

Table C.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced, Terminated, and Pending
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2024 and 2025

Circuit and District	Filed			Terminated			Pending		
	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹
Total	290,896	303,563	4.4	396,635	407,539	2.7	536,766	432,923	-19.3
DC	3,795	4,209	10.9	3,560	3,660	2.8	5,097	5,670	11.2
1st	5,853	6,445	10.1	7,123	5,587	-21.6	8,183	9,037	10.4
ME	433	626	44.6	455	525	15.4	388	488	25.8
MA	3,876	3,989	2.9	2,728	3,068	12.5	4,697	5,611	19.5
NH	379	479	26.4	2,626	754	-71.3	1,462	1,191	-18.5
RI	550	691	25.6	533	570	6.9	637	757	18.8
PR	615	660	7.3	781	670	-14.2	999	990	-0.9
2nd	27,008	26,266	-2.7	27,229	25,350	-6.9	29,672	30,518	2.9
CT	2,054	2,183	6.3	1,888	1,833	-2.9	1,955	2,302	17.7
NY,N	1,865	2,053	10.1	1,857	1,858	0.1	1,790	1,980	10.6
NY,E	9,182	7,548	-17.8	8,277	7,831	-5.4	10,839	10,536	-2.8
NY,S	10,462	11,109	6.2	11,560	10,543	-8.8	11,969	12,493	4.4
NY,W	2,063	2,097	1.6	2,310	1,934	-16.3	2,625	2,788	6.2
VT	1,382	1,276	-7.7	1,337	1,351	1.0	494	419	-15.2
3rd	29,427	36,093	22.7	23,344	23,961	2.6	98,003	110,008	12.2
DE	1,531	1,602	4.6	1,445	1,556	7.7	2,074	2,135	2.9
NJ	13,589	20,159	48.3	9,075	9,980	10.0	81,819	92,004	12.4
PA,E	9,094	8,645	-4.9	7,710	6,960	-9.7	8,212	9,781	19.1
PA,M	2,278	2,550	11.9	2,316	2,427	4.8	2,411	2,537	5.2
PA,W	2,834	3,021	6.6	2,643	2,925	10.7	3,125	3,221	3.1
VI	101	116	14.9	155	113	-27.1	362	330	-8.8

Table C. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Filed			Terminated			Pending		
	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹
4th	23,774	32,578	37.0	21,657	18,633	-14.0	26,223	40,048	52.7
MD	3,859	4,358	12.9	3,932	3,899	-0.8	3,707	4,155	12.1
NC,E	2,784	3,456	24.1	1,775	1,866	5.1	3,910	5,510	40.9
NC,M	1,134	1,188	4.8	1,234	1,004	-18.6	881	1,065	20.9
NC,W	1,744	1,568	-10.1	1,679	1,438	-14.4	1,078	1,209	12.2
SC	7,527	14,887	97.8	6,750	3,877	-42.6	10,086	20,970	107.9
VA,E	4,064	4,167	2.5	3,615	3,869	7.0	3,015	3,322	10.2
VA,W	1,308	1,480	13.1	1,275	1,310	2.7	1,135	1,307	15.2
WV,N	615	653	6.2	592	615	3.9	480	521	8.5
WV,S ²	739	821	11.1	805	755	-6.2	1,931	1,989	3.0
5th	28,798	31,128	8.1	33,290	37,111	11.5	40,973	34,991	-14.6
LA,E	3,328	2,114	-36.5	6,766	10,713	58.3	14,455	5,866	-59.4
LA,M	1,140	1,128	-1.1	1,494	1,312	-12.2	1,502	1,317	-12.3
LA,W	1,868	1,959	4.9	3,708	2,105	-43.2	2,805	2,642	-5.8
MS,N	798	780	-2.3	845	678	-19.8	541	643	18.9
MS,S	1,619	1,699	4.9	1,515	1,575	4.0	3,583	3,708	3.5
TX,N	5,594	6,012	7.5	5,348	5,626	5.2	4,131	4,499	8.9
TX,E	3,590	4,288	19.4	3,251	3,834	17.9	3,689	4,145	12.4
TX,S	6,427	7,916	23.2	6,137	6,730	9.7	6,136	7,303	19.0
TX,W	4,434	5,232	18.0	4,226	4,538	7.4	4,131	4,868	17.8
6th	20,683	19,346	-6.5	15,928	16,964	6.5	44,658	47,054	5.4
KY,E	1,018	1,182	16.1	945	1,169	23.7	1,014	1,022	0.8
KY,W	1,244	1,365	9.7	1,365	1,209	-11.4	1,201	1,359	13.2
MI,E	3,450	3,946	14.4	3,347	3,691	10.3	3,734	3,997	7.0
MI,W	1,666	1,845	10.7	1,565	1,849	18.1	1,338	1,330	-0.6
OH,N	2,999	3,900	30.0	2,558	2,556	-0.1	5,931	7,280	22.7
OH,S	6,099	2,667	-56.3	2,465	2,504	1.6	26,984	27,149	0.6
TN,E	1,190	1,227	3.1	1,064	1,179	10.8	1,154	1,203	4.2
TN,M	1,805	1,701	-5.8	1,537	1,420	-7.6	1,725	2,007	16.3
TN,W	1,212	1,513	24.8	1,082	1,387	28.2	1,577	1,707	8.2

Table C. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Filed			Terminated			Pending		
	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹
7th	25,081	29,689	18.4	22,269	25,556	14.8	44,229	48,383	9.4
IL,N	12,499	16,441	31.5	10,710	13,186	23.1	20,065	23,310	16.2
IL,C	1,401	1,578	12.6	1,491	1,569	5.2	1,509	1,517	0.5
IL,S	3,119	2,339	-25.0	1,974	1,684	-14.7	7,332	7,987	8.9
IN,N	2,127	2,368	11.3	2,062	2,163	4.9	2,031	2,238	10.2
IN,S	3,327	3,851	15.7	3,509	4,097	16.8	10,798	10,558	-2.2
WI,E	1,682	2,013	19.7	1,700	1,862	9.5	1,587	1,760	10.9
WI,W	926	1,099	18.7	823	995	20.9	907	1,013	11.7
8th	13,404	14,266	6.4	11,577	12,123	4.7	17,584	19,732	12.2
AR,E	1,607	1,871	16.4	1,594	1,645	3.2	1,544	1,781	15.3
AR,W	894	878	-1.8	763	865	13.4	740	750	1.4
IA,N	411	476	15.8	408	435	6.6	337	375	11.3
IA,S	605	631	4.3	647	581	-10.2	456	506	11.0
MN	4,636	4,677	0.9	3,013	3,102	3.0	9,978	11,555	15.8
MO,E	2,098	2,183	4.1	2,039	2,071	1.6	1,580	1,691	7.0
MO,W	1,738	1,896	9.1	1,828	1,805	-1.3	1,337	1,426	6.7
NE	764	981	28.4	654	962	47.1	879	898	2.2
ND	255	299	17.3	258	287	11.2	294	306	4.1
SD	396	374	-5.6	373	370	-0.8	439	444	1.1

Table C. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Filed			Terminated			Pending		
	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹
9th	47,916	55,430	15.7	49,348	47,815	-3.1	44,741	52,384	17.1
AK	327	411	25.7	318	353	11.0	420	477	13.6
AZ	4,269	5,767	35.1	3,696	3,823	3.4	3,647	5,593	53.4
CA,N	8,353	10,679	27.8	10,342	7,536	-27.1	11,145	14,296	28.3
CA,E	4,961	5,493	10.7	4,874	5,474	12.3	5,967	5,991	0.4
CA,C	16,291	17,755	9.0	16,479	16,469	-0.1	10,512	11,803	12.3
CA,S	2,450	3,450	40.8	2,572	2,801	8.9	1,958	2,608	33.2
HI	702	629	-10.4	682	633	-7.2	470	466	-0.9
ID	624	749	20.0	561	637	13.5	719	831	15.6
MT	709	744	4.9	708	684	-3.4	628	691	10.0
NV	2,984	3,047	2.1	2,986	2,921	-2.2	3,481	3,605	3.6
OR	2,228	2,240	0.5	2,177	2,220	2.0	2,320	2,342	0.9
WA,E	838	892	6.4	874	777	-11.1	644	757	17.5
WA,W	3,137	3,513	12.0	3,021	3,332	10.3	2,506	2,704	7.9
GU	25	46	84.0	43	140	225.6	268	174	-35.1
NMI	18	15	-16.7	15	15	0.0	56	46	-17.9
10th	10,069	11,110	10.3	9,907	9,966	0.6	9,451	10,603	12.2
CO	3,615	3,973	9.9	3,590	3,543	-1.3	3,115	3,536	13.5
KS	1,187	1,417	19.4	1,166	1,277	9.5	947	1,087	14.8
NM	1,278	1,280	0.2	1,199	1,205	0.5	1,294	1,382	6.8
OK,N	614	699	13.8	620	664	7.1	625	661	5.8
OK,E	473	504	6.6	489	417	-14.7	474	562	18.6
OK,W	1,390	1,520	9.4	1,370	1,351	-1.4	1,076	1,246	15.8
UT	1,245	1,406	12.9	1,239	1,210	-2.3	1,457	1,653	13.5
WY	267	311	16.5	234	299	27.8	463	476	2.8

Table C. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Filed			Terminated			Pending		
	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹
11th	55,088	37,003	-32.8	171,403	180,813	5.5	167,952	24,495	-85.4
AL,N	1,837	2,196	19.5	1,735	1,877	8.2	2,072	2,394	15.5
AL,M	834	1,043	25.1	799	908	13.6	929	1,065	14.6
AL,S	483	522	8.1	511	443	-13.3	519	593	14.3
FL,N	25,234	3,248	-87.1	141,214	149,260	5.7	148,277	2,575	-98.3
FL,M	9,084	9,490	4.5	9,222	9,195	-0.3	6,154	6,467	5.1
FL,S	8,566	9,548	11.5	8,730	9,162	4.9	3,764	4,164	10.6
GA,N	6,944	8,356	20.3	7,039	7,623	8.3	4,526	5,260	16.2
GA,M	1,137	1,470	29.3	1,144	1,355	18.4	966	1,093	13.1
GA,S	969	1,130	16.6	1,009	990	-1.9	745	884	18.7

NOTE: The number of pending cases in this report includes cases that have been transferred under a Multidistrict Litigation (MDL) order. Large numbers of civil cases may be temporarily assigned by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation to a district judge for pretrial management. As MDL cases vary greatly among districts, it is advisable to check with the relevant district court before drawing statistical conclusions about the number of pending cases for that district.

¹ Percent change not computed when fewer than 10 cases reported for the previous period.

² The higher number of pending cases reported for the Southern District of West Virginia is the result of reconciliation efforts conducted for pretrial management for the three-month period ending June 30, 2018.

Table C-1.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced, Terminated, and Pending
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Total			U.S. Cases			Private Cases		
	Filed	Terminated	Pending	Filed	Terminated	Pending	Filed	Terminated	Pending
Total	303,563	407,539	432,923	49,592	45,344	43,077	253,971	362,195	389,846
DC	4,209	3,660	5,670	2,332	2,061	3,348	1,877	1,599	2,322
1st	6,445	5,587	9,037	1,428	1,175	1,098	5,017	4,412	7,939
ME	626	525	488	180	113	126	446	412	362
MA	3,989	3,068	5,611	829	680	558	3,160	2,388	5,053
NH	479	754	1,191	129	112	117	350	642	1,074
RI	691	570	757	144	123	119	547	447	638
PR	660	670	990	146	147	178	514	523	812
2nd	26,266	25,350	30,518	5,840	6,006	4,387	20,426	19,344	26,131
CT	2,183	1,833	2,302	410	366	314	1,773	1,467	1,988
NY,N	2,053	1,858	1,980	477	460	423	1,576	1,398	1,557
NY,E	7,548	7,831	10,536	1,782	2,058	1,255	5,766	5,773	9,281
NY,S	11,109	10,543	12,493	1,147	1,026	1,133	9,962	9,517	11,360
NY,W	2,097	1,934	2,788	888	876	1,051	1,209	1,058	1,737
VT	1,276	1,351	419	1,136	1,220	211	140	131	208
3rd	36,093	23,961	110,008	3,308	3,179	2,536	32,785	20,782	107,472
DE	1,602	1,556	2,135	71	63	85	1,531	1,493	2,050
NJ	20,159	9,980	92,004	1,253	1,268	900	18,906	8,712	91,104
PA,E	8,645	6,960	9,781	856	849	569	7,789	6,111	9,212
PA,M	2,550	2,427	2,537	727	638	602	1,823	1,789	1,935
PA,W	3,021	2,925	3,221	381	344	311	2,640	2,581	2,910
VI	116	113	330	20	17	69	96	96	261
4th	32,578	18,633	40,048	6,694	4,710	8,398	25,884	13,923	31,650
MD	4,358	3,899	4,155	1,171	1,062	940	3,187	2,837	3,215
NC,E	3,456	1,866	5,510	2,150	597	4,223	1,306	1,269	1,287
NC,M	1,188	1,004	1,065	350	337	261	838	667	804
NC,W	1,568	1,438	1,209	482	423	290	1,086	1,015	919
SC	14,887	3,877	20,970	554	452	638	14,333	3,425	20,332
VA,E	4,167	3,869	3,322	1,097	1,125	765	3,070	2,744	2,557
VA,W	1,480	1,310	1,307	271	198	237	1,209	1,112	1,070
WV,N	653	615	521	276	274	140	377	341	381
WV,S ¹	821	755	1,989	343	242	904	478	513	1,085

Table C-1. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total			U.S. Cases			Private Cases		
	Filed	Terminated	Pending	Filed	Terminated	Pending	Filed	Terminated	Pending
5th	31,128	37,111	34,991	4,534	4,086	3,848	26,594	33,025	31,143
LA,E	2,114	10,713	5,866	191	209	162	1,923	10,504	5,704
LA,M	1,128	1,312	1,317	72	76	85	1,056	1,236	1,232
LA,W	1,959	2,105	2,642	390	289	499	1,569	1,816	2,143
MS,N	780	678	643	187	182	100	593	496	543
MS,S	1,699	1,575	3,708	135	135	148	1,564	1,440	3,560
TX,N	6,012	5,626	4,499	1,096	1,093	668	4,916	4,533	3,831
TX,E	4,288	3,834	4,145	477	457	476	3,811	3,377	3,669
TX,S	7,916	6,730	7,303	1,084	930	904	6,832	5,800	6,399
TX,W	5,232	4,538	4,868	902	715	806	4,330	3,823	4,062
6th	19,346	16,964	47,054	3,380	2,730	3,017	15,966	14,234	44,037
KY,E	1,182	1,169	1,022	412	373	317	770	796	705
KY,W	1,365	1,209	1,359	285	192	241	1,080	1,017	1,118
MI,E	3,946	3,691	3,997	624	474	542	3,322	3,217	3,455
MI,W	1,845	1,849	1,330	265	271	158	1,580	1,578	1,172
OH,N	3,900	2,556	7,280	641	484	544	3,259	2,072	6,736
OH,S	2,667	2,504	27,149	548	404	566	2,119	2,100	26,583
TN,E	1,227	1,179	1,203	261	204	245	966	975	958
TN,M	1,701	1,420	2,007	176	142	197	1,525	1,278	1,810
TN,W	1,513	1,387	1,707	168	186	207	1,345	1,201	1,500
7th	29,689	25,556	48,383	3,384	3,260	2,681	26,305	22,296	45,702
IL,N	16,441	13,186	23,310	1,504	1,619	1,165	14,937	11,567	22,145
IL,C	1,578	1,569	1,517	177	180	137	1,401	1,389	1,380
IL,S	2,339	1,684	7,987	233	197	247	2,106	1,487	7,740
IN,N	2,368	2,163	2,238	381	341	306	1,987	1,822	1,932
IN,S	3,851	4,097	10,558	542	440	436	3,309	3,657	10,122
WI,E	2,013	1,862	1,760	264	220	198	1,749	1,642	1,562
WI,W	1,099	995	1,013	283	263	192	816	732	821

Table C-1. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total			U.S. Cases			Private Cases		
	Filed	Terminated	Pending	Filed	Terminated	Pending	Filed	Terminated	Pending
8th	14,266	12,123	19,732	2,792	2,572	2,020	11,474	9,551	17,712
AR,E	1,871	1,645	1,781	371	278	287	1,500	1,367	1,494
AR,W	878	865	750	211	152	191	667	713	559
IA,N	476	435	375	144	139	86	332	296	289
IA,S	631	581	506	137	155	89	494	426	417
MN	4,677	3,102	11,555	730	687	412	3,947	2,415	11,143
MO,E	2,183	2,071	1,691	269	305	279	1,914	1,766	1,412
MO,W	1,896	1,805	1,426	417	384	340	1,479	1,421	1,086
NE	981	962	898	376	340	157	605	622	741
ND	299	287	306	68	67	88	231	220	218
SD	374	370	444	69	65	91	305	305	353
9th	55,430	47,815	52,384	9,574	9,579	6,939	45,856	38,236	45,445
AK	411	353	477	72	76	133	339	277	344
AZ	5,767	3,823	5,593	1,015	913	694	4,752	2,910	4,899
CA,N	10,679	7,536	14,296	1,536	1,614	1,093	9,143	5,922	13,203
CA,E	5,493	5,474	5,991	1,002	953	940	4,491	4,521	5,051
CA,C	17,755	16,469	11,803	2,694	2,957	1,600	15,061	13,512	10,203
CA,S	3,450	2,801	2,608	623	549	392	2,827	2,252	2,216
HI	629	633	466	125	125	82	504	508	384
ID	749	637	831	154	131	139	595	506	692
MT	744	684	691	121	104	128	623	580	563
NV	3,047	2,921	3,605	306	305	333	2,741	2,616	3,272
OR	2,240	2,220	2,342	465	432	462	1,775	1,788	1,880
WA,E	892	777	757	394	336	325	498	441	432
WA,W	3,513	3,332	2,704	1,055	1,076	603	2,458	2,256	2,101
GU	46	140	174	8	5	12	38	135	162
NMI	15	15	46	4	3	3	11	12	43
10th	11,110	9,966	10,603	1,855	1,672	1,560	9,255	8,294	9,043
CO	3,973	3,543	3,536	331	383	307	3,642	3,160	3,229
KS	1,417	1,277	1,087	237	221	154	1,180	1,056	933
NM	1,280	1,205	1,382	363	282	308	917	923	1,074
OK,N	699	664	661	154	140	110	545	524	551
OK,E	504	417	562	186	148	160	318	269	402
OK,W	1,520	1,351	1,246	257	206	203	1,263	1,145	1,043
UT	1,406	1,210	1,653	286	254	256	1,120	956	1,397
WY	311	299	476	41	38	62	270	261	414

Table C-1. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total			U.S. Cases			Private Cases		
	Filed	Terminated	Pending	Filed	Terminated	Pending	Filed	Terminated	Pending
11th	37,003	180,813	24,495	4,471	4,314	3,245	32,532	176,499	21,250
AL,N	2,196	1,877	2,394	285	269	321	1,911	1,608	2,073
AL,M	1,043	908	1,065	146	146	155	897	762	910
AL,S	522	443	593	56	42	95	466	401	498
FL,N	3,248	149,260	2,575	173	155	153	3,075	149,105	2,422
FL,M	9,490	9,195	6,467	1,388	1,316	1,056	8,102	7,879	5,411
FL,S	9,548	9,162	4,164	997	1,018	453	8,551	8,144	3,711
GA,N	8,356	7,623	5,260	811	837	615	7,545	6,786	4,645
GA,M	1,470	1,355	1,093	357	297	220	1,113	1,058	873
GA,S	1,130	990	884	258	234	177	872	756	707

NOTE: The number of pending cases in this report includes cases that have been transferred under a Multidistrict Litigation (MDL) order. Large numbers of civil cases may be temporarily assigned by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation to a district judge for pretrial management. As MDL cases vary greatly among districts, it is advisable to check with the relevant district court before drawing statistical conclusions about the number of pending cases for that district.

¹ The higher number of pending cases reported for the Southern District of West Virginia is the result of reconciliation efforts conducted for pretrial management for the three-month period ending June 30, 2018.

