

Table S-13
Federal Probation System - Offenders Receiving Judiciary-Funded Substance Abuse Treatment
For the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit	Offenders Under Supervision With Substance Abuse Conditions ¹	Offenders Receiving Judiciary-Funded Substance Abuse Treatment	Federal Judiciary Substance Abuse Treatment Expenditures ²	
			Total Expenditures	Average Expenditure per Offender
TOTAL	67,671	18,205	25,324,581	1,558
DC	363	120	98,418	820
FIRST	1,369	615	1,982,274	3,223
SECOND	4,363	856	1,230,218	1,437
THIRD	4,244	278	844,768	3,039
FOURTH	8,612	2,253	2,993,311	1,329
FIFTH	9,554	4,184	4,763,654	1,139
SIXTH	5,199	1,391	1,578,099	1,135
SEVENTH	3,830	952	1,259,704	1,323
EIGHTH	5,874	2,101	2,154,454	1,025
NINTH	12,831	2,666	5,155,437	1,934
TENTH	4,310	1,518	2,199,248	1,449
ELEVENTH	7,122	1,271	1,064,996	838

NOTE: In 2005, data included judiciary-funded substance abuse treatment and testing.

¹ Includes all offenders on active supervision on the last day of the 12-month period in which substance abuse treatment conditions were in effect.

² Excludes expenditures by local, county and state governments.

Table S-14
U.S. District Courts - Pretrial Services Defendants Receiving Judiciary-Funded Substance Abuse Treatment
For the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Circuit	Defendants in Pretrial Service With Substance Abuse Conditions ¹	Defendants Receiving Judiciary-Funded Substance Abuse Treatment	Federal Judiciary Substance Abuse Treatment Expenditures ²	
			Total Expenditures	Average Expenditure per Defendant
TOTAL	22,190	3,844	\$9,213,139	\$2,403
DC	0	0	\$0	\$0
FIRST	937	73	\$300,584	\$4,118
SECOND	1,816	166	\$316,570	\$1,907
THIRD	1,882	151	\$829,293	\$5,492
FOURTH	1,874	402	\$575,943	\$1,433
FIFTH	2,985	740	\$889,977	\$1,203
SIXTH	1,724	182	\$236,066	\$1,297
SEVENTH	972	156	\$331,431	\$2,125
EIGHTH	1,944	347	\$540,930	\$1,559
NINTH	4,832	1,045	\$4,205,714	\$4,025
TENTH	1,390	391	\$704,347	\$1,801
ELEVENTH	1,834	191	\$282,284	\$1,478

NOTE: In 2005, data included judiciary-funded substance abuse treatment and testing.

¹ Includes all defendants on active supervision on the last day of the 12-month period in which substance abuse treatment conditions were in effect.

² Excludes expenditures by local, county and state governments.

Table S-18
Three-Judge District Court Hearings, by Nature of Suit,
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2021 Through 2025

Nature of Suit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	10	19	14	14	5
Apportionment	4	18	13	11	4
Civil Rights	4	-	1	2	1
Education	-	-	-	-	-
Employment	-	-	-	-	-
Public Accommodation	-	-	-	-	-
Other Civil Rights	4	-	-	1	-
Voting and Election Laws	-	-	1	1	3 ¹
Constitutionality of Other State Statutes	-	-	-	-	-
Other	2	1	-	1	-

¹ Due to technical problems limiting data collection, two hearings were reported in the nature of suit category of voting and election laws.

Table S-19.
Cases Transferred by Order of the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation,
Cumulative From September 1968 Through September 30, 2025

Circuit and District	12 Months Ending September 30, 2025		Cumulative 1968 - 2025		Total Pending in Transferee District
	Into District	Out of District	Into District	Out of District	
Total	1,398	1,398	289,636	289,636	197,118
DC	-	5	2,449	2,650	107
1st	43	28	4,938	7,709	2,956
ME	-	-	132	957	-
MA	17	20	2,487	5,123	2,536
NH	-	2	191	508	388
RI	26	4	2,058	741	32
PR	-	2	70	380	-
2nd	22	132	12,422	23,818	2,743
CT	-	17	532	2,698	-
NY,N	-	5	14	1,257	-
NY,E	2	12	3,740	5,295	1,959
NY,S	20	87	8,108	12,201	784
NY,W	-	11	28	2,206	-
VT	-	-	-	161	-
3rd	71	117	133,803	20,743	88,525
DE	3	19	203	1,074	51
NJ	37	43	5,787	7,412	83,463
PA,E	16	35	126,799	9,887	4,124
PA,M	-	5	233	848	1
PA,W	15	15	781	1,378	886
VI	-	-	-	144	-
4th	304	76	12,043	32,646	14,207
MD	-	9	1,753	3,421	73
NC,E	-	33	136	1,489	-
NC,M	-	6	38	1,156	26
NC,W	1	4	204	1,981	123
SC	301	10	3,480	4,236	13,968
VA,E	1	7	277	12,027	9
VA,W	-	2	3	1,216	-
WV,N	1	3	41	419	8
WV,S	-	2	6,111	6,701	-

