

**Table V-2.**  
**U.S. Courts of Appeals—Participation by Visiting Judges in Appeals Terminated**  
**During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025**

| Circuit      | Services Provided to Courts of Appeals from Other Courts |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Services Received at Courts of Appeals from Other Courts |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|--------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|              | Judge Type and Status                                    | No. of Visiting Judges <sup>1</sup> | No. of Circuits Visited by Judges | Total        | On the Merits        |                            |                  | On Procedural Grounds |                  | Judge Type and Status                                    | No. of Circuits Visited by Judges | Total        | On the Merits        |                            |                  | On Procedural Grounds |                  |
|              |  |                                     |                                   |              | After Oral Arguments | After Submission on Briefs | By Consolidation | After Judicial Action | By Consolidation |  |                                   |              | After Oral Arguments | After Submission on Briefs | By Consolidation | After Judicial Action | By Consolidation |
| <b>Total</b> |  | <b>150</b>                          | <b>157</b>                        | <b>1,650</b> | <b>699</b>           | <b>734</b>                 | <b>107</b>       | <b>108</b>            | <b>2</b>         |  | <b>157</b>                        | <b>1,650</b> | <b>699</b>           | <b>734</b>                 | <b>107</b>       | <b>108</b>            | <b>2</b>         |
| Appeals      |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | 10   | 12                                  | 353                               | 77           | 192                  | 20                         | 64               | -                     |                  | Active   | 12                                | 353          | 77                   | 192                        | 20               | 64                    | -                |
| Senior       | 14   | 16                                  | 218                               | 87           | 106                  | 15                         | 10               | -                     |                  | Senior   | 16                                | 218          | 87                   | 106                        | 15               | 10                    | -                |
| District     |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | 85   | 86                                  | 615                               | 327          | 213                  | 48                         | 25               | 2                     |                  | Active   | 86                                | 615          | 327                  | 213                        | 48               | 25                    | 2                |
| Senior       | 41   | 43                                  | 464                               | 208          | 223                  | 24                         | 9                | -                     |                  | Senior   | 43                                | 464          | 208                  | 223                        | 24               | 9                     | -                |
| <b>DC</b>    |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  | <b>3</b>                          | <b>3</b>     |                      | <b>3</b>                   |                  |                       |                  |
| Appeals      |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | -  | -                                   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | 2                                 | 2            | -                    | 2                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| Senior       | -  | -                                   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | 1                                 | 1            | -                    | 1                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| District     |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | -  | -                                   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| Senior       | -  | -                                   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| <b>1st</b>   |  | <b>3</b>                            | <b>3</b>                          | <b>10</b>    | <b>10</b>            |                            |                  |                       |                  |  | <b>8</b>                          | <b>335</b>   | <b>76</b>            | <b>177</b>                 | <b>18</b>        | <b>64</b>             |                  |
| Appeals      |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | -  | -                                   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | 2                                 | 321          | 63                   | 177                        | 18               | 63                    | -                |
| Senior       | -  | -                                   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | 3                                 | 4            | 3                    | -                          | -                | 1                     | -                |
| District     |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | 2  | 2                                   | 7                                 | 7            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | 2                                 | 7            | 7                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| Senior       | 1  | 1                                   | 3                                 | 3            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | 1                                 | 3            | 3                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| <b>2nd</b>   |  | <b>31</b>                           | <b>33</b>                         | <b>292</b>   | <b>125</b>           | <b>145</b>                 | <b>7</b>         | <b>14</b>             | <b>1</b>         |  | <b>32</b>                         | <b>209</b>   | <b>95</b>            | <b>96</b>                  | <b>4</b>         | <b>13</b>             | <b>1</b>         |
| Appeals      |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | -  | -                                   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | 4                                 | 5            | 3                    | 1                          | -                | 1                     | -                |
| Senior       | 3  | 3                                   | 16                                | 8            | 8                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| District     |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | 22   | 22                                  | 163                               | 78           | 70                   | 4                          | 10               | 1                     |                  | Active   | 22                                | 163          | 78                   | 70                         | 4                | 10                    | 1                |
| Senior       | 6  | 8                                   | 113                               | 39           | 67                   | 3                          | 4                | -                     |                  | Senior   | 6                                 | 41           | 14                   | 25                         | -                | 2                     | -                |
| <b>3rd</b>   |  | <b>3</b>                            | <b>3</b>                          | <b>26</b>    | <b>10</b>            | <b>16</b>                  |                  |                       |                  |  | <b>1</b>                          | <b>1</b>     | <b>1</b>             |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Appeals      |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | -  | -                                   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| Senior       | 1  | 1                                   | 9                                 | 6            | 3                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| District     |  |                                     |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |              |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| Active       | 1  | 1                                   | 1                                 | 1            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | 1                                 | 1            | 1                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| Senior       | 1  | 1                                   | 16                                | 3            | 13                   | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -            | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| <b>4th</b>   |  | <b>18</b>                           | <b>18</b>                         | <b>117</b>   | <b>76</b>            | <b>31</b>                  | <b>8</b>         | <b>2</b>              |                  |  | <b>20</b>                         | <b>82</b>    | <b>61</b>            | <b>11</b>                  | <b>8</b>         | <b>2</b>              |                  |

