1	1	5	5	-	-	30.0
False Statements	366	275	35	40	32	6	2	2	9.0
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	1,221	834	73	84	290	153	21	2	24.0
Unauthorized Access Devices	152	140	10	13	57	26	7	-	22.0
Computer	19	13	-	1	4	3	1	-	27.0
Health Care	177	125	9	12	42	27	9	2	27.5
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	1,409	1,203	58	86	388	260	138	47	34.0
Other Fraud Offenses	12	7	1	-	3	1	-	1	21.0
Forgery and Counterfeiting	102	75	7	4	33	13	3	1	21.0
Auto Theft	22	20	3	-	4	5	6	-	45.0
Other Property Offenses	75	52	8	7	11	3	3	4	16.0
Drug Offenses, Total	16,283	15,591	131	229	2,580	3,994	4,541	2,932	78.0
Marijuana	436	392	7	12	75	104	83	56	60.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	388	353	6	11	66	98	82	56	60.0
Import/Export	18	18	1	1	8	3	1	-	21.0
Manufacture	16	15	-	-	1	3	-	-	55.5

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Offense				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Other Embezzlement Offenses	-	-	6	28	2	16	10	36.0	-	-
Fraud	-	-	953	1,199	189	626	333	36.0	51	7
Tax	-	-	23	98	10	51	33	36.0	4	-
Financial Institutions	-	-	59	22	2	7	5	36.0	8	-
Securities and Exchange	-	-	6	10	1	7	2	36.0	-	-
Mail	-	-	7	19	3	9	6	36.0	1	-
Wire, Radio, or Television	-	-	76	203	40	91	66	36.0	6	2
Bankruptcy	-	-	3	9	2	4	3	-	-	-
Social Security	-	-	28	26	5	14	6	36.0	1	1
False Personation	-	-	4	8	1	5	1	-	1	-
Citizenship and Naturalization	-	-	11	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Passport	-	-	55	7	4	3	-	-	-	-
Identification Documents and Information	-	-	28	26	6	13	5	24.0	2	-
False Claims of Government Services	-	-	2	14	2	3	9	60.0	-	-
False Statements	-	-	158	90	11	56	20	36.0	3	1
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	-	-	211	386	65	223	86	36.0	12	1
Unauthorized Access Devices	-	-	27	12	1	8	3	36.0	-	-
Computer	-	-	4	6	3	1	1	-	1	-
Health Care	-	-	24	51	11	23	16	36.0	1	1
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	-	-	226	205	21	105	68	36.0	11	1
Other Fraud Offenses	-	-	1	5	1	2	2	-	-	-
Forgery and Counterfeiting	-	-	14	27	1	14	12	36.0	-	-
Auto Theft	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other Property Offenses	-	-	16	18	8	8	1	18.0	1	5
Drug Offenses, Total	26	-	1,158	671	47	290	276	36.0	58	21
Marijuana	1	-	54	40	7	20	9	36.0	4	4
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	1	-	33	35	5	17	9	36.0	4	-
Import/Export	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture	-	-	11	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
		Possession	14	6	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Drugs	15,789	15,151	115	214	2,491	3,889	4,453	2,867	78.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	14,493	13,951	92	183	1,940	3,648	4,310	2,794	84.0
Import/Export	1,070	1,022	12	24	536	208	95	47	30.0
Manufacture	136	131	1	4	15	33	47	26	87.0
Possession	90	47	10	3	-	-	1	-	2.0
Other Drug Offenses	58	48	9	3	14	1	5	9	25.5
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	9,141	8,640	106	242	2,280	2,853	2,064	560	54.0
Firearms	9,052	8,557	104	239	2,266	2,820	2,048	552	54.0
Possession by Prohibited Persons	5,425	5,218	49	136	1,571	1,944	978	236	46.0
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	1,298	1,294	1	1	14	300	725	218	96.0
Other Firearms Offenses	2,329	2,045	54	102	681	576	345	98	40.0
Explosives	89	83	2	3	14	33	16	8	60.0
Sex Offenses, Total	3,108	3,059	29	49	303	424	862	1,268	120.0
Sexual Abuse of Adults	68	66	1	1	5	18	12	25	100.0
Sexual Abuse of Minors	818	809	3	3	23	23	44	695	288.0
Sexually Explicit Material	1,492	1,472	5	8	84	338	629	373	106.0