Table C-2.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced, by Basis of Jurisdiction and Nature of Suit,
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2024 and 2025

Nature of Suit	2024	2025					
		Total	U.S. Cases		Private Cases		
			Plaintiff	Defendant	Federal Question	Diversity of Citizenship	Local Jurisdiction
Total Cases	290,896	303,563	3,166	46,426	157,421	96,548	2
Contract Actions, Total	29,102	30,331	239	336	4,748	25,008	0
Franchise	222	212	1	0	40	171	0
Insurance	13,488	13,161	10	33	966	12,152	0
Marine	562	593	3	1	524	65	0
Miller Act	185	143	30	0	113	0	0
Negotiable Instruments	544	481	38	1	107	335	0
Recovery of Overpayments and Enforcement of Judgments	604	778	74	162	178	364	0
Defaulted Student Loans	13	36	27	2	7	0	0
Veterans' Overpayment	3	4	0	4	0	0	0
Other	588	738	47	156	171	364	0
Other Contract Actions	13,497	14,963	83	139	2,820	11,921	0
Real Property Actions, Total	4,787	5,439	225	515	2,450	2,249	0
Condemnation of Land	150	186	68	7	107	4	0
Foreclosure	1,215	2,126	123	390	551	1,062	0
Rent, Lease, and Ejectment	1,046	1,139	9	6	1,001	123	0
Torts to Land, Including Product Liability	1,162	733	6	30	267	430	0
Other Real Property Actions	1,214	1,255	19	82	524	630	0
Tort Actions, Total	80,982	73,200	44	3,739	6,098	63,319	0
Personal Injury, Total	76,390	68,522	22	3,594	4,816	60,090	0
Personal Injury/Product Liability, Total	54,192	44,363	0	38	963	43,362	0
Airplane	27	26	0	0	4	22	0
Marine	9	12	0	0	3	9	0
Motor Vehicle	277	360	0	3	54	303	0
Asbestos	88	77	0	0	49	28	0
Health Care/Pharma	17,276	21,009	0	11	180	20,818	0
Other	36,515	22,879	0	24	673	22,182	0
Other Personal Injury, Total	22,198	24,159	22	3,556	3,853	16,728	0
Airplane	181	288	0	6	158	124	0

Table C-2. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Nature of Suit	2024	2025					
		Total	U.S. Cases		Private Cases		
			Plaintiff	Defendant	Federal Question	Diversity of Citizenship	Local Jurisdiction
Marine	1,167	1,087	2	22	567	496	0
Motor Vehicle	6,394	6,927	8	992	436	5,491	0
Assault, Libel, and Slander	718	848	0	49	292	507	0
Federal Employers Liability Act	328	310	0	35	275	0	0
Medical Malpractice	783	847	0	325	213	309	0
Other	12,627	13,852	12	2,127	1,912	9,801	0
Personal Property Damage, Total	4,592	4,678	22	145	1,282	3,229	0
Fraud, Including Truth in Lending	2,624	2,715	15	40	938	1,722	0
Other Personal Property Damage	1,968	1,963	7	105	344	1,507	0
Actions Under Statutes, Total	176,025	194,593	2,658	41,836	144,125	5,972	2
Antitrust	800	591	12	7	572	0	0
Bankruptcy, Total	1,387	1,734	3	9	1,722	0	0
Appeal (28 U.S.C. 158)	1,248	1,570	3	9	1,558	0	0
Withdrawal (28 U.S.C. 157)	139	164	0	0	164	0	0
Banks and Banking	229	247	4	10	233	0	0
Civil Rights, Total	45,781	52,431	233	1,804	46,854	3,540	0
Voting	159	133	10	8	115	0	0
Employment	13,526	14,540	93	354	11,287	2,806	0
Housing and Accommodations	922	1,124	29	20	1,057	18	0
Welfare	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADA--Employment	3,018	3,422	39	70	3,216	97	0
ADA--Other	9,030	9,718	9	39	9,634	36	0
Education	932	985	4	12	954	15	0
Other Civil Rights	18,194	22,509	49	1,301	20,591	568	0
Environmental Matters	452	481	61	145	275	0	0
Deportation	9	20	0	11	9	0	0
Prisoner Petitions, Total	49,182	53,781	0	10,809	42,972	0	0
Motions to Vacate Sentence	3,764	3,218	0	3,218	0	0	0
Habeas Corpus--General	12,825	14,317	0	3,469	10,848	0	0

Table C-2. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Nature of Suit	2024	2025					
		Total	U.S. Cases		Private Cases		
			Plaintiff	Defendant	Federal Question	Diversity of Citizenship	Local Jurisdiction
Habeas Corpus--Death Penalty	121	92	0	3	89	0	0
Mandamus and Other	1,848	2,132	0	813	1,319	0	0
Civil Rights	19,386	20,870	0	721	20,149	0	0
Prison Condition	10,599	10,610	0	269	10,341	0	0
Habeas Corpus--Alien Detainees	432	2,305	0	2,305	0	0	0
Civil Detainee--Conditions of Confinement	207	237	0	11	226	0	0
Forfeiture and Penalty, Total	786	772	731	41	0	0	0
Agricultural Acts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food and Drug Act	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drug-Related Seizure of Property	301	252	251	1	0	0	0
Air Traffic Regulations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Occupational Safety and Health Act	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Forfeiture and Penalty Suits	485	520	480	40	0	0	0
Labor Laws, Total	12,869	12,759	157	48	11,513	1,041	0
Fair Labor Standards Act	5,252	4,893	74	9	4,810	0	0
Labor Management Relations Act	423	444	10	5	429	0	0
Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure Act	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Railway Labor Act	43	45	0	0	45	0	0
Employee Retirement Income Security Act	4,758	4,690	33	4	4,653	0	0
Family and Medical Leave Act	945	1,044	4	3	1,037	0	0
Other Labor Litigation	1,448	1,643	36	27	539	1,041	0
Immigration, Total¹	12,218	10,157	62	10,095	0	0	0
Naturalization Applications	340	373	0	373	0	0	0
Other Immigration Actions	11,878	9,784	62	9,722	0	0	0
Intellectual Property Rights, Total	14,959	17,350	7	49	17,234	60	0
Copyright	7,250	7,933	0	0	7,933	0	0
Patent	3,356	4,121	1	45	4,075	0	0
Patent--Abbreviated New Drug Application	282	301	0	0	301	0	0
Trademark	3,363	4,217	5	1	4,211	0	0

Table C-2. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Nature of Suit	2024	2025					
		Total	U.S. Cases		Private Cases		
			Plaintiff	Defendant	Federal Question	Diversity of Citizenship	Local Jurisdiction
Defend Trade Secrets Act	708	778	1	3	714	60	0
Securities, Commodities, and Exchanges	1,202	938	186	9	743	0	0
Social Security Laws, Total	13,881	15,641	56	15,585	0	0	0
Disability Insurance	7,285	8,259	56	8,203	0	0	0
Supplemental Security Income	5,962	6,690	0	6,690	0	0	0
Retirement and Survivors Benefits	547	604	0	604	0	0	0
Other	87	88	0	88	0	0	0
Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act	881	1,593	4	0	1,437	152	0
State Reapportionment Suits	5	2	0	0	2	0	0
Tax Suits	517	631	223	406	0	0	2
Customer Challenge	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer Credit	8,731	9,726	7	17	9,574	128	0
Cable/Sat. TV	471	311	0	0	306	5	0
Freedom of Information Act	959	961	0	792	169	0	0
Constitutionality of State Statutes	424	487	22	29	411	25	0
Other Statutory Actions	10,282	13,980	890	1,970	10,099	1,021	0
Other Actions, Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data collection for the categories of health care/pharmaceuticals, education, civil detainee—conditions of confinement, and Family and Medical Leave Act began on October 1, 2011.

¹ Data collection for these categories began in December 2007.

Table C-2A.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced, by Nature of Suit,
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2021 through 2025

Nature of Suit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹ 2024-2025
Total Cases	344,567	274,771	339,731	290,896	303,563	4.4
Contract Actions, Total	26,455	29,134	31,372	29,102	30,331	4.2
Franchise	181	212	175	222	212	-4.5
Insurance	13,985	16,969	17,620	13,488	13,161	-2.4
Marine	583	817	701	562	593	5.5
Miller Act	166	181	195	185	143	-22.7
Negotiable Instruments	353	289	425	544	481	-11.6
Recovery of Overpayments and Enforcement of Judgments	517	540	614	604	778	28.8
Defaulted Student Loans	12	7	10	13	36	176.9
Veterans' Overpayment	-	4	8	3	4	-
Other	505	529	596	588	738	25.5
Other Contract Actions	10,670	10,126	11,642	13,497	14,963	10.9
Real Property Actions, Total	3,249	3,973	4,515	4,787	5,439	13.6
Condemnation of Land	237	233	79	150	186	24.0
Foreclosure	1,004	1,286	1,353	1,215	2,126	75.0
Rent, Lease, and Ejectment	416	463	742	1,046	1,139	8.9
Torts to Land, Including Product Liability	672	856	1,249	1,162	733	-36.9
Other Real Property Actions	920	1,135	1,092	1,214	1,255	3.4
Tort Actions, Total	145,562	80,957	131,770	80,982	73,200	-9.6
Personal Injury, Total	141,682	76,825	127,437	76,390	68,522	-10.3
 Personal Injury/Product Liability, Total	123,644	60,062	104,060	54,192	44,363	-18.1
Airplane	63	23	44	27	26	-3.7
Marine	10	12	12	9	12	-
Motor Vehicle	223	224	306	277	360	30.0
Asbestos	164	153	128	88	77	-12.5
Health Care/Pharma	28,880	16,287	37,797	17,276	21,009	21.6
Other	94,304	43,363	65,773	36,515	22,879	-37.3
 Other Personal Injury, Total	18,038	16,763	23,377	22,198	24,159	8.8
Airplane	184	119	158	181	288	59.1
Marine	1,069	763	1,042	1,167	1,087	-6.9
Motor Vehicle	5,590	5,429	5,836	6,394	6,927	8.3
Assault, Libel, and Slander	577	569	650	718	848	18.1

Table C-2A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Nature of Suit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percent Change ¹ 2024-2025
Federal Employers Liability Act	372	353	340	328	310	-5.5
Medical Malpractice	1,152	1,000	1,022	783	847	8.2
Other	9,094	8,530	14,329	12,627	13,852	9.7
Personal Property Damage, Total	3,880	4,132	4,333	4,592	4,678	1.9
Fraud, Including Truth in Lending	2,250	2,395	2,495	2,624	2,715	3.5
Other Personal Property Damage	1,630	1,737	1,838	1,968	1,963	-0.3
Actions Under Statutes, Total	169,301	160,707	172,074	176,025	194,593	10.5
Antitrust	555	346	400	800	591	-26.1
Bankruptcy, Total	1,865	1,609	1,486	1,387	1,734	25.0
Appeal (28 U.S.C. 158)	1,629	1,440	1,346	1,248	1,570	25.8
Withdrawal (28 U.S.C. 157)	236	169	140	139	164	18.0
Banks and Banking	151	158	225	229	247	7.9
Civil Rights, Total	43,333	39,126	41,404	45,781	52,431	14.5
Voting	172	177	109	159	133	-16.4
Employment	11,802	10,037	12,152	13,526	14,540	7.5
Housing and Accommodations	742	823	977	922	1,124	21.9
Welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADA--Employment	2,629	2,119	2,566	3,018	3,422	13.4
ADA--Other	12,545	10,240	8,776	9,030	9,718	7.6
Education	828	790	744	932	985	5.7
Other Civil Rights	14,615	14,940	16,080	18,194	22,509	23.7
Environmental Matters	466	434	411	452	481	6.4
Deportation	11	5	18	9	20	-
Prisoner Petitions, Total	47,669	46,941	50,353	49,182	53,781	9.4
Motions to Vacate Sentence	3,395	3,392	3,763	3,764	3,218	-14.5
Habeas Corpus--General	14,064	13,225	14,224	12,825	14,317	11.6
Habeas Corpus--Death Penalty	135	116	123	121	92	-24.0
Mandamus and Other	1,626	1,664	1,614	1,848	2,132	15.4
Civil Rights	17,983	18,638	19,618	19,386	20,870	7.7
Prison Condition	9,301	9,429	10,476	10,599	10,610	0.1
Habeas Corpus--Alien Detainees	964	327	356	432	2,305	433.6
Civil Detainee--Conditions of Confinement	201	150	179	207	237	14.5

Table C-2A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Nature of Suit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percent Change¹ 2024-2025
Forfeiture and Penalty, Total	1,187	961	842	786	772	-1.8
Agricultural Acts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and Drug Act	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug-Related Seizure of Property	623	443	345	301	252	-16.3
Air Traffic Regulations	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupational Safety and Health Act	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Forfeiture and Penalty Suits	564	518	497	485	520	7.2
Labor Laws, Total	13,442	13,529	13,287	12,869	12,759	-0.9
Fair Labor Standards Act	5,563	6,133	5,794	5,252	4,893	-6.8
Labor Management Relations Act	446	422	382	423	444	5.0
Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure Act	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railway Labor Act	38	40	38	43	45	4.7
Employee Retirement Income Security Act	4,658	4,742	4,716	4,758	4,690	-1.4
Family and Medical Leave Act	1,308	938	851	945	1,044	10.5
Other Labor Litigation	1,429	1,254	1,506	1,448	1,643	13.5
Immigration, Total	4,602	7,763	11,134	12,218	10,157	-16.9
Naturalization Applications	304	390	442	340	373	9.7
Other Immigration Actions	4,298	7,373	10,692	11,878	9,784	-17.6
Intellectual Property Rights, Total	11,584	12,742	13,839	14,959	17,350	16.0
Copyright	3,746	5,151	6,237	7,250	7,933	9.4
Patent	3,802	3,639	3,016	3,356	4,121	22.8
Patent--Abbreviated New Drug Application	222	257	243	282	301	6.7
Trademark	3,205	3,059	3,678	3,363	4,217	25.4
Defend Trade Secrets Act	609	636	665	708	778	9.9
Securities, Commodities, and Exchanges	2,449	1,955	1,566	1,202	938	-22.0
Social Security Laws, Total	19,541	13,385	15,017	13,881	15,641	12.7
Disability Insurance	10,715	7,123	7,745	7,285	8,259	13.4
Supplemental Security Income	7,979	5,599	6,556	5,962	6,690	12.2
Retirement and Survivors Benefits	725	569	628	547	604	10.4
Other	122	94	88	87	88	1.1
Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act	711	816	1,220	881	1,593	80.8
State Reapportionment Suits	4	4	1	5	2	-

Table C-2A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Nature of Suit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percent Change¹ 2024-2025
Tax Suits	551	551	543	517	631	22.1
Customer Challenge	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumer Credit	9,968	9,423	8,108	8,731	9,726	11.4
Cable/Sat. TV	318	299	380	471	311	-34.0
Freedom of Information Act	641	775	846	959	961	0.2
Constitutionality of State Statutes	391	373	414	424	487	14.9
Other Statutory Actions	9,862	9,512	10,580	10,282	13,980	36.0
Other Actions, Total	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Percent change is not computed when the total for the previous year is fewer than 10 cases.

Table C-3.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced, by Nature of Suit and District,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
Total	303,563	49,592	575	740	3,783	2,037	3,218	3,469	3	721	280	813	2,305	772	205	15,641	15,030
DC	4,209	2,332	85	4	40	458	16	26	-	147	1	16	5	18	11	36	1,469
1st	6,445	1,428	18	103	80	67	64	47	-	8	2	8	319	30	3	276	403
ME	626	180	-	57	8	12	11	1	-	1	-	-	14	2	-	51	23
MA	3,989	829	9	22	51	29	16	13	-	6	2	5	253	12	1	93	317
NH	479	129	2	1	6	12	11	29	-	1	-	1	31	-	-	12	23
RI	691	144	2	1	6	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	20	2	-	71	28
PR	660	146	5	22	9	4	24	2	-	-	-	2	1	14	2	49	12
2nd	26,266	5,840	21	24	229	99	148	115	-	26	13	26	150	104	10	1,977	2,898
CT	2,183	410	2	-	26	21	12	75	-	9	11	3	-	11	1	176	63
NY,N	2,053	477	1	1	22	12	25	-	-	1	-	4	-	53	1	312	45
NY,E	7,548	1,782	6	11	104	23	24	12	-	5	1	6	14	5	5	351	1,215
NY,S	11,109	1,147	5	2	66	24	73	20	-	3	1	9	55	22	3	407	457
NY,W	2,097	888	6	9	9	11	11	7	-	8	-	-	69	9	-	708	41
VT	1,276	1,136	1	1	2	8	3	1	-	-	-	4	12	4	-	23	1,077
3rd	36,093	3,308	22	17	150	135	171	470	-	55	12	7	221	34	31	1,290	693
DE	1,602	71	1	1	4	7	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	14	39
NJ	20,159	1,253	10	3	85	57	49	216	-	11	-	1	62	12	16	387	344
PA,E	8,645	856	5	3	42	40	56	22	-	5	3	2	11	2	5	445	215
PA,M	2,550	727	3	-	6	15	33	211	-	39	4	1	29	5	7	327	47
PA,W	3,021	381	3	1	10	16	29	21	-	-	5	2	119	9	3	117	46
VI	116	20	-	9	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
Total	253,971	29,756	4,699	275	1,075	6,284	57,272	4,511	50,394	10,848	89	30,716	1,319	17,294	12,554	26,885
DC	1,877	118	32	1	-	39	116	33	704	28	-	79	5	64	113	545
1st	5,017	551	216	11	46	62	1,202	162	1,148	128	-	266	13	328	319	565
ME	446	46	71	3	6	3	44	9	123	12	-	37	1	12	45	34
MA	3,160	301	96	6	25	37	920	113	621	70	-	124	7	275	201	364
NH	350	44	13	1	1	6	52	17	116	16	-	17	3	13	10	41
RI	547	76	19	-	6	8	43	7	159	18	-	71	1	11	43	85
PR	514	84	17	1	8	8	143	16	129	12	-	17	1	17	20	41
2nd	20,426	2,176	547	99	30	552	1,293	467	6,008	444	-	2,330	64	1,997	1,989	2,430
CT	1,773	209	25	7	-	33	150	48	438	62	-	294	37	108	113	249
NY,N	1,576	84	40	3	1	11	60	15	457	103	-	551	1	79	92	79
NY,E	5,766	486	254	54	17	256	363	142	1,332	76	-	307	5	654	881	939
NY,S	9,962	1,277	194	34	10	227	609	243	3,426	146	-	805	18	1,049	851	1,073
NY,W	1,209	99	28	1	2	18	86	11	323	51	-	367	2	100	45	76
VT	140	21	6	-	-	7	25	8	32	6	-	6	1	7	7	14
3rd	32,785	2,405	210	56	29	766	14,326	436	4,978	1,220	6	2,019	26	1,752	982	3,574
DE	1,531	212	10	-	1	9	41	25	204	33	-	140	3	583	39	231
NJ	18,906	881	73	41	19	315	11,721	180	1,574	179	-	457	2	651	414	2,399
PA,E	7,789	879	76	11	5	323	2,272	142	1,714	484	4	595	14	303	317	650
PA,M	1,823	153	16	-	-	77	89	45	633	176	2	352	2	83	75	120
PA,W	2,640	267	14	4	4	41	186	42	820	348	-	475	5	131	133	170
VI	96	13	21	-	-	1	17	2	33	-	-	-	-	1	4	4

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
4th	32,578	6,694	50	59	1,729	186	655	619	-	119	93	191	100	85	10	1,348	1,450
MD	4,358	1,171	4	5	60	86	53	6	-	22	-	75	40	16	3	270	531
NC,E	3,456	2,150	14	4	1,555	16	72	129	-	7	50	58	-	18	-	178	49
NC,M	1,188	350	1	1	12	4	168	25	-	1	-	1	2	7	-	90	38
NC,W	1,568	482	5	1	6	11	186	5	-	3	-	3	-	4	-	198	60
SC	14,887	554	10	6	43	9	51	80	-	12	12	1	-	12	2	253	63
VA,E	4,167	1,097	9	31	41	44	66	1	-	2	-	30	58	9	4	146	656
VA,W	1,480	271	1	11	6	10	20	29	-	17	6	2	-	7	-	121	41
WV,N	653	276	4	-	2	4	20	138	-	44	7	19	-	3	1	28	6
WV,S	821	343	2	-	4	2	19	206	-	11	18	2	-	9	-	64	6
5th	31,128	4,534	81	314	295	196	501	439	1	61	3	215	402	113	13	713	1,187
LA,E	2,114	191	11	3	41	13	27	-	-	-	-	18	1	7	-	19	51
LA,M	1,128	72	5	1	12	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	16	20
LA,W	1,959	390	4	7	33	15	28	72	1	19	1	-	129	1	-	42	38
MS,N	780	187	2	1	7	4	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	1	48	112
MS,S	1,699	135	3	4	11	15	25	11	-	1	1	1	4	11	2	15	31
TX,N	6,012	1,096	14	35	30	41	139	123	-	18	1	180	58	35	2	121	299
TX,E	4,288	477	4	26	21	17	72	91	-	14	-	3	6	18	2	82	121
TX,S	7,916	1,084	30	91	82	36	87	66	-	7	-	3	104	22	2	192	362
TX,W	5,232	902	8	146	58	53	105	76	-	2	-	9	99	11	4	178	153

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FEELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
4th	25,884	1,768	348	2	24	515	12,356	315	2,772	787	2	3,333	138	821	897	1,806
MD	3,187	352	78	1	7	158	367	99	613	90	-	452	36	250	269	415
NC,E	1,306	145	24	-	4	17	100	23	301	129	-	264	14	93	40	152
NC,M	838	113	5	-	-	7	46	12	196	77	1	205	-	54	34	88
NC,W	1,086	188	9	-	-	13	103	22	262	37	-	133	5	81	43	190
SC	14,333	400	163	-	6	196	11,445	70	461	187	1	848	3	75	242	236
VA,E	3,070	368	28	-	7	48	173	66	634	159	-	529	71	244	178	565
VA,W	1,209	78	15	-	-	34	45	11	133	62	-	701	8	10	42	70
WV,N	377	46	11	-	-	24	34	7	78	23	-	77	-	6	14	57
WV,S	478	78	15	1	-	18	43	5	94	23	-	124	1	8	35	33
5th	26,594	5,469	973	12	190	1,546	2,844	388	3,883	1,537	15	3,155	152	2,892	836	2,702
LA,E	1,923	422	42	3	101	214	372	63	271	76	1	163	-	29	57	109
LA,M	1,056	299	27	-	8	105	111	27	114	37	2	152	3	13	26	132
LA,W	1,569	334	37	2	24	183	220	29	220	73	-	336	4	15	30	62
MS,N	593	101	7	-	-	29	69	5	150	69	2	74	-	2	32	53
MS,S	1,564	238	16	2	3	99	187	30	295	280	1	269	41	13	34	56
TX,N	4,916	922	179	-	1	238	494	57	876	391	2	653	44	310	157	592
TX,E	3,811	383	69	-	10	153	218	38	414	208	1	549	16	1,377	72	303
TX,S	6,832	1,966	421	5	41	336	841	86	886	208	5	560	11	369	265	832
TX,W	4,330	804	175	-	2	189	332	53	657	195	1	399	33	764	163	563

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
6th	19,346	3,380	53	49	115	109	368	162	-	37	28	24	53	71	23	1,841	447
KY,E	1,182	412	2	2	16	7	55	92	-	24	27	2	-	8	1	143	33
KY,W	1,365	285	3	11	11	8	26	1	-	-	-	-	15	8	1	177	24
MI,E	3,946	624	5	3	28	22	53	54	-	3	-	17	13	19	6	257	144
MI,W	1,845	265	-	-	12	19	37	2	-	-	-	-	6	8	2	147	32
OH,N	3,900	641	5	-	17	4	86	7	-	3	-	3	11	15	3	454	33
OH,S	2,667	548	2	1	13	25	16	-	-	3	-	2	8	3	8	383	84
TN,E	1,227	261	2	20	5	9	43	-	-	4	1	-	-	4	2	132	39
TN,M	1,701	176	-	6	4	12	18	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	86	44
TN,W	1,513	168	34	6	9	3	34	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	62	14
7th	29,689	3,384	25	21	118	94	178	311	-	23	36	11	40	40	16	1,596	875
IL,N	16,441	1,504	17	9	58	62	26	88	-	11	11	5	18	6	9	506	678
IL,C	1,578	177	-	5	5	2	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	115	20
IL,S	2,339	233	-	1	12	1	26	65	-	5	9	-	-	5	1	95	13
IN,N	2,368	381	-	1	12	5	31	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	291	36
IN,S	3,851	542	3	3	13	8	49	4	-	5	8	2	17	5	2	361	62
WI,E	2,013	264	3	-	12	6	16	1	-	-	-	1	3	15	1	164	42
WI,W	1,099	283	2	2	6	10	6	147	-	2	8	3	2	5	2	64	24

