

**Table J-1.
U.S. District Courts—Grand Juror Service
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025**

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
Total	695	6,350	124,874	138,111	25,537	19.7	4.0
DC	10	176	3,366	3,588	640	19.1	3.6
1st	31	386	7,430	7,844	1,733	19.2	4.5
ME	4	34	679	734	196	20.0	5.8
MA	13	203	3,906	4,183	673	19.2	3.3
NH	2	18	361	378	77	20.1	4.3
RI	5	37	750	790	128	20.3	3.5
PR	7	94	1,734	1,759	659	18.4	7.0
2nd	86	899	17,307	18,689	2,942	19.3	3.3
CT	7	71	1,393	1,640	280	19.6	3.9
NY,N	13	102	2,057	2,180	385	20.2	3.8
NY,E	13	222	4,127	4,127	546	18.6	2.5
NY,S	38	267	5,020	5,626	862	18.8	3.2
NY,W	11	165	3,323	3,537	550	20.1	3.3
VT	4	72	1,387	1,579	319	19.3	4.4
3rd	50	422	8,357	9,251	1,652	19.8	3.9
DE	5	28	558	664	95	19.9	3.4
NJ	11	109	2,118	2,403	419	19.4	3.8
PA,E	12	139	2,710	2,980	533	19.5	3.8
PA,M	8	62	1,268	1,339	246	20.5	4.0
PA,W	10	68	1,401	1,525	300	20.6	4.4
VI	4	16	302	340	59	18.9	3.7

Table J-1. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
4th	80	529	10,600	11,392	2,398	20.0	4.5
MD	5	96	1,931	2,089	368	20.1	3.8
NC,E	6	66	1,327	1,407	334	20.1	5.1
NC,M	3	15	299	341	96	19.9	6.4
NC,W	19	23	453	474	139	19.7	6.0
SC	9	57	1,132	1,252	313	19.9	5.5
VA,E	14	139	2,810	2,840	575	20.2	4.1
VA,W	9	73	1,473	1,625	330	20.2	4.5
WV,N	7	22	450	540	93	20.5	4.2
WV,S	8	38	725	824	150	19.1	3.9
5th	99	663	13,288	14,380	2,569	20.0	3.9
LA,E	8	54	1,082	1,224	204	20.0	3.8
LA,M	6	35	685	739	122	19.6	3.5
LA,W	4	24	508	637	128	21.2	5.3
MS,N	4	19	388	471	109	20.4	5.7
MS,S	2	27	542	543	131	20.1	4.9
TX,N	10	75	1,522	1,645	381	20.3	5.1
TX,E	6	39	744	744	161	19.1	4.1
TX,S	25	203	4,000	4,291	785	19.7	3.9
TX,W	34	187	3,817	4,086	548	20.4	2.9
6th	56	518	10,286	11,498	1,935	19.9	3.7
KY,E	8	45	926	1,034	156	20.6	3.5
KY,W	4	47	949	994	164	20.2	3.5
MI,E	8	90	1,799	2,000	337	20.0	3.7
MI,W	7	49	968	1,245	248	19.8	5.1
OH,N	5	59	1,181	1,240	341	20.0	5.8
OH,S	8	105	2,008	2,311	332	19.1	3.2
TN,E	5	36	733	768	167	20.4	4.6
TN,M	3	34	687	792	190	20.2	5.6
TN,W	8	53	1,035	1,114	-	19.5	-

Table J-1. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
7th	36	381	7,382	8,270	1,443	19.4	3.8
IL,N	9	183	3,469	3,637	678	19.0	3.7
IL,C	4	23	460	578	86	20.0	3.7
IL,S	4	27	534	581	89	19.8	3.3
IN,N	7	44	842	1,010	188	19.1	4.3
IN,S	6	55	1,087	1,291	188	19.8	3.4
WI,E	4	31	625	635	143	20.2	4.6
WI,W	2	18	365	538	71	20.3	3.9
8th	50	417	8,415	9,659	1,997	20.2	4.8
AR,E	5	20	411	543	108	20.6	5.4
AR,W	3	11	261	378	-	23.7	-
IA,N	4	67	1,341	1,423	371	20.0	5.5
IA,S	5	43	867	987	217	20.2	5.0
MN	7	85	1,668	1,979	439	19.6	5.2
MO,E	5	62	1,227	1,385	199	19.8	3.2
MO,W	8	56	1,142	1,180	300	20.4	5.4
NE	1	18	390	458	112	21.7	6.2
ND	4	22	454	557	140	20.6	6.4
SD	8	33	654	769	111	19.8	3.4