Table S-19. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	12 Months Ending September 30, 2025		Cumulative 1968 - 2025		Total Pending in Transferee District
	Into District	Out of District	Into District	Out of District	
5th	89	120	18,329	40,889	3,989
LA,E	9	22	11,546	3,412	3,841
LA,M	-	3	8	1,418	-
LA,W	-	15	419	2,630	-
MS,N	-	2	6	1,382	-
MS,S	-	12	27	6,265	-
TX,N	80	36	2,374	3,976	148
TX,E	-	4	3,452	8,117	-
TX,S	-	17	470	11,997	-
TX,W	-	9	27	1,692	-
6th	48	64	14,419	60,735	29,126
KY,E	-	3	519	1,127	-
KY,W	-	6	616	1,392	-
MI,E	4	10	722	2,553	61
MI,W	-	3	22	387	-
OH,N	-	9	6,425	49,737	4,997
OH,S	26	8	5,315	2,023	24,011
TN,E	-	7	35	1,214	-
TN,M	-	13	675	1,131	12
TN,W	18	5	90	1,171	45
7th	62	93	9,907	14,474	25,829
IL,N	39	48	5,451	4,240	12,405
IL,E ¹	-	-	-	9	-
IL,C	-	4	46	1,445	-
IL,S	7	14	1,415	1,753	6,445
IN,N	-	5	628	1,933	-
IN,S	16	11	2,220	3,198	6,971
WI,E	-	6	109	1,312	8
WI,W	-	5	38	584	-
8th	76	230	24,082	27,492	9,383
AR,E	-	14	9,777	1,025	-
AR,W	-	-	15	503	-
IA,N	-	2	4	576	-
IA,S	6	3	32	1,457	3
MN	70	67	11,106	16,060	9,328
MO,E	-	120	2,724	4,051	27
MO,W	-	18	419	2,058	25
NE	-	2	5	784	-
ND	-	3	-	441	-
SD	-	1	-	537	-

Table S-19. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Circuit and District	12 Months Ending September 30, 2025		Cumulative 1968 - 2025		Total Pending in Transferee District
	Into District	Out of District	Into District	Out of District	
9th	514	261	17,139	28,078	12,915
AK	-	-	-	324	-
AZ	1	14	623	2,119	1,973
CA,N	266	61	10,358	5,624	10,219
CA,E	-	63	12	2,101	-
CA,C	24	94	2,489	8,535	283
CA,S	158	14	1,134	2,891	356
HI	-	-	14	656	-
ID	-	-	13	577	-
MT	65	3	69	486	84
NV	-	2	219	1,340	-
OR	-	-	57	1,334	-
WA,E	-	1	4	420	-
WA,W	-	9	2,147	1,627	-
GUAM	-	-	-	40	-
NMI	-	-	-	4	-
10th	2	21	4,544	8,643	56
CO	-	5	141	1,811	-
KS	1	4	3,871	1,238	-
NM	1	3	32	1,123	43
OK,N	-	1	32	1,141	13
OK,E	-	-	11	312	-
OK,W	-	5	234	1,340	-
UT	-	2	39	1,503	-
WY	-	1	184	175	-
11th	167	251	35,561	21,759	7,282
AL,N	19	102	26,743	3,330	31
AL,M	-	7	19	884	-
AL,S	-	4	25	873	-
FL,N	140	8	2,822	1,150	1,222
FL,M	-	34	1,576	5,457	36
FL,S	5	67	1,968	4,328	2,353
GA,N	3	19	1,987	3,063	3,640
GA,M	-	8	418	853	-
GA,S	-	2	3	1,821	-

NOTE: This report is furnished by the United States Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation.

¹ No longer a separate district.