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
6th	15,966	1,841	224	8	26	434	2,353	323	3,720	975	6	2,313	40	835	1,053	1,815
KY,E	770	109	13	1	2	57	66	11	178	74	-	111	2	24	46	76
KY,W	1,080	155	7	-	5	62	68	25	265	35	-	211	3	33	69	142
MI,E	3,322	426	56	1	11	60	275	61	802	232	-	317	2	203	187	689
MI,W	1,580	140	15	-	2	16	61	33	370	108	-	592	8	72	76	87
OH,N	3,259	235	32	3	3	42	1,371	66	448	160	3	232	6	175	205	278
OH,S	2,119	263	23	-	1	27	222	62	578	127	-	168	7	178	213	250
TN,E	966	153	27	1	1	45	95	19	317	33	-	121	-	20	67	67
TN,M	1,525	198	25	-	-	59	121	27	451	72	2	236	1	87	122	124
TN,W	1,345	162	26	2	1	66	74	19	311	134	1	325	11	43	68	102
7th	26,305	1,673	112	19	10	303	6,985	284	4,688	966	6	4,538	183	3,224	1,170	2,144
IL,N	14,937	957	67	7	5	110	5,363	190	2,420	82	1	711	8	3,033	638	1,345
IL,C	1,401	80	7	1	-	15	40	7	360	107	-	643	-	13	63	65
IL,S	2,106	61	7	2	2	43	1,174	10	141	62	-	530	4	4	32	34
IN,N	1,987	201	11	4	-	58	109	17	509	141	2	713	1	26	67	128
IN,S	3,309	190	13	1	2	68	203	21	660	427	3	1,056	92	40	141	392
WI,E	1,749	117	7	1	1	5	66	18	399	116	-	614	66	71	164	104
WI,W	816	67	-	3	-	4	30	21	199	31	-	271	12	37	65	76

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
8th	14,266	2,792	14	17	76	81	365	295	-	30	16	15	79	53	12	1,110	629
AR,E	1,871	371	2	4	8	17	36	66	-	10	16	3	-	5	-	188	16
AR,W	878	211	2	1	3	6	19	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	160	16
IA,N	476	144	-	-	-	2	41	4	-	-	-	7	8	2	2	71	7
IA,S	631	137	-	1	1	1	55	3	-	-	-	2	7	18	1	37	11
MN	4,677	730	3	1	12	12	32	183	-	14	-	-	47	4	2	207	213
MO,E	2,183	269	2	2	15	12	53	4	-	3	-	2	1	4	1	137	33
MO,W	1,896	417	1	-	14	19	57	3	-	1	-	1	1	11	4	239	66
NE	981	376	1	-	13	7	33	9	-	-	-	-	15	3	1	52	242
ND	299	68	1	5	5	3	19	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	12	19
SD	374	69	2	3	5	2	20	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	6

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
8th	11,474	1,315	91	38	6	288	2,620	232	2,376	545	-	2,032	17	317	782	815
AR,E	1,500	133	9	2	2	82	60	15	275	79	-	744	-	12	27	60
AR,W	667	96	10	1	-	30	34	7	123	25	-	288	-	9	11	33
IA,N	332	46	5	3	-	-	19	6	77	33	-	92	5	4	15	27
IA,S	494	66	5	2	-	13	29	16	130	64	-	84	-	21	23	41
MN	3,947	273	10	3	1	13	1,935	88	618	51	-	88	1	157	476	233
MO,E	1,914	256	11	1	3	73	286	32	488	95	-	364	7	51	103	144
MO,W	1,479	231	26	3	-	46	164	25	368	98	-	209	3	33	87	186
NE	605	120	7	18	-	16	49	20	160	51	-	81	1	18	22	42
ND	231	27	4	4	-	3	19	9	65	26	-	25	-	7	12	30
SD	305	67	4	1	-	12	25	14	72	23	-	57	-	5	6	19

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
9th	55,430	9,574	54	51	495	345	219	426	-	96	35	191	556	116	51	3,341	3,598
AK	411	72	1	-	11	4	2	2	-	-	1	-	3	7	-	24	17
AZ	5,767	1,015	4	11	59	56	31	139	-	25	32	12	99	19	9	365	154
CA,N	10,679	1,536	6	3	54	36	6	3	-	3	1	5	42	6	5	269	1,097
CA,E	5,493	1,002	3	4	42	15	9	51	-	36	-	4	93	21	4	551	169
CA,C	17,755	2,694	28	12	143	83	39	190	-	18	-	12	122	16	10	624	1,397
CA,S	3,450	623	3	3	55	39	31	18	-	1	-	151	68	-	5	128	121
HI	629	125	-	-	15	11	13	-	-	4	-	-	2	3	5	55	17
ID	749	154	-	-	5	6	17	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	96	26
MT	744	121	-	1	21	11	15	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	44	26
NV	3,047	306	2	4	34	22	13	4	-	-	-	5	26	10	5	108	73
OR	2,240	465	1	5	24	19	10	1	-	8	-	-	17	16	1	296	67
WA,E	892	394	3	5	6	4	15	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	3	311	39
WA,W	3,513	1,055	3	3	25	37	16	15	-	1	-	1	81	9	3	470	391
GU	46	8	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3
NMI	15	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
10th	11,110	1,855	19	25	103	79	159	62	1	16	19	10	88	48	6	902	318
CO	3,973	331	3	3	21	12	23	7	-	10	6	3	27	5	-	119	92
KS	1,417	237	2	-	16	12	12	37	1	6	11	2	19	20	1	80	18
NM	1,280	363	3	13	29	14	24	6	-	-	-	3	31	10	-	177	53
OK,N	699	154	3	1	3	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	87	32
OK,E	504	186	2	-	9	6	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	139	8
OK,W	1,520	257	3	5	14	14	38	12	-	-	2	1	9	3	1	126	29
UT	1,406	286	2	2	9	18	13	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	165	70
WY	311	41	1	1	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	9	16

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
9th	45,856	6,516	881	6	103	450	8,090	1,195	10,203	1,741	9	5,830	508	2,834	2,099	5,391
AK	339	42	4	-	7	4	22	7	107	50	-	66	2	1	10	17
AZ	4,752	441	39	-	2	60	1,931	48	470	150	-	846	5	136	273	351
CA,N	9,143	804	83	1	6	30	3,888	270	839	154	1	729	453	648	420	817
CA,E	4,491	425	66	-	4	40	232	83	890	296	-	1,758	11	136	185	365
CA,C	15,061	2,580	506	2	26	123	847	457	5,252	395	2	500	14	1,379	661	2,317
CA,S	2,827	555	31	-	6	38	414	101	570	83	-	296	12	158	142	421
HI	504	77	26	-	16	2	59	13	121	14	-	28	1	58	16	73
ID	595	72	8	-	1	13	25	11	161	62	1	147	-	17	14	63
MT	623	158	15	1	-	13	86	29	67	64	-	126	-	7	14	43
NV	2,741	330	41	-	-	71	269	39	692	183	4	615	3	75	60	359
OR	1,775	330	22	-	2	29	92	28	362	131	1	449	2	36	77	214
WA,E	498	112	12	-	-	6	31	10	114	29	-	109	2	10	19	44
WA,W	2,458	581	28	2	32	21	188	98	540	129	-	161	3	173	206	296
GU	38	7	-	-	1	-	6	1	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
NMI	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
10th	9,255	2,208	117	18	3	333	717	159	2,234	639	3	1,253	20	407	392	752
CO	3,642	931	35	10	1	62	230	59	840	260	-	575	4	213	159	263
KS	1,180	155	13	2	1	63	99	19	417	56	-	167	2	23	37	126
NM	917	197	19	1	-	62	95	8	237	60	1	137	5	9	31	55
OK,N	545	157	6	-	-	23	41	7	107	53	-	66	2	11	12	60
OK,E	318	70	6	2	-	26	24	5	75	38	1	54	-	1	3	13
OK,W	1,263	386	23	-	-	45	107	17	245	112	1	179	2	25	31	90
UT	1,120	247	12	-	-	17	97	33	264	31	-	48	5	119	117	130
WY	270	65	3	3	1	35	24	11	49	29	-	27	-	6	2	15

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
11th	37,003	4,471	133	56	353	188	374	497	1	103	22	99	292	60	19	1,211	1,063
AL,N	2,196	285	6	12	17	25	29	27	-	-	1	2	1	4	1	124	36
AL,M	1,043	146	2	3	6	13	17	40	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	43	15
AL,S	522	56	2	2	2	2	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	15	21
FL,N	3,248	173	7	1	15	11	23	33	-	1	2	-	-	4	-	55	21
FL,M	9,490	1,388	29	5	114	46	109	208	1	62	13	11	27	11	6	486	260
FL,S	9,548	997	13	21	74	37	87	61	-	22	3	49	85	14	7	142	382
GA,N	8,356	811	63	8	89	39	41	37	-	14	-	26	-	13	3	224	254
GA,M	1,470	357	7	2	23	6	30	4	-	2	1	6	158	6	-	73	39
GA,S	1,130	258	4	2	13	9	29	86	-	-	2	3	21	3	2	49	35

Table C-3. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
11th	32,532	3,716	948	5	608	996	4,370	517	7,680	1,838	42	3,568	153	1,823	1,922	4,346
AL,N	1,911	234	31	-	3	82	199	23	573	148	3	195	1	15	80	324
AL,M	897	82	16	-	-	34	42	12	300	46	4	229	33	4	15	80
AL,S	466	109	11	-	5	27	43	8	120	31	-	61	2	5	13	31
FL,N	3,075	152	9	-	5	44	1,358	18	497	278	4	496	9	39	59	107
FL,M	8,102	1,198	79	-	44	220	412	129	1,944	631	28	1,044	32	383	606	1,352
FL,S	8,551	1,043	73	1	544	67	718	194	2,413	202	1	378	31	890	827	1,169
GA,N	7,545	709	701	1	-	414	1,471	112	1,410	313	-	509	21	462	266	1,156
GA,M	1,113	107	19	2	-	61	80	15	224	120	-	329	22	17	35	82
GA,S	872	82	9	1	7	47	47	6	199	69	2	327	2	8	21	45

¹ FELA = Federal Employers Liability Act

Table C-3A.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Pending, by Nature of Suit and District,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
Total	432,923	43,077	875	754	5,976	2,091	4,518	2,130	16	567	283	384	1,367	969	224	12,849	10,074
DC	5,670	3,348	276	4	41	505	51	43	-	147	-	12	4	36	18	47	2,164
1st	9,037	1,098	13	99	74	60	90	36	-	6	3	4	161	60	5	202	285
ME	488	126	-	49	8	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	-	26	11
MA	5,611	558	8	22	43	27	22	7	-	4	3	2	122	13	2	76	207
NH	1,191	117	1	1	7	10	15	26	-	1	-	1	22	3	-	10	20
RI	757	119	-	3	10	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	8	6	1	49	29
PR	990	178	4	24	6	8	38	1	-	1	-	1	-	34	2	41	18
2nd	30,518	4,387	28	37	327	122	503	65	-	25	18	27	76	109	20	1,809	1,221
CT	2,302	314	-	1	31	13	21	29	-	8	9	2	-	10	2	144	44
NY,N	1,980	423	2	2	35	7	29	1	-	1	-	1	-	43	1	264	37
NY,E	10,536	1,255	9	18	164	35	249	7	-	6	5	10	7	12	11	245	477
NY,S	12,493	1,133	8	2	77	37	152	17	-	4	4	10	33	19	3	323	444
NY,W	2,788	1,051	9	12	18	24	45	10	-	6	-	1	30	24	3	807	62
VT	419	211	-	2	2	6	7	1	-	-	-	3	6	1	-	26	157
3rd	110,008	2,536	19	20	162	126	263	222	2	57	6	4	126	40	31	1,088	370
DE	2,135	85	2	-	3	4	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	16	47
NJ	92,004	900	5	2	87	48	64	98	-	18	-	1	39	12	8	356	162
PA,E	9,781	569	6	3	40	23	92	1	1	2	2	-	9	3	7	294	86
PA,M	2,537	602	3	-	16	26	37	106	1	36	-	1	13	4	8	318	33
PA,W	3,221	311	2	-	8	23	36	17	-	1	4	1	65	8	6	104	36
VI	330	69	1	15	8	2	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	6

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA '1	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
Total	389,846	30,795	4,829	463	1,088	6,491	205,111	5,474	45,757	9,278	517	27,638	563	12,436	13,224	26,182
DC	2,322	157	32	9	1	44	212	51	737	15	-	103	4	59	138	760
1st	7,939	708	240	16	55	67	3,612	279	1,340	138	-	297	9	219	350	609
ME	362	37	57	3	5	4	34	5	117	6	-	27	-	11	28	28
MA	5,053	402	86	10	34	41	2,630	219	643	59	-	124	6	165	233	401
NH	1,074	55	28	-	1	3	660	19	151	46	-	52	2	14	13	30
RI	638	104	23	1	10	10	54	16	205	9	-	67	1	7	45	86
PR	812	110	46	2	5	9	234	20	224	18	-	27	-	22	31	64
2nd	26,131	3,067	637	142	67	661	3,718	797	6,031	687	-	2,898	34	1,589	2,742	3,061
CT	1,988	210	24	8	2	39	122	51	505	35	-	606	16	83	122	165
NY,N	1,557	78	40	4	2	17	90	20	544	101	-	423	1	44	118	75
NY,E	9,281	765	381	87	43	295	2,312	221	1,635	175	-	435	4	505	1,303	1,120
NY,S	11,360	1,827	152	42	18	279	997	481	2,741	310	-	987	12	876	1,101	1,537
NY,W	1,737	155	37	1	2	25	149	16	562	60	-	432	1	71	83	143
VT	208	32	3	-	-	6	48	8	44	6	-	15	-	10	15	21
3rd	107,472	2,473	241	92	32	668	90,246	505	4,316	1,098	63	2,023	7	1,612	950	3,146
DE	2,050	295	10	-	5	11	39	41	226	66	8	154	1	825	55	314
NJ	91,104	965	77	75	18	317	84,662	225	1,469	136	-	419	-	480	405	1,856
PA,E	9,212	681	49	9	4	187	4,618	161	1,217	506	39	635	4	148	287	667
PA,M	1,935	183	22	2	-	103	142	40	679	116	14	385	-	46	74	129
PA,W	2,910	303	29	6	4	47	706	35	686	269	2	427	1	112	124	159
VI	261	46	54	-	1	3	79	3	39	5	-	3	1	1	5	21

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
4th	40,048	8,398	170	77	3,682	189	963	562	2	78	75	130	60	88	34	1,377	911
MD	4,155	940	4	7	51	96	137	11	-	14	-	57	19	11	8	233	292
NC,E	5,510	4,223	8	3	3,517	14	311	80	-	7	29	44	-	20	1	146	43
NC,M	1,065	261	-	-	13	5	114	9	-	-	-	1	2	9	-	78	30
NC,W	1,209	290	3	2	6	3	91	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	142	36
SC	20,970	638	8	19	49	8	96	55	2	7	10	1	-	9	1	292	81
VA,E	3,322	765	6	32	28	46	124	-	-	3	1	13	39	5	2	138	328
VA,W	1,307	237	1	8	6	6	23	23	-	10	10	-	-	5	-	101	44
WV,N	521	140	3	-	2	4	23	46	-	17	2	10	-	4	1	21	7
WV,S ²	1,989	904	137	6	10	7	44	336	-	19	23	3	-	22	21	226	50
5th	34,991	3,848	81	254	324	204	600	300	-	72	2	96	274	136	13	636	856
LA,E	5,866	162	4	2	33	17	47	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	1	12	35
LA,M	1,317	85	1	1	7	3	31	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	16	17
LA,W	2,642	499	20	23	55	23	24	92	-	21	1	1	89	3	-	87	60
MS,N	643	100	2	1	8	3	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	27	32
MS,S	3,708	148	2	3	13	15	53	8	-	1	-	1	4	10	1	11	26
TX,N	4,499	668	16	23	29	32	100	47	-	22	-	81	41	20	4	98	155
TX,E	4,145	476	2	22	26	20	117	91	-	21	-	2	5	20	1	58	91
TX,S	7,303	904	20	82	83	32	101	29	-	3	1	2	67	33	2	165	284
TX,W	4,868	806	14	97	70	59	108	33	-	4	-	4	67	30	2	162	156

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
4th	31,650	1,994	925	43	48	523	17,987	398	2,795	726	12	3,039	141	526	910	1,583
MD	3,215	466	65	-	7	137	379	124	616	129	1	434	37	133	280	407
NC,E	1,287	163	26	1	6	19	161	21	310	57	3	259	10	50	48	153
NC,M	804	124	4	-	-	7	40	11	225	48	4	174	-	35	37	95
NC,W	919	178	7	-	-	12	63	16	260	46	1	73	-	59	49	155
SC	20,332	388	666	-	13	193	16,936	126	484	201	3	916	4	62	144	196
VA,E	2,557	299	18	-	6	36	136	59	563	148	-	468	85	153	176	410
VA,W	1,070	80	97	-	-	42	49	10	148	36	-	486	2	8	48	64
WV,N	381	76	16	-	-	20	39	14	68	14	-	58	-	14	17	45
WV,S ²	1,085	220	26	42	16	57	184	17	121	47	-	171	3	12	111	58
5th	31,143	5,504	689	25	329	1,578	8,838	455	4,098	1,210	67	2,335	71	2,441	952	2,551
LA,E	5,704	588	29	10	128	183	4,098	74	275	39	2	90	-	25	55	108
LA,M	1,232	349	20	-	19	127	132	32	169	45	3	169	3	14	31	119
LA,W	2,143	582	63	6	88	255	346	48	315	56	4	233	3	19	65	60
MS,N	543	91	6	-	-	24	62	9	164	47	5	62	-	2	33	38
MS,S	3,560	187	21	1	1	78	2,349	26	324	205	17	224	26	15	37	49
TX,N	3,831	663	123	-	1	209	359	65	725	336	5	549	19	190	148	439
TX,E	3,669	383	54	-	15	137	254	48	414	247	5	508	12	1,171	82	339
TX,S	6,399	1,817	268	7	76	352	847	92	903	171	17	360	4	271	311	903
TX,W	4,062	844	105	1	1	213	391	61	809	64	9	140	4	734	190	496

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
6th	47,054	3,017	53	49	145	123	471	70	2	27	30	12	33	83	22	1,508	389
KY,E	1,022	317	2	7	19	15	54	26	-	13	29	2	-	8	2	104	36
KY,W	1,359	241	3	11	12	10	40	1	1	-	-	-	8	5	-	132	18
MI,E	3,997	542	5	2	34	24	68	31	-	3	-	9	10	37	5	210	104
MI,W	1,330	158	-	-	9	6	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	106	13
OH,N	7,280	544	7	-	37	6	66	2	-	5	-	1	5	7	1	367	40
OH,S	27,149	566	3	3	12	34	36	-	1	3	-	-	7	7	11	371	78
TN,E	1,203	245	3	15	12	7	54	-	-	3	1	-	-	6	-	110	34
TN,M	2,007	197	-	7	7	16	50	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	62	46
TN,W	1,707	207	30	4	3	5	87	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	46	20
7th	48,383	2,681	46	24	146	110	273	168	-	24	60	7	20	40	20	1,331	412
IL,N	23,310	1,165	34	7	91	77	63	47	-	8	35	4	10	3	12	513	261
IL,C	1,517	137	-	11	3	6	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	82	14
IL,S	7,987	247	2	-	18	2	48	57	-	8	8	-	-	12	1	78	13
IN,N	2,238	306	4	1	11	9	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	221	31
IN,S	10,558	436	3	2	12	4	99	3	-	6	13	2	6	5	3	237	41
WI,E	1,760	198	1	-	7	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	2	12	1	121	40
WI,W	1,013	192	2	3	4	8	11	56	-	2	4	1	2	5	3	79	12

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA '1	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
6th	44,037	2,102	724	14	36	494	27,409	445	4,147	947	64	2,308	23	624	1,211	3,489
KY,E	705	116	11	-	2	57	75	14	169	27	3	99	1	18	48	65
KY,W	1,118	212	7	-	11	76	98	35	280	20	1	159	1	34	81	103
MI,E	3,455	469	48	2	10	66	268	66	1,045	247	-	363	1	123	215	532
MI,W	1,172	119	14	-	2	21	56	29	353	37	-	379	-	39	68	55
OH,N	6,736	231	45	4	2	53	3,046	145	379	171	9	206	2	102	193	2,148
OH,S	26,583	387	544	3	5	44	23,561	83	716	170	31	229	3	178	320	309
TN,E	958	167	11	1	1	45	92	20	334	33	4	104	-	21	71	54
TN,M	1,810	229	18	1	1	71	136	31	515	88	2	383	2	68	120	145
TN,W	1,500	172	26	3	2	61	77	22	356	154	14	386	13	41	95	78
7th	45,702	1,950	165	30	17	373	27,388	349	4,807	753	3	5,221	109	1,404	1,231	1,902
IL,N	22,145	1,133	78	11	6	132	13,471	237	2,674	176	-	990	1	1,234	697	1,305
IL,C	1,380	93	10	1	-	18	51	7	346	31	-	670	-	16	73	64
IL,S	7,740	72	9	-	2	64	6,526	18	149	47	-	772	3	2	40	36
IN,N	1,932	257	8	11	-	76	151	23	536	56	2	621	1	25	77	88
IN,S	10,122	212	45	2	5	70	7,096	26	613	318	1	1,242	68	40	135	249
WI,E	1,562	124	13	1	3	8	68	23	319	92	-	572	29	53	155	102
WI,W	821	59	2	4	1	5	25	15	170	33	-	354	7	34	54	58