Table V-2. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

| Circuit    | Services Provided to Courts of Appeals from Other Courts |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Services Received at Courts of Appeals from Other Courts |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|--|
|            | Judge Type and Status                                    | No. of Visiting Judges <sup>1</sup> | No. of Circuits Visited by Judges | Total      | On the Merits        |                            |                  | On Procedural Grounds |                  | Judge Type and Status                                    | No. of Circuits Visited by Judges | Total      | On the Merits        |                            |                  | On Procedural Grounds |                  |  |  |
|            |  |                                     |                                   |            | After Oral Arguments | After Submission on Briefs | By Consolidation | After Judicial Action | By Consolidation |  |                                   |            | After Oral Arguments | After Submission on Briefs | By Consolidation | After Judicial Action | By Consolidation |  |  |
|            | Appeals  |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |                                   |            | Appeals              |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | 1                                   | 1                                 | 1          | -                    | 1                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | 1                                 | 2          | 1                    | 1                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | 3                                 | 4          | 2                    | 2                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | District   |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | 15                                  | 15                                | 67         | 50                   | 8                          | 7                | 2                     | -                | Active   | 15                                | 67         | 50                   | 8                          | 7                | 2                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | 2                                   | 2                                 | 49         | 26                   | 22                         | 1                | -                     | -                | Senior   | 1                                 | 9          | 8                    | -                          | 1                | -                     | -                |  |  |
| <b>5th</b> |  | <b>18</b>                           | <b>19</b>                         | <b>266</b> | <b>139</b>           | <b>97</b>                  | <b>26</b>        | <b>4</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  | <b>9</b>                          | <b>80</b>  | <b>62</b>            | <b>3</b>                   | <b>15</b>        | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  |  |
|            | Appeals  |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | 1                                   | 1                                 | 13         | 4                    | 7                          | 2                | -                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | District   |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | 14                                  | 15                                | 155        | 93                   | 43                         | 17               | 2                     | -                | Active   | 9                                 | 80         | 62                   | 3                          | 15               | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | 3                                   | 3                                 | 98         | 42                   | 47                         | 7                | 2                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
| <b>6th</b> |  | <b>6</b>                            | <b>7</b>                          | <b>116</b> | <b>39</b>            | <b>56</b>                  | <b>13</b>        | <b>8</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  | <b>-</b>                          | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>             | <b>-</b>                   | <b>-</b>         | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  |  |
|            | Appeals  |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | 2                                   | 3                                 | 107        | 34                   | 55                         | 10               | 8                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | District   |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | 1                                   | 1                                 | 3          | 2                    | 1                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | 3                                   | 3                                 | 6          | 3                    | -                          | 3                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
| <b>7th</b> |  | <b>6</b>                            | <b>7</b>                          | <b>94</b>  | <b>45</b>            | <b>42</b>                  | <b>5</b>         | <b>2</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  | <b>-</b>                          | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>             | <b>-</b>                   | <b>-</b>         | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  |  |
|            | Appeals  |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | 1                                   | 1                                 | 2          | 1                    | -                          | -                | 1                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | 1                                   | 2                                 | 43         | 18                   | 22                         | 2                | 1                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | District   |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | 1                                   | 1                                 | 14         | 6                    | 7                          | 1                | -                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | 3                                   | 3                                 | 35         | 20                   | 13                         | 2                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
| <b>8th</b> |  | <b>4</b>                            | <b>4</b>                          | <b>25</b>  | <b>17</b>            | <b>7</b>                   | <b>1</b>         | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  | <b>-</b>                          | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>             | <b>-</b>                   | <b>-</b>         | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  |  |
|            | Appeals  |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | 2                                   | 2                                 | 3          | 1                    | 2                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | District   |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |
|            | Active   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
|            | Senior   | 2                                   | 2                                 | 22         | 16                   | 5                          | 1                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |  |
| <b>9th</b> |  | <b>37</b>                           | <b>37</b>                         | <b>279</b> | <b>117</b>           | <b>133</b>                 | <b>16</b>        | <b>12</b>             | <b>1</b>         |  | <b>70</b>                         | <b>890</b> | <b>374</b>           | <b>437</b>                 | <b>52</b>        | <b>26</b>             | <b>1</b>         |  |  |
|            | Appeals  |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |  |  |