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	408	408	2	-	10	23	171	175	135.0
Sex Offender Registry	321	304	18	37	181	22	6	-	20.0
Other Sex Offenses	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Justice System Offenses, Total	832	677	105	101	194	50	19	15	15.0
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	333	220	16	11	47	8	7	1	18.0
Obstruction of Justice	140	108	9	7	28	24	11	11	37.0
Escape from Custody	287	284	60	67	102	15	-	-	12.0
Failure to Appear	47	46	13	15	12	3	-	2	11.0
Perjury	13	9	4	-	3	-	-	-	6.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Offense				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Possession	-	-	6	4	2	2	-	-	-	4
All Other Drugs	23	-	1,099	625	36	268	267	36.0	54	13
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	22	-	962	542	20	237	236	36.0	49	-
Import/Export	1	-	99	48	1	18	27	48.0	2	-
Manufacture	-	-	5	5	-	4	1	-	-	-
Possession	-	-	33	30	15	9	3	12.0	3	13
Other Drug Offenses	2	-	5	6	4	2	-	-	-	4
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	18	-	517	493	25	225	202	36.0	41	8
Firearms	18	-	510	487	25	223	199	36.0	40	8
Possession by Prohibited Persons	-	-	304	204	6	74	100	48.0	24	3
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	10	-	25	4	-	2	2	-	-	-
Other Firearms Offenses	8	-	181	279	19	147	97	36.0	16	5
Explosives	-	-	7	6	-	2	3	-	1	-
Sex Offenses, Total	32	-	92	49	2	14	27	60.0	6	-
Sexual Abuse of Adults	2	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Sexual Abuse of Minors	12	-	6	9	1	4	2	-	2	-
Sexually Explicit Material	-	-	35	20	-	2	15	60.0	3	-
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	18	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sex Offender Registry	-	-	40	17	-	7	9	60.0	1	-
Other Sex Offenses	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Justice System Offenses, Total	-	-	193	153	59	65	26	24.0	3	2
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	-	-	130	112	53	45	13	24.0	1	1
Obstruction of Justice	-	-	18	32	3	17	11	36.0	1	-
Escape from Custody	-	-	40	3	1	-	1	-	1	-
Failure to Appear	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Perjury	-	-	2	4	1	2	1	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
		Contempt	12	10	3	1	2	-	1
Immigration Offenses, Total	33,231	31,556	11,291	3,123	5,356	895	128	37	6.0
Alien Smuggling	4,149	3,757	661	534	1,359	252	54	10	14.0
Improper Entry by Alien	8,808	8,262	6,675	2	6	2	-	-	1.0
Improper Reentry by Alien	19,822	19,128	3,841	2,573	3,973	637	71	26	10.0
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	393	361	92	12	10	4	2	1	3.0
Other Immigration Offenses	59	48	22	2	8	-	1	-	3.5
General Offenses, Total	1,551	1,236	89	85	345	257	147	130	37.0
Bribery	73	58	12	12	19	3	2	3	15.5
Money Laundering	764	662	33	41	221	164	88	28	36.0
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	200	196	-	2	19	29	36	86	144.0
Racketeering	45	35	1	5	7	17	2	-	57.0
Extortion and Threats	147	121	10	5	44	19	9	6	30.0
Gambling and Lottery	17	14	2	1	2	2	-	-	13.5
Failure to Pay Child Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other General Offenses	305	150	31	19	33	23	10	7	19.0
Regulatory Offenses, Total	2,217	1,775	436	52	170	78	47	32	6.0
Civil Rights	112	98	6	8	18	10	24	26	80.0
Copyright	5	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	10.5
Food and Drug	41	14	1	1	1	1	2	-	26.0
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	34	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	4.0
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	6	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	24.0