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
8th	19,732	2,020	10	16	82	77	352	143	-	15	5	3	42	59	9	883	324
AR,E	1,781	287	3	3	11	21	27	58	-	4	5	-	-	6	-	134	15
AR,W	750	191	1	1	3	8	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	126	25
IA,N	375	86	-	-	-	1	26	2	-	-	-	2	7	4	1	37	6
IA,S	506	89	-	-	1	2	29	1	-	-	-	-	7	14	1	25	9
MN	11,555	412	2	2	14	6	17	61	-	6	-	-	23	9	1	155	116
MO,E	1,691	279	2	2	16	9	86	3	-	3	-	-	1	4	1	131	21
MO,W	1,426	340	-	-	10	16	46	-	-	1	-	1	1	9	4	209	43
NE	898	157	-	1	10	4	40	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	42	52
ND	306	88	1	6	5	4	30	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	11	26
SD	444	91	1	1	12	6	30	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	11

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA '1	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
8th	17,712	1,449	88	47	6	330	9,863	240	1,957	394	15	1,512	8	264	742	797
AR,E	1,494	157	11	5	1	105	76	20	350	70	3	572	-	16	41	67
AR,W	559	102	9	2	-	37	53	6	95	11	2	188	-	11	17	26
IA,N	289	50	3	3	-	2	18	5	57	19	-	81	3	9	14	25
IA,S	417	66	2	1	-	11	28	12	88	46	-	83	1	19	23	37
MN	11,143	349	7	3	3	17	9,256	86	448	35	-	63	-	110	437	329
MO,E	1,412	236	13	2	2	74	156	31	331	77	3	249	1	42	90	105
MO,W	1,086	227	27	3	-	34	132	33	259	44	-	99	1	25	69	133
NE	741	135	2	23	-	20	67	25	210	67	7	98	1	17	32	37
ND	218	42	8	3	-	4	37	10	53	8	-	16	-	5	11	21
SD	353	85	6	2	-	26	40	12	66	17	-	63	1	10	8	17

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
9th	52,384	6,939	85	79	533	320	301	231	7	65	50	42	387	188	29	2,416	2,206
AK	477	133	13	4	23	5	15	2	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	23	39
AZ	5,593	694	6	10	79	43	26	58	-	18	48	4	61	20	1	219	101
CA,N	14,296	1,093	7	4	63	47	18	2	-	4	1	3	43	13	3	231	654
CA,E	5,991	940	5	12	57	21	67	42	2	27	1	2	73	45	3	469	114
CA,C	11,803	1,600	36	16	124	60	42	116	5	10	-	3	94	33	6	414	641
CA,S	2,608	392	3	2	43	43	28	-	-	-	-	25	43	2	2	85	116
HI	466	82	-	-	12	6	11	-	-	3	-	-	1	4	2	25	18
ID	831	139	-	4	4	7	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	73	30
MT	691	128	2	5	18	9	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	43
NV	3,605	333	5	5	38	30	30	3	-	-	-	4	18	24	3	80	93
OR	2,342	462	3	9	31	18	13	2	-	2	-	-	7	18	1	271	87
WA,E	757	325	2	6	13	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	236	42
WA,W	2,704	603	3	1	26	27	12	4	-	1	-	1	46	7	2	252	221
GU	174	12	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7
NMI	46	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
10th	10,603	1,560	19	53	120	90	180	26	3	10	20	7	59	71	8	582	312
CO	3,536	307	4	4	23	17	33	4	-	8	13	1	18	25	-	86	71
KS	1,087	154	3	1	14	8	13	16	2	2	4	-	12	16	3	45	15
NM	1,382	308	4	15	33	16	35	2	-	-	-	4	20	9	-	111	59
OK,N	661	110	2	-	4	4	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	58	13
OK,E	562	160	1	1	14	6	24	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	100	10
OK,W	1,246	203	2	5	17	17	33	3	-	-	3	1	9	6	2	73	32
UT	1,653	256	3	27	13	20	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	92	80
WY	476	62	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	17	32

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
9th	45,445	6,144	616	17	139	509	12,107	1,351	8,159	1,607	189	5,129	75	2,325	2,191	4,887
AK	344	60	5	-	12	6	20	11	106	21	-	65	1	3	15	19
AZ	4,899	405	21	-	3	72	2,443	60	425	117	33	670	-	121	224	305
CA,N	13,203	927	179	-	16	43	7,499	414	1,065	168	25	494	47	641	515	1,170
CA,E	5,051	520	64	4	4	59	223	106	1,173	354	41	1,669	8	98	338	390
CA,C	10,203	2,047	141	2	32	136	587	402	2,877	335	52	448	7	975	554	1,608
CA,S	2,216	419	21	-	7	15	385	93	401	55	5	153	8	134	143	377
HI	384	85	20	-	20	2	46	10	106	3	-	15	1	25	13	38
ID	692	117	11	2	3	18	45	18	172	51	4	117	-	27	26	81
MT	563	158	24	2	-	16	98	30	69	35	-	71	-	6	14	40
NV	3,272	401	61	1	-	90	313	67	720	237	25	816	2	82	105	352
OR	1,880	325	32	-	4	32	108	48	425	158	4	428	-	35	78	203
WA,E	432	113	5	3	-	6	30	11	123	10	-	60	1	14	19	37
WA,W	2,101	555	27	3	37	14	190	78	466	60	-	121	-	164	141	245
GU	162	7	4	-	1	-	116	1	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	13
NMI	43	5	1	-	-	-	4	2	14	-	-	2	-	-	6	9
10th	9,043	2,344	137	20	4	378	752	193	2,116	437	12	976	10	401	480	783
CO	3,229	988	37	10	1	67	254	65	683	102	-	401	2	180	184	255
KS	933	145	15	2	-	54	85	18	368	24	1	60	1	25	42	93
NM	1,074	226	29	2	-	72	91	20	246	88	1	149	1	12	55	82
OK,N	551	162	8	-	1	19	45	9	116	61	-	45	-	11	18	56
OK,E	402	82	10	2	-	30	29	8	102	46	1	66	-	1	3	22
OK,W	1,043	347	17	-	-	38	95	15	191	68	5	143	2	22	26	74
UT	1,397	296	16	-	1	31	90	35	346	36	4	86	4	134	143	175
WY	414	98	5	4	1	67	63	23	64	12	-	26	-	16	9	26

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
11th	24,495	3,245	75	42	340	165	471	264	-	41	14	40	125	59	15	970	624
AL,N	2,394	321	2	11	28	37	60	22	-	1	2	2	3	7	1	111	34
AL,M	1,065	155	2	3	8	11	34	35	-	1	-	2	-	4	2	36	17
AL,S	593	95	-	2	3	4	42	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	14	25
FL,N	2,575	153	4	1	22	13	47	6	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	37	15
FL,M	6,467	1,056	19	5	127	36	111	131	-	30	7	6	13	9	4	389	169
FL,S	4,164	453	12	10	42	19	54	15	-	1	1	15	29	8	2	102	143
GA,N	5,260	615	31	6	73	32	53	14	-	7	-	13	-	16	3	204	163
GA,M	1,093	220	3	2	24	9	37	1	-	1	1	1	65	2	-	47	27
GA,S	884	177	2	2	13	4	33	39	-	-	2	1	15	2	3	30	31

Table C-3A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
11th	21,250	2,903	335	8	354	866	2,979	411	5,254	1,266	92	1,797	72	972	1,327	2,614
AL,N	2,073	260	33	2	5	94	160	36	777	101	22	186	1	22	106	268
AL,M	910	97	22	-	-	36	47	13	280	62	25	213	36	5	16	58
AL,S	498	117	14	-	4	22	51	8	133	44	4	54	1	4	23	19
FL,N	2,422	122	10	-	3	31	1,329	40	318	190	2	239	2	23	42	71
FL,M	5,411	939	60	2	36	163	405	104	1,250	532	34	390	16	238	453	789
FL,S	3,711	548	27	1	298	40	418	112	834	87	2	67	4	369	374	530
GA,N	4,645	626	145	-	-	381	451	86	1,242	147	-	231	6	291	256	783
GA,M	873	109	16	2	-	57	60	7	240	64	1	215	6	12	29	55
GA,S	707	85	8	1	8	42	58	5	180	39	2	202	-	8	28	41

NOTE: The number of pending cases in this report includes cases that have been transferred under a Multidistrict Litigation (MDL) order. Large numbers of civil cases may be temporarily assigned by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation to a district judge for pretrial management. As MDL cases vary greatly among districts, it is advisable to check with the relevant district court before drawing statistical conclusions about the number of pending cases for that district

¹ FELA = Federal Employers Liability Act

² The higher number of pending cases reported for the Southern District of West Virginia is the result of reconciliation efforts conducted for pretrial management for the three-month period ending June 30, 2018.

Table C-3B.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and District,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
Total	407,539	45,344	498	383	2,175	1,923	3,492	3,130	8	709	310	797	1,159	838	231	13,792	15,899
DC	3,660	2,061	39	2	42	338	31	24	1	101	1	19	2	11	2	31	1,417
1st	5,587	1,175	18	17	66	64	71	46	-	8	3	8	171	44	11	259	389
ME	525	113	1	10	6	7	8	1	-	1	-	-	5	5	-	45	24
MA	3,068	680	6	3	38	30	24	13	-	5	3	6	136	13	7	85	311
NH	754	112	2	-	4	7	6	31	-	2	-	-	15	6	1	13	25
RI	570	123	3	-	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	14	3	-	71	19
PR	670	147	6	4	15	13	30	1	-	-	-	2	1	17	3	45	10
2nd	25,350	6,006	15	19	220	112	194	119	-	24	13	20	101	74	23	1,878	3,194
CT	1,833	366	5	4	20	29	17	75	-	7	8	1	-	9	2	127	62
NY,N	1,858	460	2	-	20	15	22	1	-	-	-	4	-	30	2	314	50
NY,E	7,831	2,058	3	6	97	29	31	16	-	8	5	6	8	5	11	385	1,448
NY,S	10,543	1,026	2	3	66	25	91	19	-	3	-	8	31	16	7	321	434
NY,W	1,934	876	2	4	16	8	28	8	-	6	-	-	56	7	-	704	37
VT	1,351	1,220	1	2	1	6	5	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	1	27	1,163
3rd	23,961	3,179	22	14	150	158	236	460	-	69	19	7	133	39	27	1,064	781
DE	1,556	63	1	1	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	14	25
NJ	9,980	1,268	11	2	72	78	68	220	-	23	3	2	30	10	13	335	401
PA,E	6,960	849	4	2	46	43	90	24	-	4	1	2	3	4	6	362	258
PA,M	2,427	638	3	2	12	16	38	189	-	42	9	2	23	3	2	250	47
PA,W	2,925	344	2	3	10	14	31	27	-	-	6	1	77	16	6	103	48
VI	113	17	1	4	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA '1	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
Total	362,195	29,306	4,141	274	1,087	5,768	178,482	4,406	45,528	10,656	121	29,833	1,288	16,349	12,432	22,524
DC	1,599	87	31	1	-	21	90	28	565	28	-	58	2	65	98	525
1st	4,412	581	223	5	39	70	958	142	945	137	-	218	14	363	294	423
ME	412	58	76	-	7	4	36	13	100	12	-	29	2	12	37	26
MA	2,388	335	86	4	17	43	358	101	494	78	-	104	9	316	176	267
NH	642	38	12	1	-	5	386	7	107	13	-	12	1	13	11	36
RI	447	70	27	-	10	2	41	8	133	14	-	48	1	13	44	36
PR	523	80	22	-	5	16	137	13	111	20	-	25	1	9	26	58
2nd	19,344	2,129	404	95	40	518	1,219	644	6,087	420	-	1,814	47	1,849	2,000	2,078
CT	1,467	184	29	7	2	38	140	48	391	47	-	181	23	94	90	193
NY,N	1,398	100	31	4	2	11	95	42	355	102	-	424	-	85	50	97
NY,E	5,773	533	162	42	25	233	365	250	1,519	94	-	256	6	560	974	754
NY,S	9,517	1,206	160	39	8	208	515	278	3,514	125	-	658	16	995	855	940
NY,W	1,058	85	14	3	3	21	86	19	274	50	-	283	1	110	30	79
VT	131	21	8	-	-	7	18	7	34	2	-	12	1	5	1	15
3rd	20,782	2,404	173	57	32	843	3,660	446	4,752	1,200	14	1,997	30	1,577	988	2,609
DE	1,493	176	7	-	3	8	83	18	227	38	-	119	3	514	34	263
NJ	8,712	882	60	44	15	284	2,582	211	1,445	178	-	461	3	630	422	1,495
PA,E	6,111	892	63	7	5	397	596	122	1,697	473	11	595	16	288	346	603
PA,M	1,789	169	17	2	-	96	98	35	593	169	2	356	3	75	65	109
PA,W	2,581	263	17	4	5	52	289	59	761	342	1	464	4	69	119	132
VI	96	22	9	-	4	6	12	1	29	-	-	2	1	1	2	7

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
4th	18,633	4,710	53	32	217	153	594	487	-	115	82	189	46	86	15	997	1,644
MD	3,899	1,062	10	2	42	60	57	4	-	17	-	61	22	24	7	165	591
NC,E	1,866	597	12	2	81	14	38	107	-	6	50	70	-	13	-	151	53
NC,M	1,004	337	1	2	2	13	165	27	-	2	-	-	-	6	1	88	30
NC,W	1,438	423	3	-	8	12	176	6	-	3	-	4	-	7	-	146	58
SC	3,877	452	11	3	32	4	47	58	-	9	3	1	-	13	1	200	70
VA,E	3,869	1,125	12	13	38	33	60	2	-	-	-	31	24	10	2	105	795
VA,W	1,310	198	-	8	7	8	16	20	-	24	5	4	-	5	-	72	29
WV,N	615	274	3	2	2	5	17	142	-	43	10	18	-	1	2	22	7
WV,S	755	242	1	-	5	4	18	121	-	11	14	-	-	7	2	48	11
5th	37,111	4,086	90	116	293	157	521	411	1	51	8	248	174	107	19	685	1,205
LA,E	10,713	209	18	2	35	14	36	1	-	-	1	18	1	3	1	40	39
LA,M	1,312	76	6	-	18	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	17	19
LA,W	2,105	289	9	-	33	6	47	54	1	17	2	-	52	4	1	31	32
MS,N	678	182	1	-	4	3	5	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	45	119
MS,S	1,575	135	3	2	15	10	19	10	-	-	1	-	-	10	2	29	34
TX,N	5,626	1,093	11	15	42	42	149	103	-	16	2	216	28	27	1	122	319
TX,E	3,834	457	9	8	20	10	72	93	-	9	-	2	1	17	1	90	125
TX,S	6,730	930	25	26	71	29	68	91	-	6	-	2	55	26	8	160	363
TX,W	4,538	715	8	63	55	43	114	59	-	3	-	9	37	13	5	151	155

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA '1	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
4th	13,923	1,680	245	8	36	456	1,822	251	2,348	763	3	3,104	119	811	814	1,463
MD	2,837	360	73	2	5	132	331	84	565	80	-	414	35	218	223	315
NC,E	1,269	138	27	-	11	10	83	30	250	141	-	310	7	110	43	109
NC,M	667	75	7	1	-	6	33	11	125	49	1	159	-	72	29	99
NC,W	1,015	159	9	-	-	10	99	22	230	38	-	162	5	92	45	144
SC	3,425	377	56	1	11	182	928	34	386	208	2	734	4	60	260	182
VA,E	2,744	363	21	-	3	47	186	43	523	157	-	503	61	232	133	472
VA,W	1,112	71	17	4	-	25	50	15	116	56	-	653	6	13	40	46
WV,N	341	52	17	-	-	18	36	4	65	20	-	63	-	8	17	41
WV,S	513	85	18	-	6	26	76	8	88	14	-	106	1	6	24	55
5th	33,025	7,041	841	12	229	1,461	9,526	380	3,349	1,377	18	2,965	146	2,527	812	2,341
LA,E	10,504	2,122	45	3	124	228	7,268	72	248	77	1	146	3	22	51	94
LA,M	1,236	593	15	-	7	123	86	28	107	26	2	135	3	14	20	77
LA,W	1,816	579	31	1	31	189	234	31	231	69	-	298	10	11	37	64
MS,N	496	84	8	-	-	30	64	8	148	51	-	56	-	5	15	27
MS,S	1,440	255	18	3	6	111	157	22	253	213	2	258	34	8	33	67
TX,N	4,533	904	147	1	-	205	479	63	723	356	3	593	47	320	146	546
TX,E	3,377	352	67	2	10	118	190	38	375	207	4	576	6	1,144	62	226
TX,S	5,800	1,516	354	2	50	282	713	80	759	195	5	507	12	341	282	702
TX,W	3,823	636	156	-	1	175	335	38	505	183	1	396	31	662	166	538

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
6th	16,964	2,730	62	35	118	111	410	152	-	38	37	21	25	86	25	1,190	420
KY,E	1,169	373	3	1	11	3	60	103	-	22	37	-	-	13	-	95	25
KY,W	1,209	192	2	4	8	8	24	1	-	-	-	-	7	9	2	106	21
MI,E	3,691	474	4	2	37	18	52	32	-	4	-	14	3	26	5	149	128
MI,W	1,849	271	1	-	8	22	65	2	-	-	-	-	3	10	4	120	36
OH,N	2,556	484	3	1	16	8	69	6	-	3	-	2	7	12	2	311	44
OH,S	2,504	404	3	-	13	23	13	-	-	6	-	5	5	1	6	248	81
TN,E	1,179	204	2	18	7	12	60	1	-	2	-	-	-	7	3	63	29
TN,M	1,420	142	1	5	4	9	22	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	51	42
TN,W	1,387	186	43	4	14	8	45	2	-	1	-	-	-	5	3	47	14
7th	25,556	3,260	29	21	110	95	225	245	1	28	31	10	20	62	17	1,453	913
IL,N	13,186	1,619	21	6	57	60	32	63	-	11	12	7	8	11	9	583	739
IL,C	1,569	180	-	7	4	3	27	5	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	107	17
IL,S	1,684	197	-	3	12	3	25	46	-	6	6	-	-	6	2	77	11
IN,N	2,163	341	1	-	15	2	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	237	28
IN,S	4,097	440	1	2	12	12	63	3	1	4	7	-	11	14	-	254	56
WI,E	1,862	220	3	-	7	4	17	-	-	1	-	1	1	14	3	131	38
WI,W	995	263	3	3	3	11	9	128	-	6	5	2	-	3	2	64	24

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA '1	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
6th	14,234	1,709	204	16	16	378	1,520	271	3,343	925	7	2,306	41	847	1,095	1,556
KY,E	796	97	8	1	2	56	92	13	165	79	-	138	1	43	30	71
KY,W	1,017	121	7	-	2	52	94	25	229	37	-	202	4	35	59	150
MI,E	3,217	421	49	2	5	40	302	65	754	260	-	359	2	208	206	544
MI,W	1,578	140	12	-	2	5	40	30	383	100	-	622	13	67	73	91
OH,N	2,072	260	30	3	2	27	268	47	396	162	3	243	4	169	199	259
OH,S	2,100	263	21	1	-	27	393	37	467	111	3	148	5	178	240	206
TN,E	975	113	25	8	1	49	118	19	313	25	-	131	-	21	78	74
TN,M	1,278	158	34	-	-	55	112	18	361	48	-	180	5	95	125	87
TN,W	1,201	136	18	1	2	67	101	17	275	103	1	283	7	31	85	74
7th	22,296	1,685	121	20	12	269	4,461	306	3,982	977	6	4,384	145	3,006	1,161	1,761
IL,N	11,567	978	53	7	8	86	2,782	219	1,993	89	1	729	9	2,834	648	1,131
IL,C	1,389	76	10	1	-	18	51	12	353	124	-	647	-	10	52	35
IL,S	1,487	46	16	5	4	43	622	13	135	57	-	454	3	5	51	33
IN,N	1,822	233	11	5	-	60	97	11	452	142	1	625	-	20	58	107
IN,S	3,657	167	17	-	-	56	837	21	517	389	4	1,086	82	34	142	305
WI,E	1,642	124	10	1	-	4	37	10	361	130	-	597	46	79	156	87
WI,W	732	61	4	1	-	2	35	20	171	46	-	246	5	24	54	63

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
8th	12,123	2,572	9	16	75	90	396	271	2	29	22	14	42	54	12	912	628
AR,E	1,645	278	1	4	9	13	28	58	-	9	22	3	-	4	1	107	19
AR,W	865	152	1	1	3	6	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	123	5
IA,N	435	139	-	-	-	3	58	2	-	-	-	5	1	1	2	60	7
IA,S	581	155	-	3	2	2	72	4	-	-	-	2	-	13	1	44	12
MN	3,102	687	2	2	14	16	41	169	-	17	-	1	28	9	3	169	216
MO,E	2,071	305	2	2	14	14	68	2	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	150	46
MO,W	1,805	384	1	-	14	22	69	3	2	1	-	-	-	11	2	203	56
NE	962	340	1	-	11	3	18	19	-	-	-	-	13	6	1	26	242
ND	287	67	-	2	1	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	23	19
SD	370	65	1	2	7	8	20	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	7	6

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA '1	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
8th	9,551	1,197	90	30	3	230	1,162	188	2,183	578	3	2,036	21	301	761	768
AR,E	1,367	121	9	3	1	46	65	11	207	92	2	705	-	15	45	45
AR,W	713	60	10	1	-	18	37	6	138	32	-	356	-	5	27	23
IA,N	296	39	4	-	-	2	14	8	66	35	-	81	2	3	12	30
IA,S	426	77	9	1	-	8	27	12	115	37	-	67	-	17	18	38
MN	2,415	248	10	2	-	16	496	45	574	56	-	106	1	147	455	259
MO,E	1,766	252	15	1	2	65	259	50	430	120	-	303	10	43	83	133
MO,W	1,421	193	12	2	-	47	174	29	386	87	-	202	3	36	88	162
NE	622	118	9	16	-	12	46	15	152	63	-	107	3	22	21	38
ND	220	33	8	3	-	2	22	5	41	24	-	45	-	6	10	21
SD	305	56	4	1	-	14	22	7	74	32	1	64	2	7	2	19