Table S-20.
Cumulative Summary of Multidistrict Litigation
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2023 Through 2025

	Cumulative Totals as of Sept. 30, 2023	12-Months Ending Sept. 30, 2024	Cumulative Totals as of Sept. 30, 2024	12-Months Ending Sept. 30, 2025	Cumulative Totals as of Sept. 30, 2025
Total Actions Subjected to					
28 U.S.C. § 1407 Proceedings	1,196,563	75,570	1,272,133	37,735	1,309,868
Actions Transferred	286,251	1,987	288,238	1,398	289,636
Actions Originally Filed in Transferee Districts	910,312	73,583 ¹	983,895	36,337	1,020,232
Total Terminations	792,624	156,252	948,876	163,874	1,112,750
Actions Terminated by Transferee Courts	775,151	156,104	931,255	163,817	1,095,072
Actions Remanded by the Panel	17,473	148	17,621	57	17,678
Total Actions Presently Pending and					
Subjected to 28 U.S.C. § 1407 Proceedings	403,939	-	323,257	-	197,118

NOTE This report is furnished by the United States Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation.

¹ Revised in FY2025.

Table S-21.
Representations by Federal Defender Organizations During the 12-Month Periods
Ending September 30, 2021 Through 2025

Representations	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percent Change 2024-2025
Offices in Operation	81	82	82	82	83	1.2
Total Representations						
Opened	85,145	83,302	83,412	114,490	107,200	-6.4
Closed	87,353	89,521	87,900	108,614	111,022	2.2
Pending September 30	61,949	55,733	51,192	57,091	53,354	-6.5
Criminal Representations						
Opened	43,678	43,797	42,516	40,214	54,122	34.6
Closed	40,567	45,561	45,235	41,634	53,234	27.9
Pending September 30	33,428	31,663	28,448	27,065	28,000	3.5
Other Representations ¹						
Opened	36,293	34,202	35,175	68,348	47,286	-30.8
Closed	40,833	37,506	36,994	60,834	51,914	-14.7
Pending September 30	22,053	18,750	17,683	25,188	20,595	-18.2

¹ Includes appeals, probation/parole revocation hearings, and motions to correct or reduce sentence.

Table S-22

Judicial Complaints —Complaints Commenced, Terminated, and Pending with Allegations and Actions Taken Under Authority of 28 U.S.C. 351-364 During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025

Summary of Activity	Circuit														National Court[1]	
	Total	Fed	DC	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	CC	CIT
Complaints Pending on 10/1/2024[2]	682	2	16	42	74	66	26	19	130	32	60	126	38	38	13	0
Complaints Commenced	1,857	125	64	66	138	160	213	89	172	117	123	244	67	261	18	0
Source of Complaints																
Filed by Complainant	1,854	125	64	65	138	160	213	88	172	117	123	244	67	260	18	0
Identified by Circuit Chief Judge	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Complainants[3]	1,885	125	64	65	139	164	223	88	175	117	123	245	69	269	19	0
Prison Inmates	302	0	0	0	34	20	21	29	36	29	60	24	15	30	4	0
Lawyers	45	0	0	0	3	0	3	2	5	5	0	19	3	5	0	0
Litigants	1,503	125	59	64	100	144	195	55	129	83	60	196	50	228	15	0
Public Official	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judicial Employees	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	31	0	3	1	2	0	3	2	5	0	2	6	1	6	0	0
Judges Complained About[4]																
Circuit Judges	497	123	22	14	16	43	56	22	41	22	25	56	10	47	0	0
District Judges	986	1	39	40	101	72	125	39	97	82	67	141	35	136	11	0
Bankruptcy Judges	36	0	2	0	3	5	7	1	2	1	3	1	3	7	1	0
Magistrate Judges	333	0	1	12	18	40	25	27	32	12	28	46	19	71	2	0
Court of Federal Claims Judges	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Court of International Trade Judges	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nature of Allegations[5]																
Special Treatment for Friend or Relative	17	0	1	0	1	0	6	0	2	0	0	1	3	3	0	0
Acceptance of Bribe, Gift, or Favor	18	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	3	2	1	0
Improper Ex Parte Communication with Party or Counsel	74	0	1	0	8	0	8	0	6	5	11	2	11	22	0	0
Partisan Political Activity or Statement	9	0	1	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0