National Defense	1,131	1,069	344	1	3	3	5	1	1.0
Antitrust	22	7	4	-	2	-	-	-	6.0
Labor	12	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	6.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Offense				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Contempt	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Immigration Offenses, Total	1	-	10,725	1,673	565	842	170	25.0	96	2
Alien Smuggling	1	-	886	391	13	279	85	36.0	14	1
Improper Entry by Alien	-	-	1,577	546	532	8	1	12.0	5	-
Improper Reentry by Alien	-	-	8,007	693	7	531	83	36.0	72	1
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	-	-	240	32	2	24	1	24.0	5	-
Other Immigration Offenses	-	-	15	11	11	-	-	6.0	-	-
General Offenses, Total	6	-	177	239	66	112	53	36.0	8	76
Bribery	-	-	7	15	4	8	3	36.0	-	-
Money Laundering	-	-	87	100	7	53	38	36.0	2	2
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	6	-	18	4	-	2	1	-	1	-
Racketeering	-	-	3	10	2	7	-	24.0	1	-
Extortion and Threats	-	-	28	26	3	10	11	36.0	2	-
Gambling and Lottery	-	-	7	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Failure to Pay Child Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other General Offenses	-	-	27	81	50	29	-	12.0	2	74
Regulatory Offenses, Total	3	-	957	341	108	164	58	24.0	11	101
Civil Rights	3	-	3	13	2	6	4	30.0	1	1
Copyright	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Food and Drug	-	-	8	25	10	14	1	24.0	-	2
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	-	-	4	25	1	16	8	36.0	-	2
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
National Defense	-	-	712	11	3	6	2	24.0	-	51
Antitrust	-	-	1	11	3	8	-	24.0	-	4
Labor	-	-	1	9	-	6	3	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Game and Conservation	72	24	5	2	3	3	-	-	10.0
National Parks/Recreation	19	9	2	1	2	-	-	-	7.0
Customs	357	333	26	22	99	44	2	-	24.0
Postal Service	69	14	4	-	1	-	1	-	4.0
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	81	61	15	6	13	1	1	-	10.0
Migratory Bird	23	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maritime and Shipping	44	28	2	2	5	1	-	4	24.0
Aircraft Regulations	53	34	10	4	4	3	-	1	7.0
Other Regulatory Offenses	136	66	13	5	14	12	12	-	24.0
Traffic Offenses, Total	1,234	102	20	2	1	1	1	-	1.0
Drunk Driving	503	75	17	1	-	1	-	-	1.0
Other Traffic Offenses	731	27	3	1	1	-	1	-	2.0

NOTE: This table includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

[1] Includes sentences that may be followed by terms of supervision (mixed sentences).

[2] Excludes life sentences, death sentences, and other sentences defined in footnote 3.

[3] Includes deportation, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and imprisonment of 5 days or less.

[4] Excludes other supervision defined in footnote 5.

[5] Includes supervised release, probation of less than one month, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and time served.

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Game and Conservation	-	-	11	32	9	12	11	24.0	
National Parks/Recreation	-	-	4	5	3	1	1	-	-	5
Customs	-	-	140	23	3	12	8	36.0	-	1
Postal Service	-	-	8	52	20	28	3	24.0	1	3
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	-	-	25	20	6	8	4	30.0	2	-
Migratory Bird	-	-	1	14	14	-	-	12.0	-	8
Maritime and Shipping	-	-	14	15	2	7	5	36.0	1	1
Aircraft Regulations	-	-	12	18	3	10	5	36.0	-	1
Other Regulatory Offenses	-	-	10	64	29	28	2	15.0	5	6
Traffic Offenses, Total	-	-	77	422	369	45	1	12.0	7	710
Drunk Driving	-	-	56	332	288	36	1	12.0	7	96
Other Traffic Offenses	-	-	21	90	81	9	-	12.0	-	614