Table J-1. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
9th	105	1,076	21,028	23,794	4,069	19.5	3.8
AK	2	22	402	500	73	18.3	3.3
AZ	12	121	2,415	2,867	607	20.0	5.0
CA,N	6	92	1,753	1,932	318	19.1	3.5
CA,E	8	76	1,513	1,775	223	19.9	2.9
CA,C	26	294	5,795	6,302	955	19.7	3.2
CA,S	9	128	2,376	2,497	586	18.6	4.6
HI	4	34	623	700	132	18.3	3.9
ID	6	33	686	793	157	20.8	4.8
MT	6	33	662	988	155	20.1	4.7
NV	5	66	1,279	1,421	131	19.4	2.0
OR	9	59	1,202	1,424	309	20.4	5.2
WA,E	5	41	775	870	213	18.9	5.2
WA,W	4	51	1,001	1,136	179	19.6	3.5
GU	2	17	356	370	31	20.9	1.8
NMI	1	9	190	219	-	21.1	-
10th	29	325	6,507	7,553	1,673	20.0	5.1
CO	7	70	1,412	1,640	405	20.2	5.8
KS	3	39	798	876	164	20.5	4.2
NM	6	44	874	1,291	235	19.9	5.3
OK,N	3	61	1,210	1,319	390	19.8	6.4
OK,E	2	22	445	509	170	20.2	7.7
OK,W	4	26	535	556	123	20.6	4.7
UT	3	53	1,021	1,022	172	19.3	3.2
WY	1	10	212	340	14	21.2	1.4

Table J-1. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
11th	63	558	10,908	12,193	2,486	19.5	4.5
AL,N	4	39	820	920	232	21.0	5.9
AL,M	2	14	304	337	95	21.7	6.8
AL,S	6	15	324	444	73	21.6	4.9
FL,N	7	36	712	811	175	19.8	4.9
FL,M	18	206	4,036	4,553	843	19.6	4.1
FL,S	12	168	3,091	3,263	721	18.4	4.3
GA,N	8	42	859	974	212	20.5	5.0
GA,M	4	18	374	484	44	20.8	2.4
GA,S	2	20	388	407	91	19.4	4.6

Table J-2.
U.S. District Courts—Petit Juror Service on Days Jurors Were Selected for Trial
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
Total	146,290	21.6	37.9	40.5	26.9	13.5	2,701
DC	4,135	13.7	31.6	54.7	31.8	23.0	43
1st	4,789	18.9	39.9	41.2	30.5	10.7	78
ME	296	11.1	31.8	57.1	10.8	46.3	3
MA	2,684	18.3	42.9	38.8	30.1	8.6	40
NH	420	17.6	41.4	41.0	40.7	.2	7
RI	274	19.3	24.5	56.2	35.8	20.4	5
PR	1,115	22.9	38.0	39.1	31.5	7.6	23
2nd	19,367	15.8	41.4	42.8	24.2	18.6	240
CT	2,018	16.6	59.0	24.4	21.0	3.4	26
NY,N	981	28.4	64.5	7.0	6.9	.1	28
NY,E	6,574	18.2	38.9	42.9	15.7	27.2	77
NY,S	8,197	12.4	35.8	51.8	32.3	19.6	89
NY,W	1,281	12.6	45.1	42.2	35.8	6.5	14
VT	316	24.7	38.9	36.4	20.6	15.8	6
3rd	9,974	18.3	43.2	38.5	29.1	9.4	163
DE	1,441	22.0	41.0	37.0	35.7	1.2	34
NJ	2,649	13.0	47.6	39.4	29.1	10.3	26
PA,E	2,890	19.5	39.0	41.5	25.6	15.9	53
PA,M	1,349	21.6	40.3	38.2	34.1	4.1	25
PA,W	929	20.2	54.1	25.6	25.6	0.0	16
VI	716	16.6	40.1	43.3	25.3	18.0	9