Table S-22 (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Summary of Activity	Circuit														National Court[1]	
	Total	Fed	DC	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	CC	CIT
Soliciting Funds for Organization	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Improper Outside Income	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Financial Disclosure Violation	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Unwanted, Abusive, or Offensive Sexual Conduct	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hostility Toward Litigant, Attorney, Judicial Employee, or Other	107	0	7	1	10	0	7	0	1	11	9	9	17	35	0	0
Hostile Work Environment	4	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Discrimination on the Basis of Race, Color, Sex, or Other	220	14	15	0	34	1	13	24	5	18	24	2	20	45	5	0
Retaliation for Participating in Complaint Process	41	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	7	1	19	8	1	0	2	0
Refusal to Cooperate in Complaint Proceeding	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Failure to Report or Disclose Misconduct or Disability	23	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	18	0	0	1	0	0
Conduct Outside of Official Duties	9	0	0	1	2	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Related to Merits of Decision or Ruling	1,603	111	51	64	129	158	164	46	139	108	85	228	64	238	18	0
Delayed Decision	163	0	7	0	10	3	24	11	13	13	22	14	3	42	1	0
Other Misconduct	548	0	11	1	1	1	104	20	19	0	64	117	17	188	5	0
Disability	23	0	5	0	1	0	2	3	0	0	1	8	0	3	0	0

Actions Regarding Complaints

Complaint Withdrawn by Complainant	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
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Actions by Chief Circuit Judge

Matters returned from Judicial Council	0	-														
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Table S-22 (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Summary of Activity	Circuit														National Court[1]	
	Total	Fed	DC	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	CC	CIT
Complaints Dismissed in Whole or in Part[6]	1,700	106	54	31	59	172	223	86	220	114	97	178	88	248	24	0
Not Misconduct or Disability	73	1	0	16	0	2	7	0	6	13	3	24	0	1	0	0
Merits-Related	1,454	102	41	30	50	169	179	74	181	74	76	160	82	234	2	0
Frivolous	445	71	0	1	19	169	10	8	30	78	58	0	0	0	1	0
Allegations Lack Sufficient Evidence	1,287	77	53	29	45	170	200	19	137	25	80	149	55	240	8	0
Allegations Incapable of Being Established	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Filed in Wrong Circuit	17	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0
Otherwise Not Appropriate	13	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	4	0	0	0	1	0
Complaints Concluded in Whole or in Part[6]	12	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	4	0	0
Informal Resolution Before Complaint Filed	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Voluntary Corrective Action Taken	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Intervening Events	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	3	0	0
Complaint Referred to Special Committee	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Actions by Special Committees																
Matter Returned From Judicial Council	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Matter Referred to Chief Judge	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Judicial Council Proceedings																
Matter returned from Judicial Conference	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complaint Transferred From Another Circuit	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Complaint Transferred to Another Circuit	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special Committee Reports Submitted to Judicial Council	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Received Petition for Review	644	83	21	3	28	64	53	19	95	37	45	91	15	85	5	0

Table S-22 (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Summary of Activity	Circuit														National Court[1]	
	Total	Fed	DC	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	CC	CIT
Action on Petition for Review																
Petition for Review Withdrawn	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chief Judge's Disposition Affirmed and Petition Denied	644	51	21	8	28	84	53	21	76	40	45	115	21	75	6	0
Matter Returned to Chief Judge	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matter Returned to Chief Judge for Appointment of Special Committee	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Received Special Committee Report	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Action on Special Committee Report																
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Complaints Dismissed [6]																
Not Misconduct or Disability	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merits Related	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Allegations Lack Sufficient Evidence	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otherwise Not Appropriate	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complaints with Corrective Action Taken or Intervening Events																
	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complaints Referred to Judicial Conference																
	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complaints with Remedial Action Taken [7]																
Censure or Reprimand	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suspension of Assignments	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Action Against Magistrate Judge	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Removal of Bankruptcy Judge	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Requesting of Voluntary Retirement	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Certifying Disability of Circuit or District Judge	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table S-22 (September 30, 2025—Continued)

Summary of Activity	Circuit														National Court[1]	
	Total	Fed	DC	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	CC	CIT
Additional Investigation Warranted																
Returned to Special Committee	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retained by Judicial Council	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complaints Terminated as Final Between 10/1/2024 and 9/30/2025	1,713	74	53	33	61	192	215	86	206	122	101	221	93	231	25	0
Complaints Pending on 9/30/2025	814	52	34	68	110	34	22	15	96	27	76	148	58	68	6	0

[1] CC = U.S. Court of Federal Claims; CIT = U.S. Court of International Trade.

[2] Revised

[3] Number of complainants may not total the number of filings because each complaint may have multiple complainants.

[4] This does not represent a count of individual judges since a judge can be the subject of multiple complaints.

[5] Each Complaint may involve multiple allegations. Changes to the items appearing under "Nature of Allegations" reflect recent amendments to the Rules for Judicial-Conduct and Judicial-Disability Proceedings and track the Rules language and provisions directly.

[6] Each complaint may have multiple reasons for dismissal.

[7] Each complaint may have multiple remedial actions.