

Table 1.1

**Total Judicial Officers—U.S. Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Bankruptcy Courts
During the 12-Month Periods Ending June 30, 1990 and September 30, 1995 Through 2025**

Fiscal Year	Courts of Appeals			District Courts							Bankruptcy Courts		
	Authorized Judgeships	Active Judges	Senior Judges ¹	District Court Judges			Magistrate Judges				Authorized Judgeships	Active Judges	Recalled Judges
				Authorized Judgeships ²	Active Judges	Senior Judges ³	Authorized Positions			Recalled Judges			
							Full Time	Part Time	Clerk/Magistrate Judge				
2025	179	176	113	677	629	468	567	24	2	85	345	282	30
2020	179	179	99	677	621	419	555	27	3	95	345	307	27
2015	179	170	84	677	619	396	536	34	3	68	349	330	44
2010	179	158	95	678	590	356	527	41	3	67	352	338	29
2005	179	156	106	678	642	300	503	45	3	34	324	315	32
1995	179	168	81	649	603	255	416	78	3	16	326	315	23
1990 ⁴	168	158	63	575	541	201	329	146	8	4	291	289	13
Percent Change 2025 over 1990 ⁵													
	11.4	79.4			16.3	132.8	72.3	-83.6	-	-		-2.4	130.8

Note: This table does not include data for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.

¹ Sitting senior judges who participated in appeals dispositions.

² Positions in the Districts of the Virgin Islands, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands are included.

³ Senior judges with staff.

District court senior judge data in 1993 are from the biennial judgeship survey national profile page; 1994 data are from the 1998 text table.

⁴ Twelve-month period ending June 30. This was the last year the Judicial Business collected data using the statistical year. In 1991, the Judicial Business data was based on the fiscal year ending September 30.

⁵ Percent change not computed when the total for the previous period is less than 10.

Source: Text narrative and tables, *Annual Report of the Director: Judicial Business of the United States Courts*.