Table J-2. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
4th	10,086	26.9	40.0	33.1	25.0	8.1	201
MD	2,433	22.1	46.2	31.8	25.9	5.8	42
NC,E	849	31.9	34.2	33.9	9.3	24.6	22
NC,M	269	34.2	16.4	49.4	34.2	15.2	10
NC,W	534	30.7	25.1	44.2	15.5	28.7	10
SC	2,004	29.5	38.0	32.5	31.5	1.0	39
VA,E	1,688	29.4	39.6	31.0	27.5	3.4	31
VA,W	1,029	21.1	32.2	46.7	27.9	18.9	20
WV,N	790	24.8	49.4	25.8	25.3	.5	15
WV,S	490	30.0	59.4	10.6	10.6	0.0	12
5th	16,349	23.1	35.0	41.9	26.7	15.2	344
LA,E	1,256	21.1	33.8	45.1	30.8	14.3	26
LA,M	463	26.8	29.6	43.6	43.6	0.0	11
LA,W	1,047	31.2	44.8	24.0	18.7	5.3	29
MS,N	290	34.1	41.0	24.8	24.5	.3	8
MS,S	1,243	18.7	33.7	47.5	24.1	23.5	21
TX,N	2,204	24.5	35.4	40.1	29.8	10.3	50
TX,E	2,201	21.0	34.4	44.6	27.1	17.5	48
TX,S	3,352	24.3	39.1	36.6	17.8	18.8	75
TX,W	4,293	21.2	30.5	48.3	31.7	16.6	76

Table J-2. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
6th	11,592	23.1	35.7	41.2	35.1	6.1	219
KY,E	1,325	25.2	46.0	28.8	28.2	.5	28
KY,W	983	24.1	47.0	28.9	28.2	.7	18
MI,E	2,459	17.1	25.7	57.1	55.3	1.8	37
MI,W	892	26.7	28.7	44.6	35.3	9.3	20
OH,N	1,881	27.3	33.9	38.8	24.2	14.6	36
OH,S	926	16.3	25.4	58.3	42.8	15.6	14
TN,E	908	26.5	45.5	28.0	28.0	0.0	21
TN,M	675	26.8	67.3	5.9	0.0	5.9	18
TN,W	1,543	23.4	28.5	48.1	41.2	6.9	27
7th	8,495	24.4	32.7	42.9	34.8	8.1	189
IL,N	4,502	19.0	31.1	49.9	38.8	11.1	72
IL,C	909	29.9	23.3	46.8	34.8	12.0	26
IL,S	793	27.5	42.0	30.5	30.5	0.0	19
IN,N	779	34.1	33.1	32.7	22.5	10.3	21
IN,S	701	26.7	31.8	41.5	41.5	0.0	23
WI,E	426	29.1	40.8	30.0	30.0	0.0	12
WI,W	385	39.7	46.0	14.3	14.3	0.0	16

Table J-2. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
8th	10,758	25.1	39.9	35.0	26.8	8.2	231
AR,E	1,599	25.8	32.4	41.8	32.5	9.3	30
AR,W	406	18.0	25.4	56.7	42.4	14.3	7
IA,N	789	25.1	33.2	41.7	29.5	12.2	16
IA,S	525	32.2	40.8	27.0	27.0	0.0	15
MN	2,455	19.4	35.0	45.6	33.4	12.3	46
MO,E	1,321	24.0	43.1	32.9	23.2	9.7	29
MO,W	1,081	22.7	50.5	26.8	18.9	8.0	22
NE	549	33.2	47.0	19.9	8.6	11.3	15
ND	294	37.1	45.2	17.7	17.7	0.0	9
SD	1,739	29.8	47.7	22.5	22.3	.2	42
9th	26,055	19.0	31.6	49.4	26.6	22.9	459
AK	522	17.6	32.2	50.2	35.1	15.1	7
AZ	1,652	25.3	46.1	28.6	25.8	2.8	36
CA,N	3,027	19.1	42.4	38.5	27.2	11.3	54
CA,E	2,217	18.7	32.7	48.6	48.6	0.0	51
CA,C	9,081	14.8	13.2	72.0	31.5	40.5	129
CA,S	2,780	20.7	38.5	40.8	14.8	26.0	47
HI	716	17.2	45.5	37.3	8.1	29.2	10
ID	302	27.5	41.1	31.5	30.8	.7	8
MT	861	26.8	42.4	30.8	1.6	29.2	19
NV	1,140	19.9	59.3	20.8	11.5	9.3	21
OR	967	24.9	42.1	33.0	33.0	0.0	26
WA,E	981	26.8	45.6	27.6	19.1	8.6	18
WA,W	1,172	26.1	47.4	26.5	26.4	.2	30
GU	521	6.5	15.9	77.5	5.2	72.4	2
NMI	116	12.1	35.3	52.6	0.0	52.6	1