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
9th	47,815	9,579	49	59	495	355	246	411	1	126	50	173	222	125	47	3,227	3,993
AK	353	76	-	3	8	4	2	2	-	5	2	-	2	6	2	17	23
AZ	3,823	913	3	3	38	62	41	143	-	29	44	13	40	18	12	310	157
CA,N	7,536	1,614	5	5	64	45	12	2	-	32	1	4	9	8	3	224	1,200
CA,E	5,474	953	3	4	45	24	21	51	-	31	-	4	33	12	5	511	209
CA,C	16,469	2,957	20	23	146	70	51	171	1	15	-	17	38	27	10	732	1,636
CA,S	2,801	549	5	2	51	37	24	19	-	1	-	128	25	2	6	125	124
HI	633	125	1	-	19	16	9	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	4	50	20
ID	637	131	1	2	7	3	13	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	82	19
MT	684	104	-	3	16	9	19	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	30	22
NV	2,921	305	3	4	39	19	21	2	-	-	-	4	9	12	4	101	87
OR	2,220	432	2	5	22	18	10	-	-	8	-	-	10	19	-	273	65
WA,E	777	336	2	1	7	4	11	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	266	39
WA,W	3,332	1,076	4	3	33	42	11	18	-	2	1	-	52	13	1	506	390
GU	140	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
NMI	15	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
10th	9,966	1,672	18	21	101	86	115	47	1	19	22	8	34	82	13	830	275
CO	3,543	383	3	1	19	23	24	7	-	13	8	4	12	15	4	139	111
KS	1,277	221	4	2	11	14	11	24	-	4	11	2	7	33	2	73	23
NM	1,205	282	2	6	28	9	9	5	-	-	-	1	12	22	-	156	32
OK,N	664	140	4	2	8	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	78	28
OK,E	417	148	1	1	11	5	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	115	3
OK,W	1,351	206	1	6	9	13	26	11	-	1	3	-	1	4	-	106	25
UT	1,210	254	1	1	9	16	16	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	6	152	48
WY	299	38	2	2	6	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	11	5

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
9th	38,236	5,300	831	14	103	404	3,032	1,147	9,318	1,946	35	6,105	531	2,867	2,068	4,535
AK	277	45	1	-	6	8	22	6	55	47	-	56	2	3	6	20
AZ	2,910	372	40	-	5	63	234	38	427	172	1	840	8	132	251	327
CA,N	5,922	609	71	2	6	16	873	257	811	167	12	799	476	660	433	730
CA,E	4,521	350	58	2	5	19	216	83	785	368	-	1,970	8	160	184	313
CA,C	13,512	2,016	481	2	25	96	757	488	4,768	455	13	487	12	1,375	667	1,870
CA,S	2,252	451	27	-	3	35	147	75	521	84	1	295	14	163	105	331
HI	508	52	17	-	16	2	55	13	150	14	-	30	-	66	16	77
ID	506	58	3	-	-	8	26	12	130	52	2	161	1	10	10	33
MT	580	130	16	1	-	13	56	14	66	65	-	166	-	5	10	38
NV	2,616	365	49	1	1	64	253	25	597	190	6	584	2	72	63	344
OR	1,788	273	21	1	5	42	102	36	451	134	-	407	3	36	92	185
WA,E	441	77	13	3	-	8	31	10	98	44	-	99	1	10	12	35
WA,W	2,256	495	34	2	30	30	136	89	456	152	-	207	4	175	217	229
GU	135	7	-	-	-	-	123	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
NMI	12	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	2	3
10th	8,294	1,817	80	13	3	269	655	146	1,954	596	2	1,304	18	395	389	653
CO	3,160	721	23	5	1	53	199	43	746	248	-	546	3	219	143	210
KS	1,056	147	11	2	1	51	91	19	325	51	-	196	2	17	32	111
NM	923	166	7	2	-	47	92	16	230	58	-	198	6	12	38	51
OK,N	524	138	4	-	-	23	43	11	102	54	-	65	2	16	15	51
OK,E	269	55	3	1	1	9	26	5	72	31	1	45	-	-	3	17
OK,W	1,145	302	16	1	-	43	106	16	238	107	1	182	4	17	27	85
UT	956	227	12	-	-	18	72	29	187	20	-	48	1	103	128	111
WY	261	61	4	2	-	25	26	7	54	27	-	24	-	11	3	17

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	U.S. Cases															
		Total U.S. Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions							Forfeitures and Penalties	Labor Suits	Social Security	All Others
							Motion to Vacate Sentence	Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Civil Rights	Prison Condition	Mandamus and Others	Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee				
11th	180,813	4,314	94	31	288	204	453	457	1	101	22	80	189	68	20	1,266	1,040
AL,N	1,877	269	5	2	15	25	26	36	-	-	1	-	-	4	1	119	35
AL,M	908	146	2	1	3	10	22	27	-	2	1	3	-	8	1	55	11
AL,S	443	42	2	-	4	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	4
FL,N	149,260	155	4	1	10	7	26	40	-	2	2	-	-	6	-	40	17
FL,M	9,195	1,316	25	2	82	46	148	189	1	57	12	7	17	8	6	481	235
FL,S	9,162	1,018	13	19	74	36	103	65	-	21	5	47	61	13	7	150	404
GA,N	7,623	837	33	5	71	55	51	40	-	18	-	15	-	17	4	268	260
GA,M	1,355	297	5	1	11	6	35	3	-	1	-	6	105	7	-	81	36
GA,S	990	234	5	-	18	14	30	57	-	-	1	2	6	5	1	57	38

Table C-3B. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Private Cases															
	Total Private Civil Cases	Contract	Real Property	FELA ¹	Marine Personal Injury	Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	Other Personal Injury	Other Tort Actions	Civil Rights	Prisoner Petitions				Intellectual Property	Labor Suits	All Others
										Habeas Corpus General	Death Penalty	Prison Condition and Civil Rights	Mandamus and Others			
11th	176,499	3,676	898	3	574	849	150,377	457	6,702	1,709	33	3,542	174	1,741	1,952	3,812
AL,N	1,608	194	32	1	3	60	189	18	430	98	3	196	2	14	85	283
AL,M	762	67	6	-	-	29	46	9	253	41	4	197	29	5	17	59
AL,S	401	85	6	-	6	24	45	6	101	25	1	48	1	4	14	35
FL,N	149,105	149	39	-	5	36	147,464	20	432	203	5	537	12	34	71	98
FL,M	7,879	1,326	70	1	36	190	404	127	1,648	650	20	1,134	27	398	594	1,254
FL,S	8,144	1,080	74	-	519	51	650	161	2,304	204	-	389	38	831	830	1,013
GA,N	6,786	611	650	1	-	357	1,456	99	1,158	310	-	456	27	431	275	955
GA,M	1,058	92	16	-	-	58	77	14	194	118	-	312	35	14	47	81
GA,S	756	72	5	-	5	44	46	3	182	60	-	273	3	10	19	34

¹ FELA = Federal Employers Liability Act

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Total Cases	407,379	60,674	346,705	318,461	26,563	1,681	499	1,182	0.4
United States Cases	45,309	11,358	33,951	32,714	1,073	164	112	52	0.4
Contract Actions									
Franchise	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negotiable Instruments	41	14	27	25	2	-	-	-	-
Recovery of Overpayments and Enforcement of Judgments	169	68	101	95	6	-	-	-	-
Other Contracts	288	77	211	199	12	-	-	-	-
Real Property	348	98	250	238	10	2	2	-	0.6
Tort Actions									
Marine Personal Injury	14	4	10	8	2	-	-	-	-
Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	894	234	660	479	149	32	31	1	3.6
Health Care/Pharma	14	4	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
Other Personal Injury	1,073	242	831	638	165	28	25	3	2.6
Other Torts	180	47	133	118	13	2	2	-	1.1
Actions Under Statutes									
Consumer Credit	7	1	6	3	3	-	-	-	-
Cable/Satellite TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antitrust	8	2	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Consumer Credit	13	3	10	7	3	-	-	-	-
Telephone Consumer Protection Act	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cable/Satellite TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antitrust	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Civil Rights									
ADA--Employment	97	12	85	64	19	2	-	2	2.1

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts--Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
ADA--Other	55	14	41	39	2	-	-	-	-
Employment	540	63	477	368	85	24	5	19	4.4
Education	4	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
Other Civil Rights	1,227	178	1,049	999	44	6	3	3	0.5
Deportation	8	2	6	5	-	1	1	-	12.5
Prisoner Petitions									
Motions to Vacate Sentence	3,492	469	3,023	3,018	4	1	-	1	-
Habeas Corpus--General	3,130	561	2,569	2,560	9	-	-	-	-
Habeas Corpus--Death Penalty	8	2	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Mandamus and Other	797	349	448	424	3	21	21	-	2.6
Civil Rights	709	133	576	566	9	1	1	-	0.1
Prison Condition	301	36	265	257	6	2	2	-	0.7
Habeas Corpus--Alien Detainee	1,159	313	846	823	23	-	-	-	-
Civil Detainee--Conditions of Confinement	9	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
Liquor Forfeitures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Forfeiture and Penalty Suits	838	153	685	644	39	2	-	2	0.2
Fair Labor Standards Act	128	15	113	92	20	1	-	1	0.8
Family and Medical Leave Act	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other Labor Litigation	100	21	79	75	4	-	-	-	-
Selective Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social Security Laws									
Disability Insurance	7,269	720	6,549	6,484	61	4	-	4	0.1
Supplemental Security Income	5,871	600	5,271	5,193	77	1	1	-	-
Retirement and Services Benefits	570	82	488	487	1	-	-	-	-

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Other	82	11	71	68	3	-	-	-	-
Tax Suits	553	112	441	368	64	9	5	4	1.6
Immigration									
Naturalization Applications	346	113	233	230	3	-	-	-	-
Other Immigration Actions	11,046	5,537	5,509	5,447	54	8	6	2	0.1
All Other U.S. Actions	3,914	1,067	2,847	2,654	176	17	7	10	0.4
Federal Question	145,457	30,932	114,525	100,860	12,663	1,002	246	756	0.7
Contract Actions									
Franchise	38	14	24	17	6	1	-	1	2.6
Marine	587	147	440	359	72	9	9	-	1.5
Miller Act	133	30	103	81	21	1	-	1	0.8
Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other Contracts	3,659	648	3,011	2,588	403	20	7	13	0.5
Real Property	2,022	247	1,775	1,713	59	3	2	1	0.1
Tort Actions									
Employers Liability Act	274	26	248	140	101	7	-	7	2.6
Marine Personal Injury	600	103	497	377	113	7	5	2	1.2
Medical Malpractice	220	35	185	163	17	5	4	1	2.3
Health Care/Pharma	74	32	42	37	4	1	-	1	1.4
Other Personal Injury	2,881	628	2,253	1,834	400	19	4	15	0.7
Other Torts	1,095	180	915	810	102	3	2	1	0.3
Actions Under Statutes									
Consumer Credit	8,410	2,054	6,356	5,213	1,124	19	1	18	0.2
Telephone Consumer Protection Act	1,869	641	1,228	1,086	139	3	-	3	0.2

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts--Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Cable/Satellite TV	392	120	272	236	36	-	-	-	-
Bankruptcy Suits	1,592	240	1,352	1,331	18	3	-	3	0.2
Antitrust	607	137	470	377	87	6	-	6	1.0
Civil Rights									
ADA--Employment	2,826	563	2,263	1,545	695	23	1	22	0.8
ADA--Other	9,742	3,450	6,292	5,844	434	14	6	8	0.1
Employment	10,185	1,839	8,346	6,029	2,219	98	6	92	1.0
Education	851	107	744	602	137	5	3	2	0.6
Other Civil Rights	18,824	2,959	15,865	13,863	1,753	249	39	210	1.3
Prisoner Petitions									
Habeas Corpus--General	10,656	1,717	8,939	8,902	36	1	-	1	-
Habeas Corpus--Death Penalty	121	21	100	94	6	-	-	-	-
Mandamus and Other	1,287	431	856	846	8	2	1	1	0.2
Civil Rights	19,214	2,813	16,401	15,691	588	122	13	109	0.6
Prison Condition	10,403	1,319	9,084	8,665	359	60	7	53	0.6
Civil Detainee--Conditions of Confinement	216	41	175	170	4	1	-	1	0.5
Fair Labor Standards Act	5,055	842	4,213	3,224	946	43	17	26	0.9
Family and Medical Leave Act	895	167	728	477	243	8	1	7	0.9
Labor Management Relations Act	390	76	314	271	41	2	2	-	0.5
Other Labor Litigation	5,177	1,419	3,758	3,042	685	31	24	7	0.6
Copyright	7,835	3,314	4,521	4,225	275	21	6	15	0.3
Patent	3,685	1,550	2,135	1,818	258	59	6	53	1.6
Patent--Abbreviated New Drug Application	289	32	257	170	69	18	15	3	6.2
Trademark	3,851	862	2,989	2,655	292	42	15	27	1.1

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts--Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Defend Trade Secrets Act	630	131	499	333	157	9	2	7	1.4
Constitutionality of State Statutes	1,557	276	1,281	1,208	62	11	10	1	0.7
All Other Federal Question	7,312	1,721	5,591	4,821	694	76	38	38	1.0
Diversity of Citizenship	216,610	18,382	198,228	184,886	12,827	515	141	374	0.2
Contract Actions									
Franchise	167	20	147	96	48	3	3	-	1.8
Insurance	13,016	2,595	10,421	8,259	2,102	60	18	42	0.5
Negotiable Instruments	355	66	289	234	49	6	5	1	1.7
Other Contracts	11,348	2,568	8,780	6,974	1,613	193	82	111	1.7
Real Property	1,994	466	1,528	1,280	235	13	9	4	0.7
Tort Actions									
Marine Personal Injury	487	86	401	378	22	1	-	1	0.2
Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	5,333	1,079	4,254	2,840	1,377	37	3	34	0.7
Health Care/Pharma	13,617	5,399	8,218	4,555	3,662	1	1	-	-
Other Personal Injury	162,125	4,428	157,697	155,061	2,521	115	6	109	0.1
Other Torts	3,311	750	2,561	2,035	468	58	9	49	1.8
#MULTIVALUE	402	110	292	274	18	0	0	0	-
Consumer Credit	154	27	127	113	14	-	-	-	-
Telephone Consumer Protection Act	24	5	19	18	1	-	-	-	-
Cable/Satellite TV	10	-	10	9	1	-	-	-	-
Civil Rights									
ADA--Employment	80	21	59	40	17	2	-	2	2.5
ADA--Other	40	9	31	30	1	-	-	-	-
Employment	2,366	439	1,927	1,472	438	17	3	14	0.7

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts--Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Education	12	2	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
Other Civil Rights	602	99	503	416	83	4	1	3	0.7
Prison Condition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Diversity	1,355	245	1,110	932	173	5	1	4	0.4
Local Jurisdiction	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Contract Actions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tort Actions									
Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Personal Injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Torts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prisoner Petitions									
Habeas Corpus--General	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Habeas Corpus--Death Penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mandamus and Other	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Prison Condition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil Rights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Local	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Land condemnation cases omitted

Table C-4A.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Terminated, by District and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total	Before Pretrial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Nonjury	Jury	
Total	407,379	60,674	346,705	318,461	26,563	1,681	499	1,182	0.4
DC	3,657	964	2,693	2,671	13	9	0	9	0.2
1st	5,586	1,847	3,739	2,834	845	60	25	35	1.1
ME	524	164	360	335	22	3	2	1	0.6
MA	3,068	1,226	1,842	1,099	711	32	18	14	1.0
NH	754	100	654	573	77	4	1	3	0.5
RI	570	260	310	284	22	4	1	3	0.7
PR	670	97	573	543	13	17	3	14	2.5
2nd	25,349	4,941	20,408	17,172	3,041	195	45	150	0.8
CT	1,833	239	1,594	1,134	447	13	4	9	0.7
NY,N	1,858	293	1,565	1,249	292	24	2	22	1.3
NY,E	7,831	1,521	6,310	5,409	850	51	15	36	0.7
NY,S	10,542	1,788	8,754	7,281	1,379	94	24	70	0.9
NY,W	1,934	97	1,837	1,760	67	10	0	10	0.5
VT	1,351	1,003	348	339	6	3	0	3	0.2
3rd	23,957	5,240	18,717	14,426	4,158	133	36	97	0.6
DE	1,556	256	1,300	1,193	68	39	14	25	2.5
NJ	9,980	379	9,601	7,174	2,410	17	8	9	0.2
PA,E	6,959	2,414	4,545	3,564	930	51	9	42	0.7
PA,M	2,425	1,064	1,361	1,321	24	16	3	13	0.7
PA,W	2,924	1,061	1,863	1,155	699	9	2	7	0.3
VI	113	66	47	19	27	1	0	1	0.9

Table C-4A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total	Before Pretrial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Nonjury	Jury	
4th	18,604	3,979	14,625	13,116	1,395	114	50	64	0.6
MD	3,887	166	3,721	3,219	483	19	8	11	0.5
NC,E	1,865	653	1,212	1,179	5	28	23	5	1.5
NC,M	1,003	549	454	424	21	9	3	6	0.9
NC,W	1,438	195	1,243	966	271	6	3	3	0.4
SC	3,876	782	3,094	3,016	66	12	2	10	0.3
VA,E	3,864	1,540	2,324	1,801	507	16	6	10	0.4
VA,W	1,302	56	1,246	1,215	14	17	3	14	1.3
WV,N	614	12	602	583	15	4	2	2	0.7
WV,S	755	26	729	713	13	3	0	3	0.4
5th	37,088	12,334	24,754	18,452	6,054	248	78	170	0.7
LA,E	10,712	3,536	7,176	3,069	4,081	26	11	15	0.2
LA,M	1,311	215	1,096	1,071	18	7	0	7	0.5
LA,W	2,099	304	1,795	1,363	407	25	11	14	1.2
MS,N	678	141	537	293	243	1	0	1	0.1
MS,S	1,574	968	606	569	27	10	3	7	0.6
TX,N	5,625	1,168	4,457	4,408	11	38	9	29	0.7
TX,E	3,830	1,618	2,212	2,158	15	39	5	34	1.0
TX,S	6,722	2,911	3,811	2,865	884	62	29	33	0.9
TX,W	4,537	1,473	3,064	2,656	368	40	10	30	0.9
6th	16,912	4,132	12,780	9,947	2,728	105	26	79	0.6
KY,E	1,169	129	1,040	1,022	6	12	3	9	1.0
KY,W	1,206	128	1,078	1,055	17	6	3	3	0.5
MI,E	3,691	552	3,139	1,744	1,374	21	3	18	0.6
MI,W	1,849	128	1,721	1,479	234	8	2	6	0.4
OH,N	2,554	428	2,126	1,457	657	12	5	7	0.5
OH,S	2,504	1,155	1,349	984	355	10	0	10	0.4
TN,E	1,157	145	1,012	936	65	11	3	8	1.0
TN,M	1,398	704	694	675	9	10	2	8	0.7
TN,W	1,384	763	621	595	11	15	5	10	1.1

Table C-4A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total	Before Pretrial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Nonjury	Jury	
7th	25,541	6,396	19,145	16,648	2,361	136	35	101	0.5
IL,N	13,181	4,443	8,738	8,365	326	47	18	29	0.4
IL,C	1,568	483	1,085	1,067	3	15	2	13	1.0
IL,S	1,680	820	860	831	15	14	5	9	0.8
IN,N	2,163	79	2,084	1,759	314	11	2	9	0.5
IN,S	4,095	84	4,011	2,592	1,397	22	6	16	0.5
WI,E	1,859	160	1,699	1,642	45	12	2	10	0.6
WI,W	995	327	668	392	261	15	0	15	1.5
8th	12,117	3,971	8,146	7,373	680	93	25	68	0.8
AR,E	1,645	466	1,179	1,159	3	17	6	11	1.0
AR,W	865	45	820	728	88	4	0	4	0.5
IA,N	434	81	353	351	0	2	0	2	0.5
IA,S	580	177	403	391	4	8	1	7	1.4
MN	3,102	1,710	1,392	848	532	12	5	7	0.4
MO,E	2,070	578	1,492	1,459	19	14	1	13	0.7
MO,W	1,805	552	1,253	1,218	20	15	5	10	0.8
NE	962	231	731	713	13	5	1	4	0.5
ND	286	37	249	242	0	7	2	5	2.4
SD	368	94	274	264	1	9	4	5	2.4

Table C-4A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total	Before Pretrial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Nonjury	Jury	
9th	47,804	12,331	35,473	32,847	2,283	343	100	243	0.7
AK	353	49	304	297	2	5	4	1	1.4
AZ	3,820	165	3,655	3,283	353	19	4	15	0.5
CA,N	7,535	3,531	4,004	2,903	1,066	35	10	25	0.5
CA,E	5,473	1,203	4,270	4,197	38	35	4	31	0.6
CA,C	16,468	4,537	11,931	11,679	110	142	48	94	0.9
CA,S	2,800	814	1,986	1,462	510	14	2	12	0.5
HI	630	158	472	452	12	8	3	5	1.3
ID	637	78	559	528	27	4	1	3	0.6
MT	684	203	481	371	105	5	3	2	0.7
NV	2,921	339	2,582	2,540	28	14	6	8	0.5
OR	2,219	449	1,770	1,732	10	28	5	23	1.3
WA,E	777	81	696	686	3	7	2	5	0.9
WA,W	3,332	705	2,627	2,589	11	27	8	19	0.8
GU	140	8	132	124	8	0	-	-	0.0
NMI	15	11	4	4	0	0	-	-	0.0
10th	9,958	2,034	7,924	7,128	711	85	22	63	0.9
CO	3,543	534	3,009	2,911	65	33	4	29	0.9
KS	1,276	250	1,026	923	89	14	4	10	1.1
NM	1,204	183	1,021	757	259	5	2	3	0.4
OK,N	662	146	516	502	11	3	0	3	0.5
OK,E	417	19	398	390	3	5	2	3	1.2
OK,W	1,347	463	884	689	191	4	0	4	0.3
UT	1,210	349	861	847	3	11	3	8	0.9
WY	299	90	209	109	90	10	7	3	3.3

Table C-4A. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total	Before Pretrial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Nonjury	Jury	
11th	180,806	2,505	178,301	175,847	2,294	160	57	103	0.1
AL,N	1,876	135	1,741	1,718	7	16	6	10	0.9
AL,M	908	65	843	830	12	1	1	0	0.1
AL,S	443	107	336	319	8	9	3	6	2.0
FL,N	149,259	35	149,224	149,208	5	11	8	3	0.0
FL,M	9,193	87	9,106	8,742	326	38	13	25	0.4
FL,S	9,160	996	8,164	8,103	16	45	15	30	0.5
GA,N	7,622	647	6,975	5,043	1,906	26	9	17	0.3
GA,M	1,355	398	957	936	11	10	2	8	0.7
GA,S	990	35	955	948	3	4	0	4	0.4

NOTE: Land condemnation cases omitted. Includes cases filed in previous years as consolidated cases that thereafter were severed into individual cases.