Table V-2. (September 30, 2025—Continued)

| Circuit                               | Services Provided to Courts of Appeals from Other Courts |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Services Received at Courts of Appeals from Other Courts |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                                       | Judge Type and Status                                    | No. of Visiting Judges <sup>1</sup> | No. of Circuits Visited by Judges | Total      | On the Merits        |                            |                  | On Procedural Grounds |                  | Judge Type and Status                                    | No. of Circuits Visited by Judges | Total     | On the Merits        |                            |                  | On Procedural Grounds |                  |
|                                       |  |                                     |                                   |            | After Oral Arguments | After Submission on Briefs | By Consolidation | After Judicial Action | By Consolidation |  |                                   |           | After Oral Arguments | After Submission on Briefs | By Consolidation | After Judicial Action | By Consolidation |
|                                       | Active   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | 3                                 | 23        | 10                   | 11                         | 2                | -                     | -                |
|                                       | Senior   | 2                                   | 2                                 | 2          | 1                    | -                          | -                | 1                     | -                | Senior   | 9                                 | 209       | 82                   | 103                        | 15               | 9                     | -                |
|                                       | District   |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Active   | 20                                  | 20                                | 172        | 70                   | 82                         | 11               | 8                     | 1                | Active   | 28                                | 264       | 109                  | 130                        | 14               | 10                    | 1                |
|                                       | Senior   | 15                                  | 15                                | 105        | 46                   | 51                         | 5                | 3                     | -                | Senior   | 30                                | 394       | 173                  | 193                        | 21               | 7                     | -                |
| <b>10th</b>                           |  | <b>5</b>                            | <b>5</b>                          | <b>331</b> | <b>68</b>            | <b>183</b>                 | <b>17</b>        | <b>63</b>             | <b>-</b>         |  | <b>1</b>                          | <b>1</b>  | <b>-</b>             | <b>1</b>                   | <b>-</b>         | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |
|                                       | Appeals  |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Active   | 2                                   | 2                                 | 326        | 65                   | 181                        | 17               | 63                    | -                | Active   | -                                 | -         | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
|                                       | Senior   | 2                                   | 2                                 | 4          | 3                    | 1                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -         | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
|                                       | District   |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Active   | 1                                   | 1                                 | 1          | -                    | 1                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | 1                                 | 1         | -                    | 1                          | -                | -                     | -                |
|                                       | Senior   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -         | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
| <b>11th</b>                           |  | <b>13</b>                           | <b>13</b>                         | <b>49</b>  | <b>30</b>            | <b>6</b>                   | <b>10</b>        | <b>3</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  | <b>13</b>                         | <b>49</b> | <b>30</b>            | <b>6</b>                   | <b>10</b>        | <b>3</b>              | <b>-</b>         |
|                                       | Appeals  |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | Appeals  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Active   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Active   | -                                 | -         | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
|                                       | Senior   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                | Senior   | -                                 | -         | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |
|                                       | District   |                                     |                                   |            |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  | District   |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Active   | 8                                   | 8                                 | 32         | 20                   | 1                          | 8                | 3                     | -                | Active   | 8                                 | 32        | 20                   | 1                          | 8                | 3                     | -                |
|                                       | Senior   | 5                                   | 5                                 | 17         | 10                   | 5                          | 2                | -                     | -                | Senior   | 5                                 | 17        | 10                   | 5                          | 2                | -                     | -                |
| <b>Courts of Special Jurisdiction</b> |  | <b>6</b>                            | <b>8</b>                          | <b>45</b>  | <b>23</b>            | <b>18</b>                  | <b>4</b>         | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| <b>International Trade</b>            |  | <b>4</b>                            | <b>6</b>                          | <b>10</b>  | <b>7</b>             | <b>2</b>                   | <b>1</b>         | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Active   | 3                                   | 5                                 | 8          | 6                    | 1                          | 1                | -                     | -                |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Senior   | 1                                   | 1                                 | 2          | 1                    | 1                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| <b>Federal Circuit</b>                |  | <b>1</b>                            | <b>1</b>                          | <b>34</b>  | <b>15</b>            | <b>16</b>                  | <b>3</b>         | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Active   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Senior   | 1                                   | 1                                 | 34         | 15                   | 16                         | 3                | -                     | -                |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
| <b>U.S. Supreme Court</b>             |  | <b>1</b>                            | <b>1</b>                          | <b>1</b>   | <b>1</b>             | <b>-</b>                   | <b>-</b>         | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>         |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Active   | -                                   | -                                 | -          | -                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |
|                                       | Retired  | 1                                   | 1                                 | 1          | 1                    | -                          | -                | -                     | -                |  |                                   |           |                      |                            |                  |                       |                  |

<sup>1</sup> A judge who took senior status in the middle of the reporting period may be counted twice, once for those appeals terminated as an active judge and once for those appeals terminated while in senior status.