Table J-2. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
10th	8,377	26.0	43.1	30.9	24.7	6.2	172
CO	1,547	27.3	45.6	27.0	27.0	.1	39
KS	809	27.8	38.9	33.3	21.1	12.1	21
NM	1,157	19.4	51.0	29.6	21.4	8.1	18
OK,N	1,081	27.8	43.3	28.9	24.0	4.9	22
OK,E	1,121	28.2	41.3	30.5	30.5	0.0	24
OK,W	1,125	27.0	37.2	35.8	21.2	14.7	22
UT	958	17.2	51.6	31.2	29.5	1.7	16
WY	579	37.8	27.6	34.5	19.2	15.4	10
11th	16,313	25.6	43.8	30.6	19.8	10.8	362
AL,N	612	28.8	23.4	47.9	27.3	20.6	15
AL,M	504	27.4	38.5	34.1	34.1	0.0	10
AL,S	653	32.2	44.0	23.9	23.3	.6	18
FL,N	1,137	30.0	41.6	28.4	20.0	8.4	26
FL,M	4,425	26.1	40.8	33.2	15.9	17.3	90
FL,S	5,543	23.6	59.2	17.2	10.0	7.1	104
GA,N	1,400	24.9	33.8	41.3	31.5	9.8	33
GA,M	1,279	26.3	23.4	50.3	39.6	10.7	53
GA,S	760	20.5	25.3	54.2	41.3	12.9	13

NOTE: This table includes data on jury selection days only. Data on juror service after the selection day are not included. Due to rounding, percents may not total 100.0 percent.

¹ Jurors who completed pre-screening questionnaires or were in the courtroom during the conducting of voir dire, but were not selected or challenged.

² Other jurors not selected or challenged who were not called to courtroom or otherwise did not participate in the actual voir dire.

Table J-9.
U.S. District Courts–National Grand Juror Service
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2021 Through 2025

Year	Total Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Average Jurors per Session	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	Criminal Defendant Proceedings Filed by Indictment ¹	Average Criminal Defendants Indicted per Session
2021	698	5,686	110,954	19.5	27,086	4.8	57,816	10.2
2022	649	6,348	123,770	19.5	26,932	4.2	53,388	8.4
2023	707	6,650	130,757	19.7	27,244	4.1	50,397	7.6
2024	736	6,388	126,048	19.7	26,177	4.1	49,862	7.8
2025	695	6,350	124,874	19.7	25,537	4.0	53,717	8.5

¹ Includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

Table J-10.
U.S. District Courts—National Petit Juror Service
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2021 Through 2025

Service	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Overall Juror Service					
Jury Trial Days	8,824	16,588	15,601	14,479	12,307
Juror Days ¹	185,565	339,615	322,430	297,689	264,660
Percent Selected or Serving	55.9	57.2	57.6	57.8	55.4
Percent Challenged	20.8	19.6	19.5	19.4	21.0
Percent Not Selected or Challenged	22.1	21.8	21.7	21.4	22.4
Percent In Travel Status	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3
Average Jurors per Day of Trial	21.0	20.5	20.7	20.6	21.5
Jury Selection Day					
Jurors Present for Voir Dire	104,270	180,553	171,099	155,485	146,290
Percent Selected	23.7	22.0	22.4	21.9	21.6
Percent Challenged	36.9	36.9	36.8	37.1	37.9
Percent Not Selected or Challenged	39.4	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.5
Numbers of Juries Selected	2,098	3,506	3,508	3,009	2,701
Average Numbers of Jurors Present for Each Selected Jury	49.7	51.5	48.8	51.7	54.2

NOTE: Due to rounding, percents may not total 100 percent.

¹ Every juror is counted for each day serving, traveling, or waiting at the courthouse to serve.