Table C-5.
U.S. District Courts—Median Time Intervals From Filing to Disposition of Civil Cases Terminated, by District and Method of Disposition,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Total Cases		No Court Action		Court Action					
	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Before Pretrial		During or After Pretrial		During Trial	
					Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months
Total	355,243	15.6	52,285	5.1	276,057	18.8	25,439	15.9	1,462	30.7
DC	3,347	7.7	876	5.4	2,449	8.8	13	53.2	9	-
1st	4,886	9.4	1,631	4.4	2,394	11.0	804	17.7	57	35.0
ME	464	6.2	149	4.9	290	6.7	22	20.0	3	-
MA	2,682	7.3	1,095	3.8	881	7.1	676	17.4	30	34.8
NH	672	33.0	89	3.2	506	41.6	74	15.6	3	-
RI	484	8.9	214	9.0	247	7.8	19	30.6	4	-
PR	584	13.9	84	7.6	470	14.1	13	37.1	17	37.2
2nd	22,553	6.0	4,779	2.8	14,726	6.1	2,878	14.5	170	51.1
CT	1,471	6.9	227	3.0	833	5.6	401	13.8	10	36.4
NY,N	1,302	8.4	227	4.2	796	7.4	267	17.2	12	53.8
NY,E	7,392	6.7	1,485	3.0	5,022	6.9	835	13.9	50	49.6
NY,S	9,565	5.6	1,749	3.5	6,416	5.1	1,313	14.1	87	51.7
NY,W	1,499	9.1	91	8.7	1,344	8.6	56	28.5	8	-
VT	1,324	2.5	1,000	2.3	315	4.8	6	-	3	-
3rd	19,751	6.9	3,953	3.9	11,717	5.9	3,963	12.3	118	32.8
DE	1,391	9.7	244	3.4	1,042	10.5	68	21.0	37	42.3
NJ	8,970	8.1	370	4.6	6,266	5.3	2,317	14.4	17	36.6
PA,E	5,730	5.1	1,952	3.2	2,834	4.7	898	10.0	46	17.8
PA,M	1,590	8.5	660	6.0	901	10.6	21	39.8	8	-
PA,W	1,965	6.5	665	4.6	659	5.1	632	8.4	9	-
VI	105	10.3	62	5.5	15	10.8	27	25.7	1	-

Table C-5. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Cases		No Court Action		Court Action					
	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Before Pretrial		During or After Pretrial		During Trial	
					Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months
4th	13,047	6.9	3,362	5.3	8,289	6.7	1,323	11.6	73	26.2
MD	3,191	6.7	151	5.7	2,564	5.9	457	13.6	19	33.9
NC,E	1,130	8.3	640	8.1	486	8.3	2	-	2	-
NC,M	590	8.4	377	7.1	189	9.9	20	21.0	4	-
NC,W	1,033	5.9	193	3.0	586	5.1	248	13.2	6	-
SC	2,805	7.8	724	5.1	2,005	8.6	64	17.9	12	36.0
VA,E	3,011	5.6	1,204	5.0	1,299	4.9	493	8.9	15	19.3
VA,W	517	9.2	48	6.9	447	9.3	14	13.1	8	-
WV,N	300	10.3	9	-	272	9.7	15	14.8	4	-
WV,S	470	10.0	16	3.0	441	10.1	10	19.5	3	-
5th	31,069	12.5	10,381	11.8	14,449	9.3	6,006	68.8	233	24.8
LA,E	10,411	79.9	3,511	86.6	2,814	14.6	4,062	86.8	24	23.2
LA,M	1,130	13.9	185	14.7	924	13.4	15	25.7	6	-
LA,W	1,541	13.4	287	8.9	832	13.2	398	16.1	24	27.6
MS,N	563	7.3	121	2.8	199	4.2	242	11.8	1	-
MS,S	1,034	9.4	613	8.4	385	9.9	26	21.0	10	21.5
TX,N	4,103	5.9	829	4.0	3,228	6.3	11	16.1	35	19.3
TX,E	2,854	7.3	1,222	5.3	1,581	9.0	15	26.0	36	24.2
TX,S	5,742	7.6	2,442	6.0	2,371	7.4	871	11.4	58	31.6
TX,W	3,691	7.7	1,171	5.5	2,115	7.5	366	14.0	39	30.6

Table C-5. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Cases		No Court Action		Court Action					
	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Before Pretrial		During or After Pretrial		During Trial	
					Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months
6th	12,835	8.2	3,272	5.5	6,953	6.9	2,520	14.5	90	31.6
KY,E	725	8.3	107	7.0	602	8.3	6	-	10	37.4
KY,W	931	7.9	121	3.7	790	8.4	17	27.1	3	-
MI,E	2,926	8.3	410	2.9	1,246	4.1	1,252	15.3	18	35.8
MI,W	1,042	7.6	107	2.8	714	6.7	217	14.2	4	-
OH,N	2,048	7.1	394	3.3	1,035	5.9	607	11.4	12	18.0
OH,S	2,199	9.0	1,037	7.5	810	7.2	343	15.2	9	-
TN,E	933	9.3	139	7.3	724	9.1	59	20.2	11	32.4
TN,M	1,138	8.7	576	7.5	543	9.4	9	-	10	28.1
TN,W	893	8.6	381	8.6	489	8.3	10	25.8	13	26.7
7th	19,434	7.1	5,729	7.0	11,499	5.8	2,107	17.7	99	37.0
IL,N	12,205	5.9	4,300	7.0	7,558	5.4	305	12.6	42	49.5
IL,C	760	7.3	315	6.2	438	8.4	0	-	7	-
IL,S	1,081	13.6	651	13.5	414	13.8	7	-	9	-
IN,N	1,338	8.5	68	2.6	958	7.6	302	14.5	10	43.6
IN,S	2,443	11.2	70	2.3	1,083	5.1	1,283	26.3	7	-
WI,E	1,062	6.0	137	3.0	879	6.2	36	13.1	10	22.6
WI,W	545	6.9	188	2.8	169	6.0	174	13.4	14	26.5

Table C-5. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Cases		No Court Action		Court Action					
	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Before Pretrial		During or After Pretrial		During Trial	
					Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months
8th	8,678	7.5	3,446	5.9	4,482	7.3	665	13.5	85	32.4
AR,E	726	10.4	373	12.7	338	7.9	2	-	13	30.9
AR,W	468	9.5	38	3.9	341	8.8	85	11.4	4	-
IA,N	248	7.1	62	8.9	184	5.8	0	-	2	-
IA,S	395	8.0	161	9.1	222	5.8	4	-	8	-
MN	2,681	8.2	1,499	5.6	645	7.4	525	13.3	12	39.4
MO,E	1,561	6.0	502	4.3	1,031	7.0	16	15.3	12	31.2
MO,W	1,429	6.7	520	5.7	876	7.2	19	49.3	14	22.7
NE	734	5.4	210	3.0	506	6.9	13	27.1	5	-
ND	200	8.7	5	-	188	8.5	0	-	7	-
SD	236	10.2	76	11.0	151	8.7	1	-	8	-

Table C-5. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Cases		No Court Action		Court Action					
	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Before Pretrial		During or After Pretrial		During Trial	
					Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months
9th	37,910	5.7	10,949	3.9	24,451	6.0	2,212	14.5	298	29.4
AK	235	10.1	38	10.3	191	9.2	2	-	4	-
AZ	2,485	6.0	135	2.2	2,001	5.2	335	15.2	14	32.4
CA,N	6,017	7.7	2,955	5.5	1,978	7.6	1,052	15.0	32	36.9
CA,E	2,984	8.1	1,029	5.5	1,899	9.1	36	29.9	20	50.5
CA,C	15,190	3.9	4,414	3.1	10,538	4.3	103	17.9	135	25.7
CA,S	2,204	5.3	642	3.3	1,066	5.3	484	10.4	12	38.3
HI	570	4.9	152	3.5	398	5.8	12	28.9	8	-
ID	405	10.3	53	3.8	322	10.4	27	23.5	3	-
MT	430	9.4	186	6.5	137	8.3	103	14.1	4	-
NV	2,100	8.0	290	5.4	1,769	8.4	28	8.0	13	62.0
OR	1,647	9.8	300	5.2	1,316	10.4	9	-	22	33.6
WA,E	620	6.2	56	4.6	554	6.3	3	-	7	-
WA,W	2,877	6.0	684	3.4	2,159	6.7	10	27.7	24	25.2
GU	137	77.3	8	-	121	77.3	8	-	0	-
NMI	9	-	7	-	2	-	0	-	0	-
10th	7,769	7.5	1,774	5.8	5,237	7.2	674	15.9	84	32.6
CO	2,669	7.7	497	7.6	2,076	7.2	63	26.2	33	39.3
KS	967	7.0	225	4.8	645	6.9	83	18.3	14	22.5
NM	908	8.2	150	4.1	511	7.0	242	13.8	5	-
OK,N	525	7.0	112	5.5	401	7.3	9	-	3	-
OK,E	329	7.8	12	2.4	309	7.7	3	-	5	-
OK,W	1,011	6.8	361	5.0	461	6.6	185	12.3	4	-
UT	1,120	8.5	343	7.0	764	9.0	3	-	10	59.0
WY	240	9.1	74	4.9	70	5.0	86	15.9	10	21.7

Table C-5. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Cases		No Court Action		Court Action					
	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Before Pretrial		During or After Pretrial		During Trial	
					Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months	Number of Cases	Median Time Interval in Months
11th	173,964	40.4	2,133	3.2	169,411	41.3	2,274	12.2	146	24.4
AL,N	1,513	8.7	113	2.5	1,380	9.1	6	-	14	32.8
AL,M	581	7.8	45	3.4	525	7.8	10	25.0	1	-
AL,S	352	10.4	98	6.7	238	10.4	8	-	8	-
FL,N	148,428	47.7	30	3.0	148,385	47.7	4	-	9	-
FL,M	6,896	5.5	49	3.5	6,492	5.2	319	14.7	36	24.2
FL,S	8,196	3.4	848	3.0	7,287	3.5	16	10.1	45	17.1
GA,N	6,703	4.0	640	3.0	4,138	1.6	1,901	11.6	24	31.4
GA,M	737	6.4	281	6.3	443	6.3	8	-	5	-
GA,S	558	7.6	29	5.0	523	7.7	2	-	4	-

NOTE: Median time intervals are not computed when fewer than 10 cases reported. This table excludes land condemnations, prisoner petitions, deportation reviews, recovery of overpayments, and enforcement of judgments. Includes cases filed in previous years as consolidated cases that thereafter were severed into individual cases. For fiscal years prior to 2001, this table included data on recovery of overpayments and enforcement of judgments.

Table C-6.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Pending, by District and Length of Time Pending,
as of September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Total	Length of Time Pending				
		Less Than 1 Year	1 to 2 Years	2 to 3 Years	3 Years or More	
					Number	Percent ¹
Total	432,923	189,713	68,124	52,353	122,733	28.3
DC	5,670	2,728	1,152	532	1,258	22.2
1st	9,037	4,382	2,223	1,140	1,292	14.3
ME	488	381	61	25	21	4.3
MA	5,611	2,710	1,683	796	422	7.5
NH	1,191	326	122	144	599	50.3
RI	757	464	146	58	89	11.8
PR	990	501	211	117	161	16.3
2nd	30,518	14,781	6,074	3,458	6,205	20.3
CT	2,302	1,378	613	165	146	6.3
NY,N	1,980	1,222	404	169	185	9.3
NY,E	10,536	4,382	2,486	1,627	2,041	19.4
NY,S	12,493	6,123	1,969	1,131	3,270	26.2
NY,W	2,788	1,382	550	339	517	18.5
VT	419	294	52	27	46	11.0
3rd	110,008	25,300	11,087	17,977	55,644	50.6
DE	2,135	1,022	477	240	396	18.5
NJ	92,004	16,031	7,093	16,478	52,402	57.0
PA,E	9,781	4,917	2,373	437	2,054	21.0
PA,M	2,537	1,581	498	215	243	9.6
PA,W	3,221	1,670	591	575	385	12.0
VI	330	79	55	32	164	49.7

Table C-6. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	Length of Time Pending				
		Less Than 1 Year	1 to 2 Years	2 to 3 Years	3 Years or More	
					Number	Percent ¹
4th	40,048	24,450	6,895	3,834	4,869	12.2
MD	4,155	2,626	792	302	435	10.5
NC,E	5,510	2,767	1,243	1,253	247	4.5
NC,M	1,065	737	194	86	48	4.5
NC,W	1,209	860	242	56	51	4.2
SC	20,970	13,320	3,423	1,769	2,458	11.7
VA,E	3,322	2,310	463	172	377	11.3
VA,W	1,307	867	233	80	127	9.7
WV,N	521	345	97	41	38	7.3
WV,S ²	1,989	618	208	75	1,088	54.7
5th	34,991	19,181	5,248	4,304	6,258	17.9
LA,E	5,866	1,339	518	352	3,657	62.3
LA,M	1,317	814	326	124	53	4.0
LA,W	2,642	1,266	446	171	759	28.7
MS,N	643	494	109	21	19	3.0
MS,S	3,708	1,102	309	2,219	78	2.1
TX,N	4,499	3,127	670	208	494	11.0
TX,E	4,145	2,705	863	324	253	6.1
TX,S	7,303	5,078	1,181	585	459	6.3
TX,W	4,868	3,256	826	300	486	10.0

Table C-6. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	Length of Time Pending				
		Less Than 1 Year	1 to 2 Years	2 to 3 Years	3 Years or More	
					Number	Percent ¹
6th	47,054	12,641	8,008	4,376	22,029	46.8
KY,E	1,022	618	200	73	131	12.8
KY,W	1,359	890	238	110	121	8.9
MI,E	3,997	2,463	810	365	359	9.0
MI,W	1,330	1,017	208	75	30	2.3
OH,N	7,280	2,804	1,092	167	3,217	44.2
OH,S	27,149	1,829	4,281	3,177	17,862	65.8
TN,E	1,203	798	264	76	65	5.4
TN,M	2,007	1,226	544	164	73	3.6
TN,W	1,707	996	371	169	171	10.0
7th	48,383	19,128	8,304	9,738	11,213	23.2
IL,N	23,310	10,453	4,167	6,310	2,380	10.2
IL,C	1,517	915	358	140	104	6.9
IL,S	7,987	1,879	1,983	2,302	1,823	22.8
IN,N	2,238	1,514	414	188	122	5.5
IN,S	10,558	2,543	843	550	6,622	62.7
WI,E	1,760	1,164	311	170	115	6.5
WI,W	1,013	660	228	78	47	4.6

Table C-6. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	Length of Time Pending				
		Less Than 1 Year	1 to 2 Years	2 to 3 Years	3 Years or More	
					Number	Percent ¹
8th	19,732	8,987	3,910	1,493	5,342	27.1
AR,E	1,781	1,170	383	158	70	3.9
AR,W	750	547	141	33	29	3.9
IA,N	375	272	65	27	11	2.9
IA,S	506	384	88	22	12	2.4
MN	11,555	3,430	2,354	909	4,862	42.1
MO,E	1,691	1,206	327	101	57	3.4
MO,W	1,426	1,032	189	71	134	9.4
NE	898	508	211	107	72	8.0
ND	306	183	55	31	37	12.1
SD	444	255	97	34	58	13.1

Table C-6. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	Length of Time Pending				
		Less Than 1 Year	1 to 2 Years	2 to 3 Years	3 Years or More	
					Number	Percent ¹
9th	52,384	32,692	9,837	3,720	6,135	11.7
AK	477	271	97	33	76	15.9
AZ	5,593	3,971	1,169	281	172	3.1
CA,N	14,296	7,400	3,155	1,305	2,436	17.0
CA,E	5,991	3,180	1,161	600	1,050	17.5
CA,C	11,803	8,660	1,722	562	859	7.3
CA,S	2,608	1,927	344	123	214	8.2
HI	466	316	79	27	44	9.4
ID	831	494	166	64	107	12.9
MT	691	450	137	29	75	10.9
NV	3,605	2,010	739	314	542	15.0
OR	2,342	1,469	475	178	220	9.4
WA,E	757	537	125	33	62	8.2
WA,W	2,704	1,954	454	159	137	5.1
GU	174	41	8	5	120	69.0
NMI	46	12	6	7	21	45.7
10th	10,603	6,868	2,061	715	959	9.0
CO	3,536	2,362	718	256	200	5.7
KS	1,087	813	175	54	45	4.1
NM	1,382	859	293	99	131	9.5
OK,N	661	412	122	51	76	11.5
OK,E	562	353	126	49	34	6.0
OK,W	1,246	915	205	56	70	5.6
UT	1,653	969	369	132	183	11.1
WY	476	185	53	18	220	46.2

Table C-6. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	Length of Time Pending				
		Less Than 1 Year	1 to 2 Years	2 to 3 Years	3 Years or More	
					Number	Percent ¹
11th	24,495	18,575	3,325	1,066	1,529	6.2
AL,N	2,394	1,458	409	159	368	15.4
AL,M	1,065	664	181	69	151	14.2
AL,S	593	383	123	54	33	5.6
FL,N	2,575	2,237	168	72	98	3.8
FL,M	6,467	4,728	956	321	462	7.1
FL,S	4,164	3,672	312	73	107	2.6
GA,N	5,260	4,058	855	215	132	2.5
GA,M	1,093	768	168	58	99	9.1
GA,S	884	607	153	45	79	8.9

NOTE: Includes cases filed in previous years as consolidated cases that thereafter were severed into individual cases. The number of pending cases in this report includes cases that have been transferred under a Multidistrict Litigation (MDL) order. Large numbers of civil cases may be temporarily assigned by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation to a district judge for pretrial management. As MDL cases vary greatly among districts, it is advisable to check with the relevant district court before drawing statistical conclusions about the number of pending cases for that district.

¹ Percent not computed when fewer than 10 cases reported.

² The higher number of pending cases reported for the Southern District of West Virginia is the result of reconciliation efforts conducted for pretrial management for the three-month period ending June 30, 2018.

Table C-7
U.S. District Courts—Intellectual Property Cases, Securities/Commodities/Exchange Cases, and Bankruptcy Appeals Filed, Terminated, and Pending
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Total						
Filed	7,933	4,422	4,217	778	938	1,570
Terminated	7,835	3,988	3,854	692	1,039	1,437
Pending	3,916	4,483	3,206	951	1,882	1,053
DC						
Filed	53	5	3	3	6	11
Terminated	55	4	6	1	9	10
Pending	29	7	16	8	16	8
First Circuit						
Filed	213	50	38	29	54	46
Terminated	228	72	45	18	49	48
Pending	86	58	39	38	64	21
Maine						
Filed	5	1	2	4	0	3
Terminated	2	3	5	2	0	3
Pending	4	2	0	5	1	0
Massachusetts						
Filed	186	42	27	21	48	21
Terminated	209	64	32	11	42	20
Pending	63	48	28	27	58	13
New Hampshire						
Filed	4	4	4	2	1	11
Terminated	8	2	1	2	1	11
Pending	1	5	4	5	0	1
Rhode Island						
Filed	5	2	3	1	2	2
Terminated	5	2	4	2	1	2
Pending	2	2	3	0	3	0
Puerto Rico						
Filed	13	1	2	1	3	9
Terminated	4	1	3	1	5	12
Pending	16	1	4	1	2	7

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Second Circuit						
Filed	1,366	163	388	82	242	263
Terminated	1,335	152	288	76	262	251
Pending	835	183	468	105	637	175
Connecticut						
Filed	78	1	22	8	12	69
Terminated	68	1	14	11	6	70
Pending	43	6	26	9	22	14
New York Northern						
Filed	63	4	9	3	6	3
Terminated	72	4	9	0	4	5
Pending	24	3	12	5	8	2
New York Eastern						
Filed	515	25	104	10	33	67
Terminated	440	27	85	8	52	62
Pending	321	42	119	23	153	56
New York Southern						
Filed	629	120	243	57	188	117
Terminated	662	115	165	55	195	107
Pending	401	115	295	65	446	95
New York Western						
Filed	79	11	8	3	3	4
Terminated	91	4	13	2	5	3
Pending	42	14	14	2	8	7
Vermont						
Filed	2	2	2	1	0	3
Terminated	2	1	2	0	0	4
Pending	4	3	2	1	0	1

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Third Circuit						
Filed	651	805	193	105	104	157
Terminated	578	711	192	96	147	189
Pending	301	1,028	182	103	238	122
Delaware						
Filed	26	501	33	23	25	66
Terminated	18	454	31	11	50	68
Pending	24	742	33	26	83	59
New Jersey						
Filed	295	238	84	34	52	39
Terminated	304	207	79	40	71	58
Pending	123	228	95	34	103	25
Pennsylvania Eastern						
Filed	193	32	51	27	24	29
Terminated	186	28	53	21	24	38
Pending	65	24	39	20	38	21
Pennsylvania Middle						
Filed	63	3	9	9	1	10
Terminated	55	2	9	9	2	12
Pending	22	7	7	11	0	7
Pennsylvania Western						
Filed	74	31	15	12	2	13
Terminated	15	20	19	15	0	13
Pending	67	27	7	12	14	7
Virgin Islands						
Filed	0	0	1	0	0	0
Terminated	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pending	0	0	1	0	0	3
Fourth Circuit						
Filed	508	150	134	63	41	181
Terminated	544	111	112	52	46	158
Pending	203	233	137	57	47	132
Maryland						
Filed	188	23	25	16	19	37
Terminated	187	13	13	7	18	34
Pending	71	22	23	17	25	28

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
North Carolina Eastern						
Filed	71	11	9	2	1	23
Terminated	86	11	10	3	5	17
Pending	25	11	11	3	1	15
North Carolina Middle						
Filed	39	6	6	4	3	0
Terminated	58	4	7	3	3	1
Pending	7	20	6	3	4	0
North Carolina Western						
Filed	45	12	19	6	2	8
Terminated	55	11	20	7	3	7
Pending	20	9	24	6	3	11
South Carolina						
Filed	19	9	35	12	3	15
Terminated	23	9	22	6	2	10
Pending	12	10	30	10	3	10
Virginia Eastern						
Filed	141	83	31	18	12	82
Terminated	130	53	37	16	12	73
Pending	65	146	30	15	11	52
Virginia Western						
Filed	2	2	5	2	1	6
Terminated	3	3	3	5	1	7
Pending	1	0	5	2	0	3
West Virginia Northern						
Filed	1	3	2	0	0	9
Terminated	1	7	0	0	1	8
Pending	0	12	2	0	0	3
West Virginia Southern						
Filed	2	1	2	3	0	1
Terminated	1	0	0	5	1	1
Pending	2	3	6	1	0	10
Fifth Circuit						
Filed	640	1,941	240	76	65	282
Terminated	607	1,638	210	76	73	207
Pending	390	1,713	237	102	119	214

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Louisiana Eastern						
Filed	13	4	9	4	3	18
Terminated	6	4	8	5	3	14
Pending	13	1	8	3	3	18
Louisiana Middle						
Filed	5	1	7	0	2	1
Terminated	3	1	6	4	2	0
Pending	7	0	6	1	1	1
Louisiana Western						
Filed	5	2	7	1	0	6
Terminated	3	2	5	1	5	4
Pending	6	3	5	5	0	4
Mississippi Northern						
Filed	1	0	0	1	0	2
Terminated	1	0	3	1	0	0
Pending	1	0	0	1	0	2
Mississippi Southern						
Filed	3	5	3	2	2	10
Terminated	2	2	3	1	0	7
Pending	5	3	3	4	5	8
Texas Northern						
Filed	118	119	60	14	16	53
Terminated	138	101	61	21	27	41
Pending	56	65	51	18	30	38
Texas Eastern						
Filed	70	1,266	31	12	10	16
Terminated	84	1,028	28	5	2	7
Pending	42	1,090	28	12	20	16
Texas Southern						
Filed	218	61	70	21	17	154
Terminated	189	73	59	21	20	107
Pending	121	49	67	34	31	108
Texas Western						
Filed	207	483	53	21	15	22
Terminated	181	427	37	17	14	27
Pending	139	502	69	24	29	19

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Sixth Circuit						
Filed	530	74	165	68	37	58
Terminated	542	77	166	63	28	38
Pending	236	90	219	80	72	42
Kentucky Eastern						
Filed	10	2	7	5	0	1
Terminated	38	2	3	0	1	2
Pending	0	4	9	5	0	0
Kentucky Western						
Filed	15	2	14	2	0	2
Terminated	29	3	2	1	0	0
Pending	6	3	19	6	3	2
Michigan Eastern						
Filed	128	21	39	15	12	30
Terminated	122	22	53	11	5	21
Pending	44	28	36	15	14	21
Michigan Western						
Filed	48	4	17	3	5	0
Terminated	47	3	15	2	2	1
Pending	13	5	18	3	6	0
Ohio Northern						
Filed	104	24	27	20	7	3
Terminated	98	25	25	21	13	1
Pending	31	22	28	21	13	2
Ohio Southern						
Filed	137	9	24	8	1	4
Terminated	117	15	32	14	2	6
Pending	81	11	75	11	14	3
Tennessee Eastern						
Filed	6	5	6	4	1	6
Terminated	7	2	7	6	1	2
Pending	6	6	6	3	1	4
Tennessee Middle						
Filed	53	4	21	10	9	7
Terminated	62	4	22	7	3	4
Pending	33	4	19	13	18	4

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Tennessee Western						
Filed	29	3	10	1	2	5
Terminated	22	1	7	1	1	1
Pending	22	7	9	3	3	6
Seventh Circuit						
Filed	1,121	455	1,603	46	41	96
Terminated	1,074	439	1,449	45	39	78
Pending	393	285	646	80	91	72
Illinois Northern						
Filed	1,036	410	1,555	32	27	48
Terminated	990	403	1,405	36	28	48
Pending	346	246	585	57	69	42
Illinois Central						
Filed	6	2	2	3	0	15
Terminated	5	3	2	0	1	1
Pending	3	5	3	5	0	14
Illinois Southern						
Filed	0	1	3	0	0	3
Terminated	0	2	2	1	0	3
Pending	0	1	1	0	0	0
Indiana Northern						
Filed	5	10	11	0	0	17
Terminated	3	6	11	0	1	15
Pending	5	8	10	2	3	3
Indiana Southern						
Filed	19	2	15	5	9	11
Terminated	14	5	10	6	3	3
Pending	16	1	15	8	7	9
Wisconsin Eastern						
Filed	49	10	7	5	5	1
Terminated	57	7	14	1	3	5
Pending	18	7	23	5	10	1
Wisconsin Western						
Filed	6	20	10	1	0	1
Terminated	5	13	5	1	3	3
Pending	5	17	9	3	2	3

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Eighth Circuit						
Filed	178	38	62	39	9	17
Terminated	146	48	73	34	16	18
Pending	97	51	60	56	21	5
Arkansas Eastern						
Filed	6	1	3	2	0	0
Terminated	3	3	7	2	1	0
Pending	5	3	4	4	0	0
Arkansas Western						
Filed	6	1	1	1	0	2
Terminated	2	0	3	0	0	3
Pending	5	2	1	3	1	0
Iowa Northern						
Filed	1	0	2	1	1	5
Terminated	0	1	2	0	0	7
Pending	1	6	1	1	1	1
Iowa Southern						
Filed	4	8	4	5	0	0
Terminated	5	6	4	2	1	0
Pending	0	8	5	6	0	0
Minnesota						
Filed	116	12	17	12	4	5
Terminated	104	17	18	8	9	3
Pending	56	15	25	14	12	2
Missouri Eastern						
Filed	25	6	16	4	2	4
Terminated	12	13	12	6	2	4
Pending	18	5	13	6	2	1
Missouri Western						
Filed	11	6	10	6	0	1
Terminated	13	4	13	6	1	1
Pending	6	4	5	10	0	1
Nebraska						
Filed	5	2	6	5	2	0
Terminated	5	4	8	5	2	0
Pending	4	4	3	6	4	0

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
North Dakota						
Filed	3	1	2	1	0	0
Terminated	2	0	2	2	0	0
Pending	1	1	0	3	0	0
South Dakota						
Filed	1	1	1	2	0	0
Terminated	0	0	4	3	0	0
Pending	1	3	3	3	1	0
Ninth Circuit						
Filed	1,631	431	641	135	222	229
Terminated	1,638	459	640	132	249	216
Pending	954	566	647	161	415	148
Alaska						
Filed	0	1	1	0	0	0
Terminated	0	2	1	1	0	2
Pending	1	0	2	0	0	1
Arizona						
Filed	51	15	56	14	8	13
Terminated	47	18	58	9	9	15
Pending	32	15	60	14	23	6
California Northern						
Filed	402	106	105	35	75	33
Terminated	402	121	110	27	95	26
Pending	267	229	107	38	157	25
California Eastern						
Filed	107	8	19	2	3	9
Terminated	119	9	27	5	4	10
Pending	44	12	36	6	6	9
California Central						
Filed	850	180	310	39	84	88
Terminated	846	202	284	43	94	87
Pending	481	174	276	44	113	63
California Southern						
Filed	81	33	31	14	19	16
Terminated	82	32	36	13	26	10
Pending	41	37	34	24	40	9

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Hawaii						
Filed	49	1	6	2	0	11
Terminated	55	2	5	4	1	8
Pending	19	1	3	2	1	6
Idaho						
Filed	3	8	4	2	6	4
Terminated	0	2	5	3	1	2
Pending	4	14	6	3	13	3
Montana						
Filed	3	1	3	1	0	5
Terminated	2	2	0	1	0	3
Pending	2	1	3	1	1	2
Nevada						
Filed	16	15	35	9	13	22
Terminated	19	12	33	8	12	24
Pending	15	18	40	9	27	13
Oregon						
Filed	9	10	12	5	4	2
Terminated	10	7	11	8	4	5
Pending	8	13	10	4	13	2
Washington Eastern						
Filed	0	2	4	4	1	14
Terminated	1	2	7	0	0	11
Pending	0	4	6	4	3	5
Washington Western						
Filed	60	51	55	8	9	12
Terminated	55	48	63	10	3	13
Pending	40	48	64	12	18	4

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Tenth Circuit						
Filed	167	89	110	43	41	27
Terminated	150	89	125	32	35	25
Pending	102	115	122	64	72	19
Colorado						
Filed	116	34	43	20	23	18
Terminated	110	43	54	12	17	12
Pending	57	34	57	32	39	11
Kansas						
Filed	7	3	8	6	6	1
Terminated	3	2	9	3	3	0
Pending	6	8	5	7	9	1
New Mexico						
Filed	6	0	2	1	2	0
Terminated	8	1	2	1	2	3
Pending	6	3	2	1	0	0
Oklahoma Northern						
Filed	4	3	3	1	0	2
Terminated	4	4	5	3	0	1
Pending	3	4	2	2	0	2
Oklahoma Eastern						
Filed	0	1	0	0	0	0
Terminated	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pending	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma Western						
Filed	10	3	7	5	0	1
Terminated	4	2	10	1	1	1
Pending	7	5	6	4	0	1
Utah						
Filed	23	43	45	9	7	3
Terminated	21	32	42	9	11	3
Pending	20	56	45	14	20	2
Wyoming						
Filed	1	2	2	1	3	2
Terminated	0	5	3	3	1	5
Pending	3	4	5	4	4	2

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Eleventh Circuit						
Filed	875	221	640	89	76	203
Terminated	938	188	548	67	86	199
Pending	290	154	433	97	90	95
Alabama Northern						
Filed	7	2	3	3	2	7
Terminated	6	3	3	2	0	9
Pending	7	7	4	4	5	3
Alabama Middle						
Filed	3	1	0	0	0	21
Terminated	1	1	2	1	0	19
Pending	4	0	0	1	2	4
Alabama Southern						
Filed	1	0	3	1	0	0
Terminated	1	0	3	0	0	1
Pending	0	1	2	1	3	0
Florida Northern						
Filed	27	3	5	5	1	4
Terminated	22	5	3	4	2	4
Pending	14	1	4	5	1	0
Florida Middle						
Filed	223	52	77	31	15	54
Terminated	242	39	92	25	18	65
Pending	90	36	77	35	22	29
Florida Southern						
Filed	369	107	393	21	36	61
Terminated	372	82	358	19	48	58
Pending	111	67	174	17	37	25
Georgia Northern						
Filed	234	50	153	26	21	48
Terminated	283	52	80	16	17	39
Pending	56	40	164	32	19	27
Georgia Middle						
Filed	8	5	2	2	1	2
Terminated	8	5	1	0	1	3
Pending	5	0	5	2	1	2

Table C-7. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Copyright	Patent	Trademark	Defend Trade Secrets Act	Securities, Commodities, and Exchange	Bankruptcy Appeals
Georgia Southern						
Filed	3	1	4	0	0	6
Terminated	3	1	6	0	0	1
Pending	3	2	3	0	0	5

NOTE: The number of pending cases in this report may include cases that have been transferred under a Multidistrict Litigation (MDL) order. Large numbers of civil cases may be temporarily assigned by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation to a district judge for pretrial management. As MDL cases vary greatly among districts, it is advisable to check with the relevant district court before drawing statistical conclusions about the number of pending cases for that district.

Table C-8.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Filed, by Origin,
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2021 Through September 30, 2025

Year	Total Filings	Original Filings	Remands From Courts of Appeals	Removals From State Courts	Reopens	Transfers ¹	Other
2021	344,567	293,753.0	558.0	32,275.0	9,099.0	8,882.0	-
2022	274,771	219,481.0	5,727.0	31,802.0	10,830.0	6,931.0	-
2023	339,731	287,343.0	585.0	34,967.0	9,885.0	6,951.0	-
2024	290,896	235,968.0	472.0	35,990.0	11,196.0	7,270.0	-
2025	303,563	247,266.0	414.0	39,477.0	10,115.0	6,291.0	-
Percent Change 2024 - 2025 ²	4.4	4.8	-12.3	9.7	-9.7	-13.5	-

NOTE: Total filings include cases of unknown origin, which are not displayed separately, and cases previously filed as consolidated cases that thereafter were severed into individual cases.

¹ Includes transfers under 28 U.S.C. 1407.

² Percent change not computed when fewer than 10 cases reported for the previous period.

Table C-9.
U.S. District Courts—Recovery of Overpayment and Enforcement of Judgment Cases Filed
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Total	Medicare	Student Loans	Veterans' Benefits	Other
Total	778	202	36	4	536
DC	94	87	0	0	7
1st	23	4	1	0	18
ME	1	0	0	0	1
MA	6	1	0	0	5
NH	3	0	0	0	3
RI	4	2	0	0	2
PR	9	1	1	0	7
2nd	57	8	2	0	47
CT	2	1	0	0	1
NY,N	2	0	0	0	2
NY,E	13	1	1	0	11
NY,S	35	3	1	0	31
NY,W	5	3	0	0	2
VT	0	-	-	-	-
3rd	49	6	4	2	37
DE	2	0	0	0	2
NJ	24	2	1	1	20
PA,E	15	2	2	0	11
PA,M	3	1	1	0	1
PA,W	4	1	0	1	2
VI	1	0	0	0	1

Table C-9. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	Medicare	Student Loans	Veterans' Benefits	Other
4th	58	10	2	0	46
MD	9	3	1	0	5
NC,E	6	3	0	0	3
NC,M	9	1	1	0	7
NC,W	13	1	0	0	12
SC	5	1	0	0	4
VA,E	13	1	0	0	12
VA,W	2	0	0	0	2
WV,N	1	0	0	0	1
WV,S	0	-	-	-	-
5th	115	22	3	0	90
LA,E	10	0	0	0	10
LA,M	2	0	1	0	1
LA,W	6	4	0	0	2
MS,N	0	-	-	-	-
MS,S	3	2	0	0	1
TX,N	11	6	0	0	5
TX,E	9	0	0	0	9
TX,S	55	6	2	0	47
TX,W	19	4	0	0	15
6th	101	8	3	0	90
KY,E	3	1	0	0	2
KY,W	3	1	0	0	2
MI,E	36	3	1	0	32
MI,W	2	0	0	0	2
OH,N	6	2	0	0	4
OH,S	6	0	0	0	6
TN,E	6	0	1	0	5
TN,M	0	-	-	-	-
TN,W	39	1	1	0	37

Table C-9. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	Medicare	Student Loans	Veterans' Benefits	Other
7th	41	5	3	0	33
IL,N	24	3	0	0	21
IL,C	2	0	0	0	2
IL,S	1	0	0	0	1
IN,N	2	0	0	0	2
IN,S	3	1	0	0	2
WI,E	6	1	2	0	3
WI,W	3	0	1	0	2
8th	22	3	0	0	19
AR,E	0	-	-	-	-
AR,W	1	0	0	0	1
IA,N	1	0	0	0	1
IA,S	0	-	-	-	-
MN	2	1	0	0	1
MO,E	3	0	0	0	3
MO,W	5	1	0	0	4
NE	10	1	0	0	9
ND	0	-	-	-	-
SD	0	-	-	-	-

Table C-9. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	Medicare	Student Loans	Veterans' Benefits	Other
9th	88	28	10	0	50
AK	0	-	-	-	-
AZ	3	0	2	0	1
CA,N	21	3	0	0	18
CA,E	5	1	0	0	4
CA,C	41	14	8	0	19
CA,S	2	2	0	0	0
HI	7	5	0	0	2
ID	2	0	0	0	2
MT	1	0	0	0	1
NV	1	0	0	0	1
OR	1	0	0	0	1
WA,E	1	0	0	0	1
WA,W	3	3	0	0	0
GU	0	-	-	-	-
NMI	0	-	-	-	-
10th	27	1	4	0	22
CO	11	0	0	0	11
KS	4	0	0	0	4
NM	8	0	3	0	5
OK,N	2	0	1	0	1
OK,E	0	-	-	-	-
OK,W	0	-	-	-	-
UT	2	1	0	0	1
WY	0	-	-	-	-

Table C-9. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	Medicare	Student Loans	Veterans' Benefits	Other
11th	103	20	4	2	77
AL,N	2	0	1	0	1
AL,M	1	0	0	0	1
AL,S	9	0	0	0	9
FL,N	8	2	0	0	6
FL,M	38	16	0	1	21
FL,S	41	2	1	1	37
GA,N	3	0	2	0	1
GA,M	1	0	0	0	1
GA,S	0	-	-	-	-

**Table C-10.
U.S. District Courts—Social Security Cases Commenced
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025**

Circuit and District	Total	HIA(1)	BL(2)	DIWC(3) and DIWW(4)	SSID(5)	RSI(6)
Total	15,641	88	0	8,259	6,690	604
DC	36	0	0	26	10	0
1st	276	4	0	171	93	8
ME	51	0	0	24	27	0
MA	93	1	0	58	34	0
NH	12	0	0	9	3	0
RI	71	0	0	45	26	0
PR	49	3	0	35	3	8
2nd	1,977	6	0	1,207	688	76
CT	176	0	0	3	173	0
NY,N	312	0	0	235	75	2
NY,E	351	0	0	196	132	23
NY,S	407	4	0	120	256	27
NY,W	708	2	0	643	40	23
VT	23	0	0	10	12	1
3rd	1,290	4	0	849	411	26
DE	14	0	0	10	3	1
NJ	387	2	0	240	132	13
PA,E	445	2	0	274	167	2
PA,M	327	0	0	247	79	1
PA,W	117	0	0	78	30	9
VI	0	-	-	-	-	-
4th	1,348	1	0	755	588	4
MD	270	1	0	247	22	0
NC,E	178	0	0	59	118	1
NC,M	90	0	0	35	55	0
NC,W	198	0	0	26	172	0
SC	253	0	0	180	72	1
VA,E	146	0	0	108	37	1
VA,W	121	0	0	49	72	0
WV,N	28	0	0	19	8	1
WV,S	64	0	0	32	32	0

Table C-10. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	HIA(1)	BL(2)	DIWC(3) and DIWW(4)	SSID(5)	RSI(6)
5th	713	5	0	412	279	17
LA,E	19	0	0	9	10	0
LA,M	16	0	0	10	6	0
LA,W	42	1	0	27	14	0
MS,N	48	0	0	14	34	0
MS,S	15	0	0	12	3	0
TX,N	121	1	0	77	33	10
TX,E	82	1	0	45	35	1
TX,S	192	2	0	109	78	3
TX,W	178	0	0	109	66	3
6th	1,841	21	0	1,147	661	12
KY,E	143	1	0	67	75	0
KY,W	177	0	0	95	81	1
MI,E	257	6	0	162	86	3
MI,W	147	0	0	104	41	2
OH,N	454	12	0	269	171	2
OH,S	383	1	0	271	107	4
TN,E	132	1	0	76	55	0
TN,M	86	0	0	64	22	0
TN,W	62	0	0	39	23	0
7th	1,596	11	0	606	583	396
IL,N	506	1	0	211	104	190
IL,C	115	4	0	42	59	10
IL,S	95	2	0	38	44	11
IN,N	291	0	0	80	100	111
IN,S	361	3	0	123	214	21
WI,E	164	1	0	83	37	43
WI,W	64	0	0	29	25	10

Table C-10. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	HIA(1)	BL(2)	DIWC(3) and DIWW(4)	SSID(5)	RSI(6)
8th	1,110	3	0	567	523	17
AR,E	188	0	0	76	108	4
AR,W	160	0	0	43	107	10
IA,N	71	0	0	54	16	1
IA,S	37	1	0	0	36	0
MN	207	0	0	95	111	1
MO,E	137	0	0	109	28	0
MO,W	239	1	0	138	100	0
NE	52	1	0	39	12	0
ND	12	0	0	8	4	0
SD	7	0	0	5	1	1
9th	3,341	27	0	1,461	1,824	29
AK	24	0	0	18	6	0
AZ	365	0	0	195	170	0
CA,N	269	2	0	100	166	1
CA,E	551	10	0	199	342	0
CA,C	624	3	0	270	349	2
CA,S	128	11	0	54	63	0
HI	55	0	0	47	8	0
ID	96	0	0	55	40	1
MT	44	0	0	35	7	2
NV	108	1	0	18	89	0
OR	296	0	0	152	131	13
WA,E	311	0	0	173	137	1
WA,W	470	0	0	145	316	9
GU	0	-	-	-	-	-
NMI	0	-	-	-	-	-

Table C-10. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total	HIA(1)	BL(2)	DIWC(3) and DIWW(4)	SSID(5)	RSI(6)
10th	902	3	0	381	506	12
CO	119	3	0	58	57	1
KS	80	0	0	54	26	0
NM	177	0	0	68	109	0
OK,N	87	0	0	33	54	0
OK,E	139	0	0	35	104	0
OK,W	126	0	0	50	76	0
UT	165	0	0	76	78	11
WY	9	0	0	7	2	0
11th	1,211	3	0	677	524	7
AL,N	124	0	0	46	76	2
AL,M	43	0	0	15	28	0
AL,S	15	0	0	3	12	0
FL,N	55	0	0	30	25	0
FL,M	486	1	0	241	239	5
FL,S	142	2	0	75	65	0
GA,N	224	0	0	172	52	0
GA,M	73	0	0	58	15	0
GA,S	49	0	0	37	12	0

(1) HIA = All claims for health insurance benefits (Medicare) under Title XVIII, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also includes claims by hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc. for certification as providers of services under the program (42 U.S.C. 139FF (B)).

(2) BL = All claims for “black lung” benefits under Title IV, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969 (30 U.S.C. 923).

(3) DIWC = All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title II of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also includes all claims filed for children’s insurance benefits based on disability (42 U.S.C. 405 (g)).

(4) DIWW = All claims filed for widows or widowers’ insurance benefits based on disability under Title II of the Social Security Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. 405 (g)).

(5) SSID = All claims for supplemental security income payments based on disability filed under Title XVI of the Social Security Act, as amended.

(6) RSI = All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors’ benefits under Title II of the Social Security Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. 405 (g)).

Table C-11.
U.S. District Courts—Product Liability Cases Commenced, by Nature of Suit,
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2024 and 2025

Circuit and District	2024 Total	2025 Total	Contract Actions	Real Property	Personal Property Damage	Personal Injury Product Liability				
						Airline	Marine	Motor Vehicle	Asbestos	Other
Total	55,861	45,713	519	415	416	26	12	360	77	43,888
DC	23	10	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	7
1ST	1,103	868	7	19	22	2	1	4	6	807
ME	14	11	1	2	3	1	0	0	1	3
MA	1,020	805	5	12	13	0	0	3	4	768
NH	41	33	0	3	6	0	0	0	1	23
RI	17	10	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	8
PR	11	9	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	5
2ND	1,548	546	38	85	27	0	1	4	4	387
CT	40	37	1	2	6	0	0	1	2	25
NY,N	38	21	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	16
NY,E	1,003	123	15	13	9	0	1	1	1	83
NY,S	435	329	18	64	5	0	0	0	1	241
NY,W	20	28	4	2	3	0	0	2	0	17
VT	12	8	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	5
3RD	7,325	13,293	28	42	49	2	1	27	7	13,137
DE	36	24	7	4	3	0	0	1	0	9
NJ	5,741	11,215	8	18	17	0	0	16	3	11,153
PA,E	1,280	1,959	11	10	22	2	1	9	4	1,900
PA,M	32	22	1	1	5	0	0	1	0	14
PA,W	235	68	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	60
VI	1	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1

Table C-11. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	2024 Total	2025 Total	Contract Actions	Real Property	Personal Property Damage	Personal Injury Product Liability				
						Airline	Marine	Motor Vehicle	Asbestos	Other
4TH	4,659	11,525	10	102	66	2	0	16	3	11,326
MD	85	58	3	7	9	0	0	5	0	34
NC,E	50	35	2	11	2	0	0	2	0	18
NC,M	10	16	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	14
NC,W	139	54	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	48
SC	4,297	11,307	0	76	48	1	0	5	1	11,176
VA,E	35	26	0	5	4	0	0	1	0	16
VA,W	13	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	7
WV,N	9	6	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	3
WV,S	21	14	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	10
5TH	646	517	17	26	34	1	1	64	29	345
LA,E	217	167	1	11	5	0	0	11	25	114
LA,M	36	19	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	14
LA,W	64	31	3	4	4	0	0	2	0	18
MS,N	13	12	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	11
MS,S	42	46	0	0	4	0	1	5	1	35
TX,N	72	55	6	1	4	0	0	10	0	34
TX,E	34	46	1	1	5	0	0	16	0	23
TX,S	94	80	4	6	1	0	0	14	2	53
TX,W	74	61	2	1	8	1	0	6	0	43
6TH	4,875	1,644	21	20	32	2	2	24	2	1,541
KY,E	30	16	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	12
KY,W	30	16	1	0	3	0	0	1	1	10
MI,E	76	70	10	6	5	0	1	18	0	30
MI,W	9	21	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	17
OH,N	774	1,293	4	0	5	1	0	0	1	1,282
OH,S	3,882	159	2	4	5	0	0	2	0	146
TN,E	22	24	0	2	6	0	0	0	0	16
TN,M	36	25	2	0	1	0	0	3	0	19
TN,W	16	20	1	5	4	0	1	0	0	9

Table C-11. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	2024 Total	2025 Total	Contract Actions	Real Property	Personal Property Damage	Personal Injury Product Liability				
						Airline	Marine	Motor Vehicle	Asbestos	Other
7TH	4,973	6,080	24	14	31	4	1	9	5	5,992
IL,N	2,774	4,802	20	6	13	4	1	5	1	4,752
IL,C	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
IL,S	1,975	1,139	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1,134
IN,N	17	20	1	1	7	0	0	1	1	9
IN,S	155	80	1	4	6	0	0	1	1	67
WI,E	16	23	1	1	3	0	0	1	0	17
WI,W	27	13	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	10
8TH	2,377	2,129	11	12	25	1	0	6	4	2,070
AR,E	26	15	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	12
AR,W	26	18	1	1	0	0	0	4	0	12
IA,N	10	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
IA,S	19	10	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9
MN	2,090	1,838	3	2	10	1	0	0	1	1,821
MO,E	130	191	2	3	5	0	0	2	1	178
MO,W	52	25	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	20
NE	7	14	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	5
ND	6	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5
SD	11	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1

Table C-11. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	2024 Total	2025 Total	Contract Actions	Real Property	Personal Property Damage	Personal Injury Product Liability				
						Airline	Marine	Motor Vehicle	Asbestos	Other
9TH	3,313	6,156	335	53	77	5	1	150	17	5,518
AK	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
AZ	608	1,831	0	2	8	0	0	5	0	1,816
CA,N	1,945	3,311	138	16	13	0	0	21	8	3,115
CA,E	135	144	74	2	3	0	0	16	0	49
CA,C	333	370	98	22	30	3	1	68	7	141
CA,S	81	335	9	6	3	0	0	32	0	285
HI	15	4	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
ID	21	13	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	7
MT	13	20	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	16
NV	55	47	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	40
OR	38	22	2	0	4	0	0	1	2	13
WA,E	17	6	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	2
WA,W	44	50	12	0	7	0	0	1	0	30
GU	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NMI	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10TH	176	180	9	20	16	2	1	17	0	115
CO	39	56	5	12	4	1	1	2	0	31
KS	17	16	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	11
NM	34	20	0	5	1	0	0	6	0	8
OK,N	19	7	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	5
OK,E	9	11	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	6
OK,W	38	27	0	1	2	0	0	4	0	20
UT	16	40	2	1	4	0	0	0	0	33
WY	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1

Table C-11. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	2024 Total	2025 Total	Contract Actions	Real Property	Personal Property Damage	Personal Injury Product Liability				
						Airline	Marine	Motor Vehicle	Asbestos	Other
11TH	24,843	2,765	18	22	35	5	3	39	0	2,643
AL,N	76	132	1	0	5	0	0	7	0	119
AL,M	22	12	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	7
AL,S	15	15	2	4	1	0	0	4	0	4
FL,N	23,662	1,314	1	3	2	0	0	2	0	1,306
FL,M	143	110	4	6	11	2	1	7	0	79
FL,S	164	93	4	1	12	2	2	3	0	69
GA,N	726	1,064	2	2	2	1	0	12	0	1,045
GA,M	23	18	2	5	1	0	0	2	0	8
GA,S	12	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6

Table C-12.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Pending Three Years or More, by Basis of Jurisdiction and Nature of Suit,
As of September 30, 2024 and 2025

Nature of Suit	Cases Pending Three Years or More		U.S. Cases		Private Cases		
	2024	2025	Plaintiff	Defendant	Federal Question	Diversity of Citizenship	Local Jurisdiction
Total Cases	210,747	122,605	1,291	3,573	19,658	98,080	3
Contract Actions, Total	3,554	3,702	222	159	737	2,584	-
Franchise	27	26	-	-	4	22	-
Insurance	967	1,020	4	4	126	886	-
Marine	147	191	-	1	183	7	-
Miller Act	60	58	11	1	46	-	-
Negotiable Instruments	69	67	7	1	9	50	-
Recovery of Overpayments and Enforcement of Judgments	348	377	173	131	25	48	-
Defaulted Student Loans	58	56	51	1	4	-	-
Veterans' Overpayment	88	88	88	-	-	-	-
Other	202	233	34	130	21	48	-
Other Contract Actions	1,936	1,963	27	21	344	1,571	-
Real Property Actions, Total	872	1,097	45	62	220	770	-
Foreclosure	213	208	36	14	29	129	-
Rent, Lease, and Ejectment	20	23	1	-	10	12	-
Torts to Land, Including Product Liability	464	671	4	13	127	527	-
Other Real Property Actions	175	195	4	35	54	102	-
Tort Actions, Total	184,783	96,071	4	224	1,723	94,120	-
Personal Injury, Total	183,641	94,904	-	214	1,529	93,161	-
Personal Injury/Product Liability, Total	179,736	91,186	-	35	502	90,649	-
Airplane	50	25	-	-	12	13	-
Marine	5	6	-	-	3	3	-
Motor Vehicle	67	70	-	-	16	54	-
Asbestos ¹	179	175	-	-	41	134	-
Health Care/Pharma	76,312	78,339	-	27	275	78,037	-
Other	103,123	12,571	-	8	155	12,408	-
Other Personal Injury, Total	3,905	3,718	-	179	1,027	2,512	-
Airplane	48	36	-	2	25	9	-
Marine	139	134	-	2	118	14	-

Table C-12.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Pending Three Years or More, by Basis of Jurisdiction and Nature of Suit,
As of September 30, 2024 and 2025

Nature of Suit	Cases Pending Three Years or More		U.S. Cases		Private Cases		
	2024	2025	Plaintiff	Defendant	Federal Question	Diversity of Citizenship	Local Jurisdiction
Motor Vehicle	376	415	-	48	52	315	-
Assault, Libel, and Slander	79	82	-	4	24	54	-
Federal Employers Liability Act	100	98	-	6	92	-	-
Medical Malpractice	305	253	-	78	16	159	-
Other	2,858	2,700	-	39	700	1,961	-
Personal Property Damage, Total	1,142	1,167	4	10	194	959	-
Fraud, Including Truth in Lending	805	841	4	2	104	731	-
Other Personal Property Damage	337	326	-	8	90	228	-
Actions Under Statutes, Total	21,538	21,735	1,020	3,128	16,978	606	3
Antitrust	936	784	8	-	776	-	-
Bankruptcy, Total	150	152	-	-	152	-	-
Appeal (28 U.S.C. 158)	104	113	-	-	113	-	-
Withdrawal (28 U.S.C. 157)	46	39	-	-	39	-	-
Banks and Banking	27	27	1	1	25	-	-
Civil Rights, Total	4,440	4,454	57	238	4,004	155	-
Voting	15	23	1	-	22	-	-
Employment	1,365	1,343	28	137	1,082	96	-
Housing and Accommodations	61	75	5	2	65	3	-
ADA--Employment	188	179	4	11	155	9	-
ADA--Other	181	187	2	1	182	2	-
Education	92	85	1	-	82	2	-
Other Civil Rights	2,538	2,562	16	87	2,416	43	-
Environmental Matters	222	220	29	66	125	-	-
Deportation	9	9	-	9	-	-	-
Prisoner Petitions, Total	6,265	6,397	-	1,367	5,030	-	-
Motions to Vacate Sentence	1,079	1,066	-	1,066	-	-	-
Habeas Corpus--General	1,498	1,561	-	118	1,443	-	-
Habeas Corpus--Death Penalty	413	387	-	13	374	-	-
Mandamus and Other	70	79	-	32	47	-	-

Table C-12.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Pending Three Years or More, by Basis of Jurisdiction and Nature of Suit,
As of September 30, 2024 and 2025

Nature of Suit	Cases Pending Three Years or More		U.S. Cases		Private Cases		
	2024	2025	Plaintiff	Defendant	Federal Question	Diversity of Citizenship	Local Jurisdiction
Civil Rights	2,065	2,144	-	71	2,073	-	-
Prison Condition	1,081	1,111	-	40	1,071	-	-
Habeas Corpus--Alien Detainees	38	27	-	27	-	-	-
Civil Detainee--Conditions of Confinement	21	22	-	-	22	-	-
Forfeiture and Penalty, Total	246	226	223	3	-	-	-
Agricultural Acts	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Food and Drug Act	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Drug-Related Seizure of Property	78	74	72	2	-	-	-
Air Traffic Regulations	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other Forfeiture and Penalty Suits	165	149	148	1	-	-	-
Labor Laws, Total	1,608	1,666	45	6	1,492	123	-
Fair Labor Standards Act	709	746	18	3	725	-	-
Labor Management Relations Act	154	153	5	-	148	-	-
Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure Act	3	3	-	-	3	-	-
Railway Labor Act	11	6	-	-	6	-	-
Employee Retirement Income Security Act	465	481	11	-	470	-	-
Family and Medical Leave Act	36	43	-	-	43	-	-
Other Labor Litigation	230	234	11	3	97	123	-
Immigration, Total ²	63	80	5	75	-	-	-
Naturalization Applications	10	11	-	11	-	-	-
Other Immigration Actions	53	69	5	64	-	-	-
Intellectual Property Rights, Total	1,079	1,164	1	16	1,144	3	-
Copyright	173	175	-	-	175	-	-
Patent	565	653	1	16	636	-	-
Patent--Abbreviated New Drug Application	35	36	-	-	36	-	-
Trademark	257	238	-	-	238	-	-
Defend Trade Secrets Act	49	62	-	-	59	3	-
Securities, Commodities, and Exchanges	522	542	171	1	370	-	-
Social Security Laws, Total	747	729	4	725	-	-	-

Table C-12.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Pending Three Years or More, by Basis of Jurisdiction and Nature of Suit,
As of September 30, 2024 and 2025

Nature of Suit	Cases Pending Three Years or More		U.S. Cases		Private Cases		
	2024	2025	Plaintiff	Defendant	Federal Question	Diversity of Citizenship	Local Jurisdiction
Disability Insurance	425	424	4	420	-	-	-
Supplemental Security Income	276	261	-	261	-	-	-
Retirement and Survivors Benefits	27	26	-	26	-	-	-
Other	19	18	-	18	-	-	-
Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act	1,986	1,995	3	-	1,694	298	-
State Reapportionment Suits	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Tax Suits	96	102	56	43	-	-	3
Consumer Credit	270	278	-	-	268	10	-
Cable/Sat. TV	16	13	-	-	13	-	-
Freedom of Information Act	351	398	-	365	33	-	-
Constitutionality of State Statutes	65	70	2	-	60	8	-
Other Statutory Actions	2,440	2,429	415	213	1,792	9	-

Note: Total number of land condemnation cases omitted were 128.

The number of pending cases in this report includes cases that have been transferred under a Multidistrict Litigation (MDL) order. Large numbers of civil cases may be temporarily assigned by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation to a district judge for pretrial management. As MDL cases vary greatly among districts, it is advisable to check with the relevant district court before drawing statistical conclusions about the number of pending cases for that district.

The higher number of pending cases reported for the Southern District of West Virginia is the result of reconciliation efforts conducted for pretrial management for the three-month period ending June 30, 2018.

¹ Includes cases filed in previous years as consolidated cases that thereafter were severed into individual cases.

² Data collection for these categories began in December 2007.

Table C-13
U.S. District Courts—Civil Pro Se and Non-Pro Se Filings, by District,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases	Prisoner Petitions			Nonprisoner Petitions		
				Total Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases	Total Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases
Total	303,563	89,971	213,592	53,781	48,183	5,598	249,782	41,788	207,994
DC	4,209	1,553	2,656	323	196	127	3,886	1,357	2,529
1st	6,445	1,651	4,794	855	474	381	5,590	1,177	4,413
ME	626	219	407	77	60	17	549	159	390
MA	3,989	921	3,068	496	217	279	3,493	704	2,789
NH	479	200	279	109	73	36	370	127	243
RI	691	211	480	114	83	31	577	128	449
PR	660	100	560	59	41	18	601	59	542
2nd	26,266	7,430	18,836	3,316	2,846	470	22,950	4,584	18,366
CT	2,183	892	1,291	503	482	21	1,680	410	1,270
NY,N	2,053	995	1,058	685	632	53	1,368	363	1,005
NY,E	7,548	1,306	6,242	450	375	75	7,098	931	6,167
NY,S	11,109	2,555	8,554	1,130	924	206	9,979	1,631	8,348
NY,W	2,097	647	1,450	515	417	98	1,582	230	1,352
VT	1,276	1,035	241	33	16	17	1,243	1,019	224
3rd	36,093	7,159	28,934	4,207	3,734	473	31,886	3,425	28,461
DE	1,602	440	1,162	179	173	6	1,423	267	1,156
NJ	20,159	2,076	18,083	977	851	126	19,182	1,225	17,957
PA,E	8,645	2,148	6,497	1,196	1,022	174	7,449	1,126	6,323
PA,M	2,550	1,220	1,330	849	793	56	1,701	427	1,274
PA,W	3,021	1,240	1,781	1,004	893	111	2,017	347	1,670
VI	116	35	81	2	2	0	114	33	81
4th	32,578	9,148	23,430	6,037	5,514	523	26,541	3,634	22,907
MD	4,358	1,750	2,608	774	692	82	3,584	1,058	2,526
NC,E	3,456	1,028	2,428	723	667	56	2,733	361	2,372
NC,M	1,188	647	541	480	464	16	708	183	525
NC,W	1,568	669	899	372	370	2	1,196	299	897
SC	14,887	1,600	13,287	1,195	1,053	142	13,692	547	13,145
VA,E	4,167	1,704	2,463	916	801	115	3,251	903	2,348
VA,W	1,480	957	523	845	826	19	635	131	504
WV,N	653	390	263	328	308	20	325	82	243
WV,S	821	403	418	404	333	71	417	70	347

Table C-13. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases	Prisoner Petitions			Nonprisoner Petitions		
				Total Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases	Total Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases
5th	31,128	10,000	21,128	6,481	6,027	454	24,647	3,973	20,674
LA,E	2,114	537	1,577	286	253	33	1,828	284	1,544
LA,M	1,128	304	824	208	182	26	920	122	798
LA,W	1,959	832	1,127	663	623	40	1,296	209	1,087
MS,N	780	257	523	151	148	3	629	109	520
MS,S	1,699	786	913	634	624	10	1,065	162	903
TX,N	6,012	2,377	3,635	1,609	1,512	97	4,403	865	3,538
TX,E	4,288	1,398	2,890	960	929	31	3,328	469	2,859
TX,S	7,916	1,896	6,020	1,051	929	122	6,865	967	5,898
TX,W	5,232	1,613	3,619	919	827	92	4,313	786	3,527
6th	19,346	6,701	12,645	4,006	3,674	332	15,340	3,027	12,313
KY,E	1,182	505	677	387	378	9	795	127	668
KY,W	1,365	454	911	291	262	29	1,074	192	882
MI,E	3,946	1,450	2,496	691	635	56	3,255	815	2,440
MI,W	1,845	972	873	753	677	76	1,092	295	797
OH,N	3,900	796	3,104	511	434	77	3,389	362	3,027
OH,S	2,667	700	1,967	331	291	40	2,336	409	1,927
TN,E	1,227	432	795	202	195	7	1,025	237	788
TN,M	1,701	625	1,076	332	312	20	1,369	313	1,056
TN,W	1,513	767	746	508	490	18	1,005	277	728
7th	29,689	9,491	20,198	6,292	6,061	231	23,397	3,430	19,967
IL,N	16,441	2,325	14,116	961	881	80	15,480	1,444	14,036
IL,C	1,578	956	622	779	742	37	799	214	585
IL,S	2,339	759	1,580	701	682	19	1,638	77	1,561
IN,N	2,368	1,168	1,200	889	873	16	1,479	295	1,184
IN,S	3,851	2,534	1,317	1,663	1,616	47	2,188	918	1,270
WI,E	2,013	1,111	902	817	796	21	1,196	315	881
WI,W	1,099	638	461	482	471	11	617	167	450

Table C-13. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases	Prisoner Petitions			Nonprisoner Petitions		
				Total Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases	Total Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases
8th	14,266	5,057	9,209	3,394	3,121	273	10,872	1,936	8,936
AR,E	1,871	1,115	756	954	945	9	917	170	747
AR,W	878	415	463	333	327	6	545	88	457
IA,N	476	269	207	190	178	12	286	91	195
IA,S	631	304	327	215	205	10	416	99	317
MN	4,677	806	3,871	416	363	53	4,261	443	3,818
MO,E	2,183	850	1,333	529	486	43	1,654	364	1,290
MO,W	1,896	568	1,328	373	351	22	1,523	217	1,306
NE	981	386	595	190	78	112	791	308	483
ND	299	141	158	71	69	2	228	72	156
SD	374	203	171	123	119	4	251	84	167
9th	55,430	15,485	39,945	9,611	8,027	1,584	45,819	7,458	38,361
AK	411	240	171	126	111	15	285	129	156
AZ	5,767	1,809	3,958	1,339	1,188	151	4,428	621	3,807
CA,N	10,679	2,251	8,428	1,397	1,323	74	9,282	928	8,354
CA,E	5,493	2,819	2,674	2,258	2,154	104	3,235	665	2,570
CA,C	17,755	3,725	14,030	1,292	1,157	135	16,463	2,568	13,895
CA,S	3,450	878	2,572	660	458	202	2,790	420	2,370
HI	629	228	401	62	57	5	567	171	396
ID	749	347	402	229	220	9	520	127	393
MT	744	298	446	207	199	8	537	99	438
NV	3,047	739	2,308	853	155	698	2,194	584	1,610
OR	2,240	871	1,369	619	527	92	1,621	344	1,277
WA,E	892	268	624	157	148	9	735	120	615
WA,W	3,513	988	2,525	407	327	80	3,106	661	2,445
GU	46	15	31	3	2	1	43	13	30
NMI	15	9	6	2	1	1	13	8	5

Table C-13. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Civil Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases	Prisoner Petitions			Nonprisoner Petitions		
				Total Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases	Total Cases	Pro Se Cases	Non-Pro Se Cases
10th	11,110	3,667	7,443	2,270	2,002	268	8,840	1,665	7,175
CO	3,973	1,489	2,484	915	836	79	3,058	653	2,405
KS	1,417	516	901	313	299	14	1,104	217	887
NM	1,280	389	891	267	213	54	1,013	176	837
OK,N	699	235	464	145	123	22	554	112	442
OK,E	504	163	341	114	109	5	390	54	336
OK,W	1,520	466	1,054	356	269	87	1,164	197	967
UT	1,406	304	1,102	98	93	5	1,308	211	1,097
WY	311	105	206	62	60	2	249	45	204
11th	37,003	12,629	24,374	6,989	6,507	482	30,014	6,122	23,892
AL,N	2,196	742	1,454	407	386	21	1,789	356	1,433
AL,M	1,043	625	418	373	348	25	670	277	393
AL,S	522	178	344	104	101	3	418	77	341
FL,N	3,248	1,118	2,130	846	820	26	2,402	298	2,104
FL,M	9,490	3,437	6,053	2,166	2,034	132	7,324	1,403	5,921
FL,S	9,548	2,154	7,394	919	785	134	8,629	1,369	7,260
GA,N	8,356	2,934	5,422	961	933	28	7,395	2,001	5,394
GA,M	1,470	777	693	672	591	81	798	186	612
GA,S	1,130	664	466	541	509	32	589	155	434